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**NEWS CONTENT ANALYSIS; THE CASE OF ETV PRIME
TIME (ARAT MA'EZEN) NEWS**

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This is to certify that **Tesfaye Nigussie Workineh's** thesis, **‘News Content Analysis; The Case of ETV Prime Time (Arat Ma'ezen) News’**, was prepared in accordance with the University's regulations and was submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts in Journalism and Communication.

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Declaration

I, the undersigned, declare that this thesis is my original work, and that all materials utilized in the thesis have been properly acknowledged.

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List of Abbreviations

ACFP American Commission on Freedom of the Press

EBC Ethiopian Broadcasting Corporation.

ETV Ethiopian Television

FDRE Ethiopia's Federal Democratic Republic

FCC Federal Communication Commission

IMS International Media Support

NAL EADMS North Atlantic Liberal and Western European Democratic-Corporatist
Media systems

PR Public Relation

PSB Public Service Broadcasting

SNNP Southern Nations, Nationalities and People

SRS Systematic Random Sampling

SRT Social Responsibility Theory

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization

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Abstract

This paper takes a critical analysis of news content; The case of ETV prime time (Arat Ma'ezen) news. It focuses on how a variety of news sources, geographical scenarios, heterogeneous content or diverse ideas are entertained in Ethiopia Television news channels and how balanced and unbalanced it is also analyzed. EBC has a core role to reflect diverse views, contents and sources without any geographical bias in balanced and fair principles. This is the valuable distinguishing feature for whether ETV Arat Ma'ezen news is promoting heterogeneous news content or not. The thesis topic is equipped with salient literature related to the study. Social responsibility and libertarian theory are used as litmus for the theoretical framework of the study. So, mixed research method was used to investigate the content diversity of 100 news that are selected with the Systematic Random Sampling technique. Content and document analysis were used as an instrument of the study. Content analysis of data utilized descriptive tables. The study finding revealed that ETV Arat Ma'ezen reports mainly political news & entertain news content diversity in an uneven way. Additionally, ETV Arat M'ezen news used government officials over people as the main source of news diversity. Moreover, the study illustrated an imbalance in geographical news coverage throughout the country.

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Chapter One

Introduction

1.1. Background of the Study

The most salient side of this world is being the home of diverse people. In everyone's home diversity exists through shining in a heterogeneous manner. If we get a chance to knock on everyone's residential, we will listen to diversified ideas that have high educative, informative and entertainment value. On such occasions, Ethiopia is rich and full of colorful diversity paradigms. Those who taste, described Ethiopia as a 'museum of peoples' (Beshir, 1979; wagaw, 1999) whose population is characterized by a complex pattern of life (Tronvoll, 2000, p. 6), Cited in (Adamu, 2013, p.18). Content diversity, source diversity and geography diversity a journalistic tenet that addresses the concept of the multiplicity of ideas, voices and spatial coverage respectively, is a basic dimension of news diversity. Here how this diversified pattern of life has to be told and communicated would mostly be answered through mass media and TV has a crucial responsibility.

In the context of promoting diverse views, contents, geography and other issues, news has precious value. In this respect, Scholars like McLeish (2006, p.175) indicate news as a weapon in which the public has the right to know and discuss what is going on and experience a right to be informed. McLeish (2006, p.60) also added News as a 'mirror of society. In such a way it will offer the voiceless a voice, either by promoting or exposing those who are in positions of political and social power. In Ethiopia, there are such public responsibility holders that are entitled public service broadcasters. Among this EBC is one public service media with TV, radio and website mediums that are expected to deliver diversified news with heterogeneous contents, sources and geography coverage throughout the country. This media content diversity concept is greatly supported by EBC professionals and associates to work for quality and standard news and other productions (EBC editorial policy, 2016, p.144). This quality demands journalism's value of impartial and proportional coverage of diverse news sources within broader geography and content diversity to fulfil heterogeneous society information demand. This is what this study stands for, to look deeply and make research.

The researcher is keen on existing other forms of diversity paradigm like religion, demography, culture, ethnicity, gender, disability and other backgrounds. Beyond this media diversity research point of view, there are also other interesting content diversity and media

study topics too. Among this valuable diversity spices like content, geography, news actors (sources) are the core points of this study. Content diversity includes format or program-type diversity, demographic diversity, idea-viewpoint diversity, and source diversity; in communication studies, portraying minorities or remote demographic groups on television in proportion to their commonness in society is significant (Napoli, 2007, p.13).

With such media diversity scope, the study leads us to know how a variety of news sources, contents and geography are entertained in a balanced and proportional manner within ETV Arat Ma'ezen news. Even the EBC editorial policy states it to be a credible, objective and fair public service medium.

Covering the whole community in proportional content and geography perspective with the principle of following 'more source ideas are good ideas' are significant turning points to weigh diversity in media operation. How EBC works in a neutral and fair way towards such complex media diversity thought in its Arat Ma'ezen news is the central element of the study too. Because Media content diversity is still a good thing, but operationalization matters become more complex (Napoli, 2007, p.139). Moreover, the country's heterogeneous society demands diversified news content without any geographical setting bias. This helps them to know each other and live in unity from a diverse perspective. Fulfilling such a thing demands the high effort of ETV media practitioners especially those who work at news departments as newsroom editorial board and journalists.

ETV, in its coverage of national and international topics, was limited in its early years because of a range of causes. "During the establishment, the transmission covered around 1% of the entire territory of the country," writes Leykun (2004, p.4), "and then, the transmission covered around 55% of the overall area of the country." Between 2002 and 2004, the expansion and establishment of news transmission stations increased the number of stations to 74; lately EBC's coverage reaches around 86% of the country's territory (EBC 50th anniversary manual, 2015, p.51-52). Within this arena, ETV editorial policy also dictates a minimum of 70 percent of the weekly countrywide transmission of any national radio, television, and website of EBC are allocated to national or public programmes. Hence, within this framework, EBC in its Television medium is predicted to access even remote regions and canopy all kinds of issues throughout the country. To accomplish this EBC has permanent reporters and co-employees working at headquarters and branch offices alongside contractual

and freelance employees. In its modern and latest technology too, it's many opportunities to transmit and entertain impartial news content diversity within the country.

Realizing the negative impacts of lack of justice on balanced and fair reporting, EBC will take the necessary caution to the appropriateness of sources and use of content as well as a selection of news in geography bases. So how it operates practically, keep it in mind and the study will be discussed in the coming chapters. Furthermore, EBC in its media policy strives to make the voice of the voiceless be heard vividly and their interests attract attention in line with one of the principles of developmental journalism (EBC editorial policy, 2016, p.142). This makes the practitioners be socially responsible and liberal performers to reflect the minorities' social, economic and other values, traditions, activities in their day-to-day broadcast system. On such occasions, multiple ethnic constituencies are highly expected to be recognized by the news media, and steps are being taken to better represent these constituencies in the news agenda, the newsroom workers, and the audience (Cherit, 2021, p.2). To achieve this point EBC Editorial policy boldly coined “Voice of diversity and renaissance,” moto (2016, p.2). So, as a public service broadcaster its Arat Ma'eze news is expected to meet its policy, and scholars' conceptual and theoretical news content diversity designation and dictation.

1.2. Statement of the problem

As a national and public-serving media, ETV should proportionally entertain content, source and geography diversity. These aspects of diversity are considered significant distinguishing features of the country. According to the International Media Support (IMS) assessment report the Ethiopian media is used to reporting on so-called developmental issues that include health and education and this leads to echo government positions in an environment where the mainstream media is politically controlled (2018, p.16). This report makes me curious and digs out of interest to study which content diversity entertains most in the current time. In this respect, the medium is expected to reflect other content diversity diversions like cultural, economic and political stories. Hence, ETV prime time news is expected to fill the gap by equally advocating diversity of ideas, demography, actors, viewpoints or other content options. Moreover, Griffin (1999), referred to (Teshome, 2006, pp.3-4), claims that news coverage of areas is becoming more vital as image and identity building become increasingly crucial for a region's economic success and ultimate survival. Thus, each geographical activity has to be seen and covered in ETV Art Ma'ezen news content.

There has been effort put into at least trying to make television news programs more diverse by adding people (entitled the core source of news in EBC 2015 news content manual) and state and non-state actors as news sources, with proportional geography and issue coverage. ETV should not have to open a door for the assumption that a few regions are enjoying more news coverage on Arat Ma'ezene news and the remaining less. Because of these, important events, ideas and issues remain uncovered; commonly shared values, cultural assets and development activities may not also be promoted as well.

Hence the ongoing interest grows in research to question content diversity and media research asking such questions as: Are many different ideas being given a balanced voice in the ETV Arat Ma'ezen News? If not, are at least enough diverse ideas without any geographical bias being expressed to sustain content diversity in media? Because, in the "information age," a diversity of viewpoints is not only ideologically desirable but also technologically more accessible than ever (Paul. et al 1996, p.582).

Various studies have already been made in the area of news content diversity from different perspectives. For instance, an "investigation of content diversity in the Ethiopian media news: the case of Ethiopian News Agency" done by Getnet (2018) was the one. Getnet did his research on Ethiopian News Agency (ENA). So, one difference is the study media platform. We know ENA supplies news but ETV broadcasts. Additionally, this study specifically portrays the major and specific discussion themes of content and source diversity of ETV news. The major news value, balance, which is the major value of news in particular and journalism in general, are analyzed in each diversity genre. The theoretical framework and research design instruments are also other differences. Another partially related research was "a study of source consideration and news selection in Ethiopian Television" done by Getachewu (2006). Getachew's research focused only on source usage of ETV.

Above everything, ETV gradually becomes more secular, and diverse in content, source of information, geography, ethnicity, language and material transmissions since 1962, as per editorial policy (2016, p.138) and 50th anniversary report depicts. The working editorial policy encourages impartial reflection of multinationalism and the values of all the country's nations, nationalities, and peoples. In the context of spatial variety and news source diversity, however, what exists and is seen appears to be distinct.

There is still a gaping hole in news source reflection featuring a fair representation of source diversity in Arat Ma'ezen news, and it is the responsibility of public service broadcasters like

ETV to help fill this gap. The ETV Arat Ma'ezen have a vital role to balance sources of information that help shape public opinion by providing the diverse-rich content the people so desperately need. All sided sources, views and opinions should be given the opportunity to identify with a truly diverse cast of characters. The inclusion of this diverse source and content should be viewed as the norm. This can only be achieved by broadcasting various sources of information in Arat Ma'ezen news content that features diversity as everyday normality.

These aspects of diversity are considered significant distinguishing features of the country. If we fail to accurately, fairly and positively portray all types of individuals in heterogeneous content diversity news, we erase the stories of the majority as well as the minority of the society. Therefore, with the intention of better understanding of how being the voice for a voiceless social responsibility obligation is entertained in balanced and unbalanced news source diversity transmission in Ethiopia Television, becomes the focus of study. Moreover, the EBC news content manual entitled people as the main source of information, since the editorial policy sets ENA, Walta, public relations of federal offices, regional governments' communication offices, and public relations offices of political parties as local sources of information (2008, p.205). In such cases, people who are not vividly included as a local source of information in news source diversity perspective is a gap too. The editorial policy has to give a proper and fair place to all news sources of information as its motto dictates being the 'voices for voiceless and diversity'.

The above description included in insufficient number of studies in media landscape, lack of understanding specific categories of this research point of views, and limitation of previous studies serve as a bench mark for statement of studies. Thus, based on the importance of news content diversity itself and further tasks to define and measure source, geography & content diversity in news media content effectively, this study will strive to investigate how ETV prime time news coverage (Arat Ma'ezen News) entertains diversity of contents in idea, geography and source diversity framework. Therefore, this research tries to fill the existing gap related to balanced and proportional news content report in Ethiopia Television with other studies that have been made so far.

1.3. General Objective of the Study

The general objective of the research is to find out the news coverage given to content diversity in ETV prime time (Arat Ma'ezen) news.

1.3.1. Specific objectives

The specific objective of this research would be to: -

- ❖ Analyze the main content categories of the news reports.
- ❖ Find out the main sources of news for ETV Arat Ma'ezen.
- ❖ Investigate the features of the distribution of Arat Ma'ezen news among regions?
- ❖ Assess how ETV Arat Ma'ezen news content diversity reports treated in its editorial policy?

1.4. Research Questions

- What are the main content categories of the news reports?
- Who are the main sources of news for ETV Arat Ma'ezen?
- What are the features of the distribution of Arat Ma'ezen news among regions?
- How do ETV Arat Ma'ezen news reports entertain content diversity in its editorial policy?

1.5. Significance of the Study

The study would benefit ETV to serve as a socially responsible public service medium and its journalists to know the main source of news, which region gets more coverage and which content dominates more. Thus, it helps the media and the journalist to report and entertain heterogenous news contents and sources, without any geographical bias throughout the country. This yields credible, objective and impartial seed of the media value and will practically enrich being preferable and increases the 'voice of diversity and renaissance' motto of the media credit.

This study is also salient for news agencies and for private media to proportionally set content diversity in their media policy and practice to serve all the member states without neglecting one's news source perspective, contents and geographical base.

This study serves as a written document to endorse and enrich diversity in 'school of journalism' and manifests in the form of content, source, geography and other news diversity study paradigm or point of view forms besides culture, religion, gender, ethnicity, linguistic...diversity genre manner with other already did and would have been done researches. So, this thesis would help other researchers to conduct studies news content

diversity. Additionally, it will be a reference for other researchers and students who want to study similar topics too.

1.6. Scope of the study

The study was conducted in ETV prime time (Arat Ma'ezen broadcasted at around 1:00 pm to 1:30 pm) news broadcasting in terms of geography, source and content diversity of news package that broadcasted from September 1, 2011, E.C to April 1, 2011, E.C. So, the 'prime time' broadcasting takes approximately around 30 minutes each day. Within the sampled period of time, 100 news, which is analyzed using systematic random sampling technique are numerical news content scope. In content diversity context, the study categories major & specific economic, social, cultural and political news. For instance, political specific news content categories include good governance, democracy, political instability, capacity building & democracy. In news source usage case, what genre of news source information is frequently used and how balanced and unbalanced it is analyzed. Regarding geographical news diversity, the research deeply analyzed each news and categorized it under nine regions and two city administrations. Here if a single news report touches on two or more regions, it is grouped under national or federal news diversity coverage. This was created to alleviate the geographical news category bias probability sampling of the research.

The research used mixed research methodology. Descriptive & analytical research design was employed. Document and content analysis is research data collection instruments.

1.7. Limitations of the study

In the beginning, the outbreak of coronavirus in the world in general and in Ethiopia, in particular, influenced the research not to be accomplished on the scheduled date. When I conducted the study, I lost a few news items in the media archive or library, so to overcome and compensate for the difficulty of accessing the news stories and the problem of arranging them into its constituents, the researcher found uploaded news on the website page of EBC in the sampled period and fulfilled the systematic random sampling technique of the study.

1.8. Organization of the study

This thesis consists of five chapters. The first chapter covers the study's general background, problem statement, research objectives, and significance, as well as the study's scope and limitations. The essence and notion of news content diversity, as well as related topics with social responsibility and libertarian theoretical frameworks, are discussed in Chapter 2. The

third chapter discusses the research's methods, processes, and sampling methodologies. In light of cross-checking the introductory chapters and the theoretical frameworks of chapter two, the fourth chapter thoroughly examines the data gathered through quantitative and qualitative methods with content and document analysis of the study. The outcomes of the data are also presented in this chapter. The conclusion and suggested recommendations based on the research findings are discussed in the final chapter.

1.9. Ethical consideration of the study

The study considers ethical consideration and delivers special credit to scholars' literature work, which is used as citation and reference in this study. In this respect, the researcher delivers credit to those scholars who contributed to this study.

Chapter Two

2. Review of Related Literature

2.1. What is Media?

Media is a collective medium of communication through which the general public or population is kept informed about daily events (Mohammed 2007, p.1). Fundamentally, the media can be newspapers and magazines, television, radio, billboards, telephone, the internet, fax, and billboards. EBC broadcasts its news and programs through Radio, Television and Website mediums.

The contents of news and programmes that are disseminated through each of EBC mediums shall have production and presentation techniques as well as information gathering processes that depend on the characteristics of the mediums (EBC editorial policy, 2016, p.176). Among EBC mediums, this study focuses on TV mediums.

2.2. What is Media Content?

In this globalization time, supplying diversified media content is what the information age demands. Media content has to entertain a diversity of ideas, views, and opinions. EBC is believed to play a key role. In this respect, ETV broadcasts events that occur across the country and the world which it believes is the most significant and satisfies the total desires of the nation, nationality and peoples of Ethiopia (EBC editorial policy, 2016, p.176). An accumulation of information, ideas, and messages that are altered into some written, or audio-visual genre for others consumption is called content.

Scholars like Shoemaker & Reese (1996) explains, Content is the complete quantitative and qualitative range of verbal and nonverbal information disseminated by the mass media. It is anything people watch from TV, listen from radio sets and read from newspapers and magazines. Hosting differing ideas are the main basis of contents of EBC. Reporting diverse news and producing heterogeneous programmes are among the core media contents diversity elements.

Audiences expect and need diversity and plurality of media content and media sources. EBC editorial policy acknowledges this by transmitting regional, national, continental and international diverse media content (2016, p.148). EBC pluralistic advocacy in its content and medium means of establishment has a vital role to reflect diversity.

Diversity in the media communicated varied voices, ideas, contents in all-rounded geographical inclusivity. Such conditions enable the audience to count content diversity as a fundamental right to be heard and freedom to access information and expression too. Diversity of media supply accelerates the plurality of independent and autonomous media and the availability of news content diversity.

Public access to varied voices and breadth of content, irrespective of patterns of demand that testifies the objectivity, fairness and credibility of media. Pluralism comprises both diversity of ownership and diversity of output (i.e., varied media content), So that, the existence of pluralism or diversity demands both a diversity of media owners and a diversity of media output in terms of content, source and geography (Doyle, 2002, pp.11-12)

2.3. The Concept of Media Diversity

Scholars stated diversity as “variation of individuals on any characteristics that may mark to the assumption that another person is different from the self” (Van Knippenberg, De Dreu, & Homan, 2004, p. 1008), or as a mark that resides within and across groups on the basis of race, ideas, geography, ethnicity, language, religion, gender, sexual orientation, and social status (Banks et al., 2005). In general, diversity can be all the ways in which people are different. This variation encompasses either visible or invisible differences that exist between people both at individual and group level.

Diversity of the media is considered to be vital for guaranteeing diversity of opinions (the discourse of diverse ideas); proper and multiple news source representation and a citizen's participation in any geographical arena. For proper communication, the media should depict various interests, values and cultures in the public, and provide access to the overall range of voices. Raashied, (n.d, P.3) states the diversity range of socially-stratifying content (voices, opinions, ideologies, genres etc.) available across the media sector.

Media diversity ensures the existence of variation in media content based on one or more determinants. For instance, in this study access, reflection, variety, balance is among the determinants. The amount to which media content differs according to one or more criteria (Cuilenburg and McQuail, 1982, p. 36); referred to (Picard, 2000, p.52). In EBC editorial policy there are values, principles and various programs that are set to be pillars of content diversity and framework of the mediums.

2.4. Diversity of news media

A public service broadcaster has a commitment and obligation to service people's media in a content diverse way. So that, mediums should deliver audiences with a choice of impartial and free news sources that entertain plurality of voice, both nationally and locally (Selormey, 2013, p.25). News media needs to be implemented in such a way as to entertain content diversity as effectively as possible. Concerning information flow, EBC news and programmes ought to reflect the outlooks and needs of all sides on all issues without any bias (EBC editorial policy, 2016, p.177).

According to (Wurff, 2011, p.3), news media, particularly newspapers and television, under North Atlantic liberal and Western European democratic-corporatist media systems, are catch-all media that serve the general public with diverse interests (Hallin and Mancini, 2004). They tend to be a mix of internal and external diversity and supply viewers with a reasonable variety of opinions, aiming to adhere to journalistic ideals of truthfulness and "hearing both sides." They seek accommodation between duplicating valuable news articles and differentiating on other themes and reporting quality (Roessler, 2008), and they are unlikely to cover the full area of mainstream and minority opinions on social issues (Roessler, 2008). (Bennett, 1990).

Nonetheless, they 'serve as a venue for limited discussion of divergent elite perspectives on a variety of political problems' (Graber, 2003, p.154). As a result, the mainstream news media are a better source for divergent political opinions than, say, intimate chats with like-minded people (Mutz and Martin, 2001). ETV as the mainstream and public service medium ought to succeed Mutz and Martin perspective.

2.5. Elements of media diversity

2.5.1. Content diversity

According to Cuilenburg (1999, p. 188), it refers to the "heterogeneity of media content in terms of one or more specified characteristics." Media content, for example, can differ depending on the issues or news articles provided, news genres, geographic areas, and so on (Masini, A, etal, 2018, p.1).

The heterogeneity of news content in terms of the multiplicity of actors, issues, and opinions (or frames) portrayed in the news has been characterized by much research. Content diversity is defined by Paul S. et al. (1996, p.585) as a dispersion of representation of ideas, views,

attributions, viewpoints, or frames within a news product and within the framework of a single subject. In day to day, real-life journalists pick out news events to cook valuable stories and then call it news (Behr and Iyengar, 1985). These meanings have two importance:

First, journalists' collective selection of news articles serves an important agenda-setting function (Groshek, 2008). Noelle-Neumann (1991) expressed it succinctly: "Events not featured in the news are also omitted from the public agenda." The range of real-world events represented by the media, and, ultimately, the variety of the public agenda, can be assessed by examining the diversity of news articles in the media. Second, Lasorsa and Reese (1990) claim that researching content diversity at the narrative level allows for a more in-depth examination of the public agenda than an examination based on broad problem categories (Beckers,etal 2000,p.4).

Content diversity was defined by Voakes et al. (1996, p. 585) as "a dispersion of the depiction of ideas, viewpoints, attributions, opinions, or frames inside a news product, and within the framework of one specific subject." Featured in (Serena Carpenter 2010, p. 1067).

As it seeks to analyze the diversity of social, political, and cultural perspectives being conveyed in media content, idea diversity is more complicated and arguably more elusive (Napoli, 2009). The term "viewpoint diversity" refers to the wide range of viewpoints on key problems (Napoli, 2007, p.81).

2.5.2. Source diversity

It refers to the presence of a varied variety of providers in the media landscape as stated by Doyle & Schlesinger (2012, p.6). Gans (2004, p.128) explains sources as information providers; members or representatives of certain interest groups, and yet larger sectors of nation and society. These sources can be those who are observed or interviewed by journalists, including interviewees who appear on the air or who are quoted in different outlets of the media, as well as those who only provide background information or clues of a story (2004, p.80). Williams (2003, p.115) also defines sources as "most events are never witnessed by reporters".

Another scholar Mwaffisi (1994, p.161) also elaborates sources as the "lifeblood of journalism since without them there would be no news, without news journalism would not exist". Sources and journalists can have important tasks for the nature of news being

produced (Campbell, 2004, p.79). EBC also sets news as the main tools and program to play a journalistic role of informing, educating and entertaining. This escalates the media's societal responsibilities on one hand and the journalist's liberal view of reflecting multiple sources in news too.

Turk elaborates on the power for both journalists and sources. From a media practice perspective, journalists have power in selecting information from an array of sources and events on the basis of perceived utility in producing news that will meet organizational requirements (1991, p.212). EBC editorial policy also sets special caution towards electronics mediums, websites, and press release usage as a source, particularly news and current affairs programmes. especially both content and number of news shall not fall under the influence of public relations professionals; and the corporation will take precaution not to be one-sided by presenting information and reports received from public relation officers about their institutions (2016, p.173). This fails the corporation in general and the television medium, in particular, to balance the news and excluding the grievances of users. The editorial also states the essentiality of treating views of all sides or bodies equally in all issues it covers (2016, p.143). Hence balance the heart and core determinant to study content and other diversity elements in news media.

Not only balances, at the heart of the relations between sources and journalists, however, is the question of access and variety are also raised in news diversity determinants means too. Nicola Horlick, sourced in Campbell, mentions two ideas that connect journalists and sources:

First, journalists rely on people to talk to them to get their job done – journalists need sources. Second, a wide range of people and organizations often seek news coverage or more accurately positive news coverage.
(Campbell, 2004, p.80)

In this perspective, coverage and access are at the center of journalist-source relations in news programs. According to (Ericson et al, 1989, p. 5), coverage refers to the independence of news organizations to report on people and organizations without those individuals or bodies influencing content. On the other hand, access is a term used to explain the influence of sources in the production of news items resulting in 'favorable representations' for the sources.

2.5.3. Demographic diversity

It examines how minorities are represented and portrayed in content. This could be along gender, racial, ethnic, or religious lines, and numerous studies have demonstrated that under-represented groups are represented in media material, such as television shows or TV news.

2.6. Principles of Media Diversity

Diversity in media has certain principles or dimensions. As cited in (Mauro, p, 2005, p.138-139) Denis McQuail's (1992,) path-breaking book on media activities has mentioned three principles or dimensions of diversity. These are:

Diversity as reflection: according to McQuail the media should represent and reflect the existing difference of culture, opinion, the social condition of the society in general. Hence the content or the structure of the media system ought to reflect differences in politics, religion, culture and social conditions in a more or less proportional way.

Diversity as access: promotes the media should make available channels through which each individual that makes up the society can speak to a broader citizen. This principle helps critical and oppositional voices which are vital for political deliberation.

Diversity as more channels and choices for the audience: this concept depicts that a greater variety of communication services, formats and choices result in plenty of information and opinions available. It illustrates the range of products available for customers.

Farchy and Ranaivosen (2011) provide an example of a model used to analyze program diversity, such as news content diversity, which was used in a recent UNESCO study Stirling model (2007) and cultural variety (2011). The study summarized as follows: -

In their comparative analysis of French, British, and Turkish television networks, they use the model to measure content variety. This model is made up of three parts: 1. Variety, categories number, 2. Balance, the time allotted to each category, 3. Disparity, the unique characteristics between categories.

Because the media has such a large influence on individuals, we must consider what is being presented. Basically, in this research, a variety of news source diversity investigated sampled

Arat Ma'ezan news that is selected using a systematic random sampling technique. balance also examined in varied source reflection within heterogeneous content and geography settings. On the other hand, the disparity dimension employed in each news content diversity categories like social, political, economic and cultural with its sub-categories too. In source diversity disparity too balanced and unbalanced news source of information categories differentiated.

2.7. Can diversity in media be measured?

The above dimensions of heterogeneous diversity elements enable diversity to be measured in news media. Several other areas are working on measuring diversity or making distinctions in any form of geography or system (Picard; 2000, p.132). According to Carpenter, 'Diversity is often quantified by assessing the variety of sources present inside articles, diversity of staff presents inside newsrooms, or diversity of media information sources or ownership placed within a geographic area,' (2010, p.1067). On the other side, Philip Napoli explains the existence of a key distinction between diversity in structure, content, and exposure in one of the most widely referenced classifications. According to the EBC news content manual, using a variety of news source information is a significant tool to measure diversity in news media. Especially people are the main source of information in the manual.

Furthermore, the way content diversity is conceptualized varies depending on the level of investigation. The variety of diverse social actors and opinions represented in a single unit of information such as a TV news item or a newspaper piece can be quantified at the level of the single unit of information (Masini, et al, 2018, p.2).

The purpose of media strategy is to promote a varied range of information sources or content providers, which is reflected in structural diversity. This encompasses issues like media ownership, the number of outlets on the market, and a variety of other organizational or economic systems (e.g., public, private, non-profit media). Diversity is influenced by a range of organizational elements, including editorial, managerial, and recruitment policies, as well as newsroom cultures (Kaltzada, 2018, p.3).

A crucial facet of news diversity in content diversity. It is a journalistic philosophy that addresses the concept of the marketplace of ideas (Paul S. et al 1996, p.582). The term "content diversity" refers to the variety of ideas, sources, points of view, or content options available. External diversity, which refers to variety among media outlets, is typically distinguished from internal diversity, which relates to the diversity organization.

Content diversity is difficult to quantify straightforwardly, although it might include things like quantifying the amount of space given to various subjects, or gender, minority, or any other dimension. More sophisticated measures have also been created to assess ideological variety, which can help to make news more "multi-perspectival."

2.8. The importance of media in content diversity

According to McLeish (2006, p.16), the media motivates people and has to address these motivations in an appropriate manner to fulfil public interest. These motivations are broadly categorized into three main functions of media: "to inform the people the role of the journalist, to educate-enabling people to acquire knowledge and to entertain- making the people willingly watch to relax and pass time." The media must render public service in the forms of universal service, diversity, editorial independence, social responsibility and accountability, plus cultural quality and identity.

One of the most important things that those in the media should do is ensure that they target every demographic, ensuring that no group is left out and that the product is not limited to one audience. Computers, the internet, advanced telecommunications, cable television, and satellite communications are currently reshaping society and increasing intercultural and inter-societal connectedness (Aeist, etal 2017, p.2).

In a working report on diversity in Swedish television, Kent Asp presents three different ideas of diversity in the media, as reported in (Picard, 2000, p.125). (According to Asp, 1996). McQuail's Media Performance, Mass Communication, and the Public Interest are where Asp gets this description. Media has three pluralism roles: "by reflecting societal pluralism and diversity, or distinctions, by providing a forum for varied viewpoints, and by providing a diverse supply to the audience (Picard, 2000, p.125).

According to Choi (2009), content diversity is a good measure of news reporting quality. As a result, both the measurement of diversity and the discovery of its drivers are very important (Masini, etal 2018, p.3).

2.9. Television service in Ethiopia

The relation between the flow of information and human beings dates back to the creation of mankind. Evidence shows that information was conveyed through pictures, symbols and the like during the early day where languages and writing were not developed.

As civilization gradually evolved, the medium of communication grew subsequently and the exchange of information continued to appear in writing, sound and image. Radio and TV made their appearance in the 1920s and 1930s and became broadly popular.

TV became a globally influential means of communication as it employs both image and sound. In Ethiopia first the print media, then radio, and later TV are still playing a big role in disseminating information, awareness creation, introducing modernization and innovation as well as entertaining the public. Recently ETV coined the motto to be the ‘voice of Diversity and renaissance’.

TV in Ethiopia was opened after a repetitive Phillips Ethiopia and Thomson Television proposal and letter were presented to HaileSelassie on the 1st on July 29, 1956, E.C (ETV 50th anniversary manual, p. 74). And a permit was given.

The government announced the launch of the TV station in October 1957 E.C. Emperor HaileSelassie's on the Evening of October 30, 1957, E.C, announced the establishment of the television service. The TV station became functional during the king's coronation ceremony and here is the first paragraph from the speech the king delivered during the inauguration.

“We are full of hope that ETV will play a significant role to educate and to inform our people. Education is not important for the youth and children; it is also important for grown-ups. Though the TV station is initially small, we do believe it will eventually transform itself into a big media that reaches the wider population. If something is never started, it will not be completed” (ETV 50th anniversary manual, p.74.).

It was taken from Emperor HaileSelassie's speech during the inauguration of the TV station on October 23, 1957, E.C. During this time, Ethiopian Television had not more than 40 minutes of daily transmission. Under the proclamation of the Negarit Gazeta that came out on 8 January, 1967 E.C. Article 12 allows Ethiopian Television a legal right to collect permit and service fees (license fee) from TV owners. ETV has since then been independently collecting annual license fees from customers. Until 1968 E.C, there were no changes in structure, ETV formed new departments to restructure its organizational structure. In December 1969 E.C the transmission range of the station reached Eritrea.

Though ETV broadcasted in English and Amharic during the Dergue regime, most of the programs are said to have been educational and of propaganda in content. The station headed

to yet another structural reform in 1991, the third since its establishment. Here a newer feature was the inclusion of Oromigna and Tigrigna languages. The fourth structural change was made in 1994. Coming 20 years after the station's establishment the fifth structure resulted in the merger of the radio and television. The new reform gave the enterprise the name, "Ethiopian Radio and Television Agency." Through time, the transmission programs from the Amhara, Tigray, Oromiya, SNNP, Afar, DireDawa, Somali, Gambella and Harari regional states followed suit. French and Arabic language transmissions were started in the post-2000. Ethiopian television till 1979 had no mobile studio. This editorial policy of EBC has taken into consideration the governing rules of the country endorsed to determine the form, content and management direction of the media. EBC has passed various structural reforms. In 2009 another structural reform was made. Through time, it has made name reforms from ERTA to EBC, and recently it has Television, radio and website mediums. The study focused on Ethiopian Television (ETV). In this study, the researcher tries to manage the station medium per the research objective. According to the corporation's human resource data recently, in 2021, EBC has around 2500 employees who are permanently working at the headquarters, branch offices, and there are contractual and freelance employees too.

2.10. Diversity in ETV Editorial policy

One of the central aims of public interest regulation has been to guarantee a diversity of perspectives and points of view in the public sphere. In the case of the United States, for instance, among the public interest obligations imposed on the federal communication commission (FCC) upon radio and television operators was Fairness Doctrine, aimed at promoting free and open debate. The doctrine "provided that the broadcasters were required to cover public issues and both sides when doing so" (Weiser, 2000, p.12). Thus, the media operators are expected to cover public affairs and to present a variety of perspectives to entertain diversity.

EBC also ratified and implemented an editorial policy to highly emphasize diversity. As US fairness doctrine EBC has also coined the "voice of Diversity and Renaissance" motto in its 2016 media policy to endorse and enhance diversity in its news and other programs.

The contents of the transmissions of EBC shall ensure the equality of Ethiopian languages, gender, age, culture and religion. All shall reflect multinationalism and the values of all the nations, nationalities and peoples of the country impartially (EBC editorial policy, 2016, p.138).

2.11. Principles and values of news via the Editorial policy

The following are professional values to weigh news content diversity.

2.11.1. Justice

Justice is one of the yardsticks with which the proportionality of content diversity in diverse views and geography coverage is measured. To this effect, Programmes transmitted by EBC shall serve all the peoples of the country fairly. The media editorial policy also points out the corporation shall strive to have access all over Ethiopia and to all Ethiopians residing in different parts of the world too.

2.11.2. Fairness

Fairness indicates reporting based only on professional principles free from personal views and emotions as well as other things that distort the correctness and even-handedness of the report. EBC shall work to make its information gathering and reporting fair and impartial. This principle of EBC emanates from due respect to all parties and relationships based on transparency and sincerity.

Realizing the negative impacts of lack of justice on balanced and fair reporting, EBC will take the necessary caution concerning the appropriateness of sources and use of language as well as the selection of visual images and sound. Furthermore, the editorial also enhances the corporation to make the voice of the voiceless and that of women and children be heard vividly. It also applies fairness and justice in all of its activities. All relationships with sources and the audiences that participate in the programmes and news of EBC should be based on transparency, sincerity, and honesty. The views of all sides must be included and treated equally in all issues it covers.

The editorial also sets fairness precautions towards news content and numbers that fall under the influence of sources of news information, and not to be one-sided by presenting information and reports received from them.

2.11.3. Currency

The news and current programmes EBC present should be breaking and credible. EBC shall take special caution when using electronics mediums, websites, and press releases as sources, for particularly news and current affairs programmes.

2.11.4. Significance

Significance is one salient element to value news. The news must have salient value to broadcast.

2.11.5. Proximity

According to news value, proximity is the vital element. Simply put, proximity as a journalistic work practice refers to the necessity of closeness to the issues covered, both physically and temporally. Most people find news and events that happen in close proximity more relevant and interesting than those taking place a long way away. This is worth keeping in mind when pitching stories.

2.11.6. Being voices of diversity.

EBC sets this value in its charter of citizens. According to the charter various views, opinions and items have equal opportunity to be heard and broadcast (2015, p.7). As stated earlier, Diversity is often quantified by assessing the variety of sources present inside articles, diversity of staff presents inside newsrooms, or diversity of media information sources or ownership placed within a geographic region. EBC is a media that manages diversity without prejudice (2016, p.229). The journalists and practitioners shall work for the just benefits of people by respecting the equality of nations, nationalities and peoples. it also states to serve all impartially without discriminating between genders, races, religions, languages, and cultures of individuals and the public. The editorial states this as the code of conduct too.

2.11.7. Human interest

In journalism, this element digs out nationally broadcasted human touchy news stories. It mostly talks about people and their problems, concerns, or achievements in a way that brings about interest, sympathy or motivation in the viewer. Public interest signifies giving attention to and reporting issues that have importance to most of the society and creating opportunities that would make the society benefit from these sustainably. EBC gives priority to the interest of the public above everything (2016, p.134). It will strive hard to cover issues that reflect the benefits and needs of the audience.

2.12. Empirical Research

Various studies have already been made in the area of content diversity and media from different perspectives. For instance, an “investigation of content diversity in the Ethiopian

media news: the case of Ethiopian news agency” done by Getnet (2018) was the one. Getnet did his research on Ethiopian News Agency (ENA). So, one difference is the study media platform. We know ENA supplies news but ETV broadcasts. Additionally, this study specifically portrays the major and specific discussion themes of content and source diversity of ETV news. The major news value, balance, which is the major news principle of news in particular and journalism in general, are analysed in each diversity genre. The theoretical framework and research design instruments are also other differences. Getnet study takes 505 sampled news stories, but in this study only 100 news content is sampled and analyzed. Another partially related research was “a study of source consideration and news selection in Ethiopian Television” done by Getachewu (2006). Getachew’s research focused only on source usage of ETV.

There are also related researches entitled, “ህገ መንግስታዊ እሴቶችና የኢትዮጵያ መገናኛ ብዙሃን ይዘቶች ብዙሃነትን ከመገናኛ አገልግሎት አገልግሎት” ‘*constitutional values & Ethiopian medial contents in Diversity reflection context*’ by Teshager (2004). According to this research, the reality has been observed in terms of news source diversity. This study finding vividly indicates “Many of the news sources are government and nongovernmental organizations officials, higher professionals and investors. But, stakeholders of different political, social and economic affairs are less represented in the news unless there is no prefix before their name” (Teshager, 2004, p.24).

Internationally, there is content diversity and media research. Among these, Serena, (2010) did research entitled “A study of content diversity in online citizen journalism and online newspaper articles”.

2.13. Theoretical frameworks

2.13.1. Social Responsibility Theory of the Press

The press has to practice independently and freely in a democratic venue without external influence or censorship. Hence it is set to be objective and free from bias. While carrying out its tasks it is expected to follow good social responsibility practices and management, without undermining its social obligations to the public. From a theoretical perspective, investigative journalism is rooted in a long tradition of enlightenment ideals that gave rise to concepts of press freedom and liberty. In the 16th, 17th and 18th centuries social changes had primarily been seen in Europe to the political system which had been practiced.

The main idea of the period was social and political progress should not rest in the absolute power of the authorities but on the absolutes of reason, rational debate and freedom of speech (Rosner, 2008). In this regard (Sheila, n.d, p.1) classical liberal theorists had argued that publicity and openness give the highest defense from the excesses of power since the late 17th Century. The press type was based on the premise that powerful states had to be prevented from overstepping their bounds. Freedom of the press has to work freely even as its freedoms were guaranteed by the state.

Siebert et al (1963, p.51) explain further: Basically, the underlying purpose of the media was to help discover the truth, to assist in the process of solving political and social problems by presenting all manner of evidence and opinion as to the basis for decisions. It was charged with the duty of keeping the government from overstepping its limits. Further support for a public policy for the media was provided by the influence of the 1947 American Commission on Freedom of the Press . . . This made a clear connection between freedom of the press and ‘social responsibility, meaning an obligation and opportunity to diverse voices to be heard in the public arena. The ACFP report encouraged the outlooks that government intervention might be needed to secure the essential quality of news and information, should the press fail in this task (Siebert et al.1956). Check and balance was guaranteed in other words of Thomas Jefferson.

The theory was later modified and named as social responsibility theory that extends the initial ideas of libertarian theory that the press should have maximum responsibility with maximum independence. The relationship between state and media is based on mutualism; i.e., fulfilling a social obligation and retaining the independence of journalism and freedom of speech (Campbell, 2004). The functions under social responsibility are the same as those under libertarian theory. The following six tasks are given to the press: 1. equipping the political system by providing information, discussion, and debate on public affairs; 2. broaden the know-how of the public to make it capable of self-government; 3. protecting the rights of the individual being a watchdog against the government; 4. delivering opportunities for diversion, entertainment programming 5. Supplying entertainment; servicing the economic system, primarily by bringing together the buyers and sellers of goods and services through the medium of advertising; 6. Attaining its financial self-sufficiency to be free from the pressure of special interests (Siebert et al, 1963, p.74). Nevertheless, the theory does not function well in the way it is interpreted and carried out by some media owners and practitioners. For this reason, the theory lays its faith in the moral responsibility of every

journalist. The journalist has maximum responsibility and obligation to serve the public as well as the government too (Peterson, 1996).

To be real, freedom must be effective. EBC follows the sense of development journalism. The media is also guaranteed by the constitution to fulfil its social responsibility while enjoying its independence. The 2008 editorial policy entitled the role of consolidating the developmental and democratic system, to create national consensus, build national images, and contribute to the renaissance of Africa. However, on the ground, it seems that practitioners do not fully act in a way in which the editorial policy agreed codes of ethics and professional standards is defined.

Generally, social responsibility theory states that freedom of expression is a moral right with an aspect of a task. The reason behind this is rooted in the individual to his thought or his conscience. Under this theory, Hocking (1983, p.124) quoted the US Commission on Freedom of the Press as: The media have obligations to society and media ownership is a public trust. He forwarded these points: News media should be truthful, accurate, fair, objective and relevant. The media should provide a forum of ideas, it should be free but self-regulated. The media should follow agreed codes of ethics and professional standards. Under this theory, the press is taken as the servant of society. to be the voice for the voiceless” is what social responsibility mediums work for. It is perceived as not an end but a means for social change and development. Therefore, the objectives of media are stated above: inform, document, analyze, interpret, mediate and mobilize by creating and finding solutions. To sum up, the above theories clearly show us that the political system of any country or the dominant ideology in the world decides what kind of theory to follow, control, regulate and lead the media. The political system is also reflected in the media system too. ETV as a public service broadcaster is not out of this venue.

2.13.2. The libertarian (free press) theory

According to McQuail (1983.p.27), this theory allows all individuals, have an equal right to information, socially, politically or economically. It is only the individual members of the society who have the right to judge what is in the interest of the public, and what is not. The mass media are established to hear all sides of voices without any geographical bias. And People have the fundamental right to express their ideas in mediums. The theory emphasizes that people must have the same opportunity but it omits the fact that people, unfortunately, do not have the same means and ability to access information. Unlike the Authoritarian system,

here the media is not owned by the ruling forces, but individuals have the right to own, operate and distribute media products. The only constraint that limits this right is the cost of operation. It excludes “those groups who lack the capital base required for successful entry.” (Murdock & Golding, 1977, p.37) This theory advocate, “the press must be an independent organization that belongs to the people and fulfil their utmost needs.” This theory is based on principles of: (1) people want and will use the truth as an outline for imagination and alternative decision, (2) to achieve this idea has to be achieved freely and openly discussed, (3) people have varying opinions of which they must be allowed to develop on their own, and (4) after that the valuable ideas will be ratified.

The theory is mainly well known as “a free scenario of ideas” in a way that the best would be recognized and the worst fail. A free press has thus been an essential component of a free and rational society. The nearest appropriation of content diversity and source diversity truth-telling will emerge from competitive exposure of alternative viewpoints, and that gradually lead to the choice of “right” over “wrong” solutions (McQuail, 1983, pp.128-9).

News decisions are rarely made by critical thought through the elements and values of journalism standards, but by reference to the organizational culture are also suited to make independent and liberal news content. The maximum the volume and quality of such information a source controls at a given cost, the maximum the initiation of reporters to use that source. The likelihood of an audience selecting a particular news product is proportional to the amount or intensity of some expected reward—being informed or entertained—relative to the effort to be needed to gain the reward.

To sum up, the libertarian theory, in general, is the wheel for the free flow of ideas and its practices allow citizens’ freedom of choice for information they rely on. The soul of market journalism is the logic of the market to buy and sell goods and services based on principles of the market. As it is called, “a free place of ideas.”

Chapter Three:

Research Methodology

3.1. Research Methodology and Design

3.1.1. Methodology

It is the science of the general principle and steps to study research problems along with the logic behind them. Research methodology is a mechanism to systematically alleviate the research problem. The methodology can also be a science of studying how research is done scientifically (Kothari, 2004, p.8). Moreover (Dawson, 2007, p.16) defines methodology as the overall approach to study research topics and includes issues the researcher needs to think about such as the constraints, dilemmas, and ethical choices within research. The scope of research methodology is wider and deeper than research methods. Here methodology considers and explains the logic behind either using a particular method and technique or not using it in the context of one's research study.

Thus, it is possible to conclude that methodology is a roadmap of research. There are qualitative, quantitative and mixed methodologies. Of course, in a quantitative study, the data collected quantitatively can also be analyzed qualitatively. In this study, the researcher tries to examine the qualitative data thoroughly to find the relevant themes under the main features of content diversity and then converts them into numerical data for further comparison, measurement and evaluation.

Many social-scientists now believe there is no major problem area that should be studied exclusively with one research method (Terrell, 2012, p.258). This study has quantitative and qualitative behavior and employed mixed research methodology. So Mixed-methods can provide an investigator with many design choices which involve a range of sequential and concurrent strategies.

3.1.2. Quantitative research method.

This study has phenomena that are applicable and explain the quantitative analysis. Quantitative research is based on determining the quantity or amount of something (Kothari, 2004, p.3). Within a population, a quantitative research study is used to discover the link between one thing (an independent variable) and another (a dependent or outcome variable) (Galoozis 2021, p.1). To obtain results, a quantitative research approach deals with quantifying and analyzing variables. It entails the use of statistical tools to analyze numerical

data to answer questions such as who, how much, what, where, when, how many, and how (Apuke 2017, p.41). Numerically the study quantifies 100 news content to deduce source, geography and content diversity statements of the problem. Quantitatively the study employed analyzing numerical values of news in content, source and geographical diversity data.

3.1.3. Qualitative research method

Qualitative research is a system for exploring and understanding the meaning of individuals or groups ascribing to a social or human problem. The process of research encompasses rising questions and procedures, data typically gathered in the relevant themes setting, data analysis inductively constructing from particulars to general themes, and the researcher making interpretations of each subcategory's definition of the data (Creswell, 2014, p.32). Jackson (2010, p.101) explained that it focuses on phenomena that occur in natural settings, and the data are analyzed without the use of statistics. In a qualitative study, the researcher gathers data through studying and analyzing documents and critically examines relevant themes of news content diversity. Qualitative research method to examine textual news data with concrete major & specific themes of the study area.

3.2. Research Design

Kothari defined it as a conceptual structure within which research is conducted; it constitutes the blueprint for the collection, measurement and analysis of data. Moreover, it helps the smooth sailing of making research as efficient as possible yielding adequate information and findings. In this research, descriptive and analytical research designs are used. This study employed "descriptive" and "analytic", to identify and state the objectives of the study. These designs collect quantifiable information to be used for statistical and numerical analysis of the population sample. Descriptive research is more explanatory and enables the study to properly explain the research problem. It seeks to determine the answers to who, what, when, where, and how questions of this study.

The descriptive-analysis method of research describes a subject by further analyzing it, which in this case involves dividing it into two or more parts (Formplus Blog, Aug.11, 2021). This study also divided content into economic, social, political and cultural, sources of information public and governmental with specific actors. Balance and unbalance news source division is also another division to fulfill descriptive-analysis design. In this study spatial or geographical diversity divided in to national (federal, minister), two city administrations & nine regions of the study.

According to Gay (1992, p.217), descriptive research involves collecting data in order to test hypotheses or to answer questions concerning the current status of the subject of the study.

What is the definition of descriptive text?

Descriptive Text is a text which says what a person or a thing is like. Its purpose is to describe and reveal a particular person, place, or thing. So, it can be said that this descriptive text is a text that explains about whether a person or an object is like, whether its form, its properties, its amount and others (Colors New York, Aug. 11, 2021).

Descriptive research has the following characteristics:

***Quantitativeness;** collecting quantifiable information to be used for statistical analysis of the population sample, **Qualitativeness;** It can also be carried out using the qualitative research method, to properly describe the research problem. This is because descriptive research is more explanatory than exploratory or experimental, **Uncontrolled variables;** In descriptive research, researchers cannot control the variables, **The basis for further research,** the results of descriptive research can be further analyzed and used in other research methods. It can also inform the next line of research, including the research method that should be used. This is because it provides basic information about the research problem, which may give birth to other questions like why a particular thing is the way it is. (Formplus Blog, Aug.11, 2021).*

Analytical studies attempt to quantify a relationship or association between two variables – an exposure and an outcome (colorsnewyork, Aug. 11, 2021). Analytical research brings together subtle details to create more provable assumptions. In research, analytical research matters. You need critical thinking skills and careful assessment of the facts. For example, people might use analytical research to find the missing link in a study (Valcárcel, 2017) cited in outcome (colorsnewyork, Aug. 11, 2021). Whereas analytical design analyzes contents & documents to make a critical evaluation of the Arat Ma'ezen news content diversity.

3.4. Data source and Data gathering instruments

The data collection instruments are used to collect both primary and secondary data.

3.4.1. Primary Sources

Primary data sources are sources that are collected first-hand by the researcher. It is often objective, reliable, and authentic as much as it was gathered to address a particular research problem. It is accurate compared to secondary data. A primary source is an information source that has not undergone extensive examination before being incorporated or admitted into the appraisal needs (Kothari, 2004, p.96). Therefore, primary sources enable the researcher to get data from “the horse’s mouth” and increase the degree of reliability. There are numerous approaches for gathering primary data in descriptive research. Among these, some of the most important ones are: observation, interview, surveys, schedules, and alternative methods, such as warranty cards, distributor audits, and pantry audits, consumer panels, and employing mechanical devices, through projective techniques; depth interviews, news film footage and content analysis. The researcher has used Uploaded news footage on the EBC YouTube website and news content with one hundred (100) sample news broadcasts from September 1, 2011, E.C. to April 1, 2011 E.C of all ETV Arat Ma’ezen news in this study analysis procedure.

3.4.2. Secondary sources

Secondary data encompass information that is already available, i.e., information that has previously been collected and evaluated by someone else (Kumar (2011, p.154). Thus, published materials including books, articles, reports, EBC citizen charter, EBC editorial policy, EBC 50th anniversary manual, website news, journals, EBC news content manual, and the corporation's archival documents; constitutions, content diversity and media reports are used as published secondary source data and used as a secondary data gathering instrument. ETV Arat Ma’ezen news stories found on the corporation website were part of secondary sources to this study.

The sources of unpublished data are many; they may be found in diaries, letters, unpublished biographies, and autobiographies and also may be available with scholars and research staff, labour offices, and other public/ private individuals and organizations. In this regard, research papers, and other content diversity press releases are used as unpublished secondary sources in a literature review, and as a reference in the data analysis section.

3.4.3. Document Analysis

In addition to the qualitative method of research, document analysis of data gathering was employed in this study as secondary sources. As Ritchie and Lewis (2005) indicated, document analysis encompasses the review and analysis of related documents.

The main objective of this method of data gathering is to understand and grasp the diversity of contents and accomplish the intent of the study subject. Therefore, in this study, some documents are included to be analyzed, such as: Editorial policy of EBC, the news content manual of EBC, EBC charters of citizens.

3.4.4. Content analysis

Content analysis, primarily a quantitative approach to this news content diversity study, was employed to gather data for the research. The content analysis was explained by various scholars in different ways. For instance, (Kothari, 2004, p.110) Content analysis entails examining the contents of documentary materials such as books, magazines, and newspapers, as well as the contents of any other oral or written sources. Kothari also expressed it as a measurement through proportion”.

Another scholar, Bell (2001) states that content analysis is an empirical and objective procedure to quantify recorded news using reliable, explicitly defined categories. The scholars also elaborate that content analysis addresses questions such as frequency, duration, priority and news content categories. Cohen et al (2007, p.475), also define content analysis as the process of summarizing and reporting written data – the main contents of data and their messages. In this study 100 news content was analyzed.

In general document and content analysis are this study research instrument technique.

3.4.5. Sampling Design

Sampling is a way of defining a subset of the population to make statistical inferences from them and predict the behavior of the whole population. Such inference drawing and generalization making basing parameters of the population from which the sample is taken usually function well in most research work” (Kothari, 2004, p.152). Based on the representation stage and the element selection technique there are probability or non-probability sampling. When each sample element is drawn individually from the population at large, then the sample drawn is known as an ‘unrestricted sample’. Probability sampling design is employed in this research.

3.5. Sampling Technique

3.5.1. Probability Sampling

Under this sampling design, every item of the universe has an equal chance of inclusion in the sample. If on average the sample chosen is a random one, the sample will have the same composition and characteristics as the universe. Because of this, random sampling is the best technique for selecting a representative sample. Thus, the study applied systematic random sampling techniques

3.5.1.1. Systematic Random sampling technique

The systematic Random Sampling technique necessitates the total population being counted. The sample is then made up of every Nth number (i.e., every 5th or 10th number, depending on the circumstance) Kabir, (2016. p, 169). Randomness is frequently included in this type of sampling by selecting the unit with which, to begin with, random numbers (Kothari, 2004, p.15). This connotes taking of the whole news stories broadcasted in the sample period becomes difficult for the researcher. Therefore, it is better to utilize time and energy saving as well as a cost-convenient way. Hence the researcher samples every 4th number in each day, week and monthly ETV news transmission. After remarking one news as a turning point of the study, then every fourth number in each week and day was chosen using a systematic random selection procedure in this study. Thus, the study took 100 sample news stories out of 134 broadcasted news stories from September 1, 2011, E.C to April 2, 2011, E.C. The researcher uses ultimate potential to draw every fourth number in such a way that every unit of the news should have an equal and positive chance of being chosen. To After all, the Systematic Random Sampling technique was used to conduct the research.

3.6. Content Categories

Categories are used to orderly segment studying areas or things according to classification. The total sample news stories were structured in their assigned categories accordingly. The most crucial features of diversity like content, news sources, balanced and unbalanced source perspective and opinions, and geography were categorized with their respective manifestation or determinants. Scholars introduce various content categories according to the concerns or news stories presented (Carpenter 2010, Humprecht and Büchel 2013), news genres, geographic areas (Choi 2009), and other factors, media content might differ (Masini, A, etal; 2018, p.4).

The media can categorize, geography, subjects or sources, contents or opinions into different sub-categories in content diversity analysis study. In this study too, all the collected news stories are managed in a way that depends on their respective geography of the report, variety of source usage, types of news source per content and their issue belongingness, and reflection of sources idea in accordance to balanced, fair, objective news value. Codes were given to all the news stories in their respective diversity features.

It is a study of which components of the news diversity feature attract the most attention, as well as the kind of news sources or subjects that attract the most attention. This classification of issues covered in a general geography, content and source diversity coverage and reflection chosen for investigation serves as a starting point for investigating media material (Anders et al, 1998, p. 199).

In such regard, Categories are grouped for their purposes and useful for their creators and users. Most of the time, categories are parts of the general objective and theme of the study. Scholars mention these as such:

All category systems ought to be mutually exclusive, exhaustive, and credible. A category system is mutually exclusive if a unit of analysis can be cited in one and only one category. If the study gains that certain sampled theme fall simultaneously into two categories, then the definitions of those categories must be revised (Wimmer and Dominick, 2011, p.166).

In this study, the researcher has defined categories to analyze significant content diversity. Because each unit is assessed in light of its significance and research goal. In special cases, as Wimmer and Dominick claim, the researcher gains news that covers the country in general and two and above regions in particular. Such news characters are categorized by creating national or federal geographical news diversity sections. "It is vital to compromise for analysis only those dimensions or qualities of texts that may properly be expected to deliver supportive information and are significant to the study questions (Anders et al, 1998, p.106).

As a result of the above key points, the researcher delivers codes to each of the research categories created for the news analysis as follows: -

3.6.1. Geographical content diversity news coverage codes

All Ethiopian regional states and city administrations were included in this section/variable as categories. Amhara, Oromia, Tigray, Harar, Somali, Southern Nations, Nationalities and

People, Gambella, Afar, and Ethiopia's two Federal City Councils, Addis Ababa and Dire Dawa, are among the Ethiopian ethnic groups represented. A special category called 'Federal' or 'national level' news has been added. This is purposely set by researchers to code single news stories that touch the country in general and cover two and more regions of the country in particular. This coding system is supported by (Wimmer and Dominick, 2011, p.166).

3.6.2. Issues or content diversity news Category code

These include the heterogenous idea diversity category of story (news) transmitted during the given period of time. These news items are expected to contain the following contents: Economic, political, cultural and social with under specific themes as well. Their operational definition and determinants are expressed as follows.

3.6.2.1. Political content diversity news

It includes stories that deal with good governance, Democracy, Capacity building, Diplomacy, chaos and peace news.

3.6.2.2. Social content diversity news

It includes stories that deal with health, education news.

3.6.2.3. Economic content diversity news

It includes stories that deal with Agriculture, Trade, investment, mining, construction, and finance and market news.

3.6.2.4. Cultural content diversity news

It encompasses stories like anniversary, public and state holidays, tourism, societal shared values etc. For more please look at the appendix. Based on the above category the following analysis is made.

3.6.3. Sources (Actors) of the content diversity news

This category leads towards 'exposure to a variety of sources increases the likelihood that audiences receive diverse ideas.' This indicates the person, place or things which the station gets information from and reflects towards the audience should endorse a variety of ideas. It refers to a person who provides heterogeneity of the content that reaches audiences, the sources can be seen from public, expert and government angle/view etc. ideas. This helps to

know how the organization /EBC/ uses various sources to balance the information and to entertain content diversity via actor's voices. Because actors and viewpoints are the main determinant of content diversity.

3.7. Data Organization and Analysis

Tables and charts with percentages were used to evaluate and analyze the content analysis results. Finally, the findings were presented, and conclusions were formed from them.

Chapter Four

Data Presentation, analysis, and discussion of the finding

4. Introduction

This chapter analyzes news stories categorized under structured coding. In relation to this, news themes of each news would be elaborated and narrated. The data is tabulated and evaluated in such a way that analyzes media and content diversity precisely, specifically in the instance of ETV prime time (Arat Ma'ezen) news. The first item for analysis deals with issue or content diversity coverage of ETV prime time (Arat Ma'ezen) news. This part attempts to illustrate how far ETV Arat Ma'ezen news reports entertain moderate heterogeneous content diversity to attain public interests.

4.1. ETV Arat Ma'ezen news report in terms of news content diversity category

Main content diversity category	Specific themes under the category	News stories	No of news under specific themes	per cent
Political	Democracy	<p>ዜና፡- የኢህአዴግ ሊቀመንበርና የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ አጋር ፓርቲዎች ከኢህአዴግ ጋር እኩል የሚሳተፉበት አንድ ፓርቲ ይፋ ይሆናል አሉ።</p> <p>News. EPRDF Chairman and FDRE Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed said that partner party will be officially involved with the EPRDF</p> <p>ዜና፡- ኢህአፓ በሰላማዊ መንገድ በምርጫ ለመሳተፍ ተገቢውን ዝግጅት እያደረገ መሆኑን አስታወቀ። ትክክለኛው ኢህአፓም አሁን ሀገር ቤት ያለው ነው ተብሏል።</p> <p>News. EPRP announced that it is preparing to participate in the elections peacefully. The right EPRP is said to have currently in Ethiopia.</p>	12	45
	Good Governance	<p>ዜና፡- የፌደራል መንግስት የተጀመረው ወንጀለኞችን የማጋለጥ ስራ ወደ ታች መውረድ እንዳለበት የድራዳዋ ነዋሪዎች ገለጹ።</p> <p>Residents of Dire Dawa said the work of exposing the criminals, which was initiated by the federal government, should proceed downward too.</p> <p>ዜና፡- መንግስት በሙስናና በሰብዓዊ መብት ጥሰት የተጠረጠሩ ግለሰቦችን በቁጥጥር ስር ማዋሉን እንደሚደግፉ የምስራቅ ጎጃም ዞን ነዋሪዎች ተናገሩ።</p> <p>Residents in East Gojam Zone said as they support the measurement of the government taken to arrest of individuals who are suspected of corruption and human rights violations</p>	10	
	Capacity	<p>ዜና፡- በመከላከያ ሰራዊት በየደረጃው እየተደረገ የገበሬው ወይይት ማጠቃለያ ዛሬ በጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ጽህፈት ቤት ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ከከፍተኛ ጦር አሳቦች በላይ ካሉ ክፍተኛ ወታደራዊ</p>	2	

	Building	አመራሮች ጋር ባደረጉት ውይይት ተጠናቋል። Summary of the discussion at the Defense Forces today concluded at the Prime Minister's Office, Dr. Abiy Ahmed held a discussion with senior military leaders.		
	Diplomacy	ዜና፡- በባህርዳር ዩኒቨርሲቲ የሠላም ኮንፈረንስ ተካሄደ። News; Peace Conference held at Bahir Dar University	8	
	Political Instability (Chaos)	ዜና፡- በቦራዩና በአንዳንድ የአዲስ አበባ አካባቢዎች በተፈጠረው ግጭት በህግ ሊጠየቁ እንደሚገባ በኢ.ቲ.ቪ ቅጠር ግቢ አቅራቢ ጉዳት የደረሰባቸው ተናገሩ። የአሮሚያ የአዲስ አበባና የፌዴራል ፖሊስ በጋራ ሊሰሩ ይገባል ብለዋል። News, Burayu and some parts of Addis Ababa violation victims asked ETV to be required the criminals in law. Oromia, Addis Ababa and Federal Police should work together	13	
Economy	Agriculture	ዜና፡- የመኸር እርሻ ሰብልን ከአረም ለመከላከል እየሰሩ መሆኑን በግብርናና እንስሳት ሃብት ሚኒስቴር የአዕዋት ጥበቃ ዳይሬክተር አቶ ዞቢያው ዘላቱ ገለጹ። News, Zobiaw Zelatu, Director of Plant Protection, at the Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Resources, said they are working to protect crops from weeds ዜና ፡- በኢትዮጵያ እየተከናወኑ የሚገኙት የተፈጥሮ ሀብት ጥበቃ ስራዎች ውጤታማ እየሆኑ ነው ተባለ። News, Natural resource conservation activities underway in Ethiopia are said to be effective.	9	27
	Industry	ዜና ፡- በሀገሪቱ ግንባታቸው በመከናወን ላይ ከሚገኙ የኢንዱስትሪ ፓርኮች አንዱ የሆነው የጅማ ኢንዱስትሪ ፓርክ የመጀመሪያ ምዕራፍ በመጠናቀቅ ላይ ነው። News. The first phase of Jimma Industrial Park, one of the industrial parks under construction in the country, is nearing completion.	1	
	Trade & Investment	ዜና ፡- አዘባ አሌክትሮኒክስ በደብረ ብርሃን አካባቢ ሲመሰረት የሳምሰንግ ምርት የሆኑ ማቀጠቀጠያዎችን በመገጣጠም ወደ ገበያ የማቅረብ ዓላማን ይዞ ነው። News. Azila Electronics which was established in the Debre Berhan area with the aim of assembling and marketing Samsung-branded refrigerators.	1	
	Mining	-	-	
	Infrastructure-Road	ዜና ፡- ከተገነባ ሶስት ዓመት ያልሞላው የጅማ ሚዛን አስፋልት መንገድ እየተንሸራተተ ነው። ሚዛን አቅራቢያ ያለው መንገድ ላይ ጉዳቱ የከፋ ነው። News, Jimma Mizan asphalt road, which is less than three years old, is slipping. The damage to the road near Mizan is severe.	1	
	Infrastructure-Railways	ዜና ፡- የአዋሽ ወልዲያ ሃራ ገበያ የባቡር ፕሮጀክት በውስጡ ከያዘቸው 12 ዋሻዎች የመጨረሻውን ዋሻ የማገናኘት ስራ ተሰርቷል። የፕጀክቱ አፈፃፀምም 85 በመቶ ደርሷል። News. The Awash Woldiya Hara Market Railway Project has connected the last of the 12 tunnels. The project's performance has reached 85 percent.	1	
	Infrastructure-Telecom	-	-	-
	Infrastructure-Energy & Technology	ዜና ፡- የ11ኛ ክፍል ተማሪ የሆነው ታዳጊ በተወለደበት በአማራ ክልል ጎዳም አካባቢ የአርሶ አደሮችን የእርሻ ዘዴ የሚያሻሽል የመብራት ችግራቸውን ለመቅረፍ የሚረዳ የሶላር መብራት ሰርቷል። News, in his hometown of Gojjam, Amhara State, and an 11th grader built a solar lamp to improve farmers' farming methods. ዜና ፡- በስፔስ ሳይንስና በስርዓተ ፀሀይ ላይ የሚያተኩረው ኮንፈረንስ	3	

		መካሄድ ጀመረ። News, A conference began to hold focusing on space science and the solar system.		
	Infrastructure- Water supply	ዜና 8:- የሎጎ ሃይቅ በየዓመቱ በአማካይ 3.8 ሄክታር መሬት ከይዞታው እያጣ እንደሚገኝ ጥናቶች አመለክቱ። News, Studies show that Logo Lake loses an average of 3.8 hectares of land every year.	2	
	Infrastructure- Transport	ዜና :- የትራፊክ አደጋን እያባባሱ የሚገኙ መንስዔዎች መካከል የአሽከርካሪ መንጃ ፈቃድ አሰጣጡ ዋነኛው ነው ሲሉ አስተያየታቸውን የሰጡ የአዲስ አበባ ነዋሪዎችና አሽከርካሪዎች ገለጹ። News. Licensing system becomes the major reason for traffic accident, said Addis Ababa residents and Drivers who commented on the issue	3	
	Infrastructure- Construction	ዜና :- የግሉ ዘርፍ የመኖሪያ ቤት ግንባታን ከመንግስት ጋር በአጋርነት ለማልማት በሚቻልበት ሀሳብ ላይ የከተማ ልማትና ኮንስትራክሽን ሚኒስቴር ከባለ ድርሻ አካላት ጋር ውይይት አደረገ። News, The Ministry of Urban Development and Construction held a discussion with stakeholders on how to develop private sector housing in partnership with the government.	2	
	Infrastructure- Finance	ዜና :- ለአየር ንብረት ለውጥ የማይበገር አረንጓዴ ኢኮኖሚ ግንባታ ለመተግበር የሚያስችል የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ከተለያዩ የልማት አጋሮች ለማሰባሰብ በተከናወነ ስራ በሩብ ዓመቱ ከ13 ሚሊዮን ዶላር በላይ ተሰብስቧል። More than \$ 13 million has been raised in the first quarter of the budget year for fundraising efforts to build a climate resilient green economy.	2	
	Infrastructure- Market	-	-	
	Other economy	ዜና :- የሚኒስቴር መሰሪያ ቤቶችና ተጠሪ ተቋማት የ100 ቀናት ዕቅድ አፈፃፀም በጠቅላይ ሚኒስቴር ጽህፈት ቤት ተገምግሟል። News, the office of the Prime Minister has reviewed the implementation of the 100-day plan of ministries and its accountable institutions. ዜና :- በአዳማ ከተማ የስራ ዕድል ፈጠራ እና የምግብ ዋስትና ጽህፈት ቤት 2643 የሚሆኑ ሥራ አጥ ወጣቶች የመሰሪያ ቤታ ርክክብ አካሂዷል። News, Adama City Job Creation and Food Security Office handed over 2643 unemployed youth's jobs	2	
Social	Education	ዜና:- በትምህርት ቤቶች ዙሪያ የሚገኙ ሺሻ ቤቶችና ጫት ቤቶች የታዳጊ ተማሪዎችን የሱስ ተጋላጭነት እንደሚያባብሱ ይነሳል። News 24. It is said that hookah bars and chat rooms around schools increase the exposure of teenagers' addiction.	3	13
	Health	ዜና:- በጤና ጥበቃ ሚኒስቴር በየወሩ መጨረሻ እሁድ ቀን ከተሸከርካሪ ነፃ መንገድ ይፋ ተደርጓል። News.A vehicle-free road has been announced by the Department of Health on the end of each month on Sunday. ዜና:- ሳንቲ ጤና ኮሌጅ በድህረ እና በቅድመ ምረቃ ፕሮግራሞች ያሰለጠናቸውን ተማሪዎች አስመረቀ። News. Santé Health College Graduates Post and pre-graduate programs students	6	
	Information (Media)	ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ ያሉ መገናኛ ብዙሃን መረጃን በፍጥነት በማድረስ የመረጃ ፍሰት ጎልብቶ በህዝቦች መካከል መቀራረብ እንዲፈጠር በሚፈጠርባቸው ልክ እየሰሩ እንዳልሆነ ተገለጸ። News 1. Media in Ethiopia are criticized for lagging behind in disseminating timely information which would strengthen the relationship between the societies.	2	
	Civil Servant	ዜና :- በሶስተኛ ወገን ኤጀንሲዎች የተቀጠሩ የጥበቃ አባላት የሚከፈሉን ደግሞ ዘ ከስራችን ጋር የማይመጣጠን በመሆኑ ለኢኮኖሚያዊና ማህበራዊ ችግር አየተዳረግን ነው ሲሉ ቅሬታ አቀረቡ።	2	

		News; Security members hired by third-party agencies complained that we were facing economic and social problems because the wages we were getting were not equal to our work		
Cultural	cultural	<p>ዜና :- ብዙሃነት፣ መቻቻልና እርቅ ለአገራዊ አንድነት ግንባታ በሚል መሪ ሀሳብ በምዕራብ ኢትዮጵያ ተገራባች ክልሎች አሰላ በተዘጋጀው የህዝብ ለህዝብና የሰላም ኮንፈረንስ ተገለፀ።</p> <p>News, Public-to-People and Peace Conference held in Assosa, neighboring states of western Ethiopia in Diversity, Tolerance and Reconciliation for Building National Unity motto</p> <p>ዜና :- በድሬዳዋ የሚገኙ ወጣቶች በከተማዋ የሚገኙ ቤተክርስቲያንና መስጊዶችን አዕድተዋል።</p> <p>News, Youths in Dire Dawa cleaned up churches and mosques in the city.</p>	10	15
	Tourism	<p>ዜና :- በአዲስ አበባ እንደ የሸህ አጀሌ ቤተመንግስት በመፍረስ ላይ ላሉ ጥንታዊና ታሪካዊ ቤቶች እንክብካቤ ሊደረግላቸው ይገባል ተባለ።</p> <p>News 22. It is said that the old and historic houses in Addis Ababa, such as Sheh Ojele Palace, should be taken care of.</p>	5	

Table 1: - ETV Arat Ma’ezen news content diversity coverage¹

The above table shows ETV Arat Ma’ezen content diversity news report reflects 45% political, 27% economic, 15% cultural and 13% social in its Arat Ma’ezen news covered in the sample period. The table also depicts under political content diversity specific news themes political instability (chaos) covers 13 %, democracy cover 12 %, good governance 10%, diplomacy 8%, and capacity building 2%. In addition to the above table, the researcher states some political news content instances as follow:

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 1 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ከባሩድ ማዕከላዊ ዕዝ የተለያዩ የጦር ክፍሎች ተውጣጥተው ሱዳን ዳርፉር በሰላም ማስከበር ግዳጅ ላይ ተሳትፈው የመጡ የ22 ኛው ሞተራይዝድ ሠላም አስከባሪ አባላት የሀገሪቱን ገፅታ የሚያጎለብቱ ተግባራትን ማከናወናቸውን ገለፁ።

ETV Dec 10 2018 news. Members of the 22nd motorized peace keeping forces in Darfur speak they have done activities that have positive impact in the country’s image building

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 1 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና:- ሠሞኑን በቀቢናና በጉራጌ ብሔረሰቦች መካከል በተፈጠረው ግጭት የተሳተፉ አካላት ለህግ እንዲቀርቡ ተጠየቀ። የአካባቢውን ሠላም ለማረጋገጥ ለመምክረም ውይይት ተካሂዷል።

ETV Dec 10 2018 news. The parties involved in the recent clashes between the Kebina and Gurage ethnic groups have been asked to be brought to justice. Discussions were held to ensure peace in the area.

¹ ETV Arat Ma’ezen news content diversity report analysis category from page 73-84 at Appendix III

On the other hand, Economic news content diversity specific themes also comprises agriculture 9%, industry 1%, trade & investment 1%, infrastructure-road 1%, railways 1%, energy & technology 3%, water supply 2%, transport 3 %, construction, 2%, finance 2%, other economies 2%, whereas there is no coverage given for mining, market, telecom infrastructure subcategories section. Under economic news content theme, the following are sample instance taken from the sampled period:

ኢብኮ ህዳር 5 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና:- ዜና 7:- የግሉ ዘርፍ የመኖሪያ ቤት ግንባታን ከመንግስት ጋር በአጋርነት ለማልማት በሚቻልበት ሀሳብ ላይ የከተማ ልማትና ኮንስትራክሽን ሚኒስቴር ከባለ ድርሻ አካላት ጋር ውይይት አደረገ።

ETV Nov 15, 2018 news. News, The Ministry of Urban Development and Construction held a discussion with stakeholders on how to develop private sector housing in partnership with the government.

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 1 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ወቅቱን ያልጠበቀ ዝናብ ሰብሎቻቸውን እንዳያበላሽባቸው በሰው ኃይልና በዘመናዊ መሳሪያ በመታገዝ ምርት እያሰባሰቡ መሆናቸውን የአርሲ ዞን የሊሙና የቢልቢሊ ወረዳ አርሶ አደሮች ገለጹ።

ETV Dec 10, 2018 news. Farmers in Limu and Bilbilu Woreda of Arsi Zone said they are harvesting crops with the help of manpower and modern equipment to prevent unseasonal rains from damaging their crops.

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 11 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ለአየር ንብረት ለውጥ የማይበገር አረንጓዴ ኢኮኖሚ ግንባታ ለመተግበር የሚያስችል የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ከተለያዩ የልማት አጋሮች ለማሰባሰብ በተከናወነ ስራ በሩብ ዓመቱ ከ13 ሚሊዮን ዶላር በላይ ተሰብስቧል።

ETV Dec 20 2018 News. More than \$ 13 million has been raised in the first quarter of the budget year for fundraising efforts to build a climate resilient green economy.

Under social news content diversity, a specific theme category covers health 6 %, education 3%, and information/media 2%, civil servant 2%. Here are a few social news content instances:

ኢብኮ ጥቅምት 20 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- የመማር ማስተማር ሂደት ሰላማዊና የተሳካ እንዲሆን በቅንጅት እንደሚሰሩ የዲላ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተማሪዎች ተነገሩ።

ETV Dec 20 2018 News. Dilla University students are said to be working together to make the teaching and learning process peaceful and successful.

ኢብኮ ህዳር 7 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- የቅድመ ካንሰር ምርመራ ልምድ ያለመኖር እና የግንዛቤ እጥረት የማህፀን በር ካንሰር በሀገሪቱ እንዳይቀንስ ምክንያት ሆኗል። በበሽታው ዙሪያ የሚደረጉ የሚደረጉ ምርመራዎችን የቅድመ መከላከል እንደሚሰራም የኢትዮጵያ ባዮ ቴክኖሎጂ ኢንስቲትዩት ገለፀ።

ETV Nov 16 2018 News. Lack of experience and lack of awareness of early cancer screening has led to the decline of cervical cancer in the country. The Ethiopian Bio Technology Institute says it will also prevent early detection of disease

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 1 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና: - የጎንደር ዩኒቨርሲቲ ስፔሻላይዜድ ሆስፒታል የሪፈራል ህክምና አገልግሎት ለመጀመር ዝግጅት ላይ መሆኑን አስታወቀ።

ETV Dec 10 2018 News. Gondar University's Specialized Hospital announced it was in preparation for the launch of Referral's theatrical medicine service.

Whereas culture news content specific themes like tourism 5% and culture issues itself cover 10%. Among cultural news content specific theme, here are a few examples:

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 11 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- የደቦ ስርዓት በአርሶ አደሩ ዘንድ የደረሱ ሰብሎችን ለመሰብሰብ የሚተገበር እንዲሁም የመተባበርና የመተጋገዝ ባህላዊ እሴት የሚያመለክት እሴት ነው።

ETV Dec 20 2018 News. Debo' - system is used to harvest the crops grown by the farmers and is a cultural value of cooperation and collaboration.

ኢብኮ መስከረም 14 ቀን 2014 ዓ.ም ዜና :- የኤሬቻ በዓል በሰላም እንዲጠናቀቅና በድምቀት እንዲከበር ዝግጅት መደረጉን አባ ገዳ በየነ ሰንበቶ ተናገሩ። በተጓዳኝም የምሁራን ውይይትና ባዘር እየተካሄደ ነው።

ETV Sep 24 2018 News. Aba Geda Senebeto said that preparations for the Irecha festival should be completed in peace and to be celebrated in brightness.

Beside this, Discussion and Bazaar is taking place with fellow scholars

ኢብኮ ጥቅምት 27 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና:- የአዲስ አበባ ባህልና ቱሪዝም ቢሮ በከተማዋ የሚገኙ የቱሪዝም መዳረሻ ስፍራዎችን ለጎብኚዎች ለማስተዋወቅ አዳዲስ የዲጂታል መጠቀሚያ ቴክኖሎጂዎችን እየተከተለ ይገኛል።

ETV Nov 7, 2018 News. Addis Ababa's Office of Culture and Tourism is adopting new digital reference technologies to introduce tourism destinations in the city to visitors.

Professionally coverage of diverse issues is suitable for the analysis of variation in the diversity of news content. According to Aei et al. (2017, p.2), media content should be multi-faceted and varied depending on the subject or news article being presented. Media practitioners should set it under public interest. A partial overview of the breadth of news content. All rounded indicators of content diversity issues or opinions were not weighed proportionally.

According to the above table, ETV Arat Ma'ezen news content delivers diversified political, social, economic and cultural news reporting. But ETV Arat Ma'ezen news presents varied issues with unbalanced coverage. The journalist should not only have an obligation to serve the power holder but to the public as well (Peterson, 1996). In other words, the news media values content diversity broadcast entitled balanced, fair, objective and just reporting.

4.2. The main content category of ETV Arat Ma'ezen news report

The above table 1 illustrates the highest and main news content diversity of ETV Arat Ma'ezen news are political news stories. It covers 45%. Among the political news, political instability (chaos) 13 % issues take the highest number to be covered while democracy covers 12 %, good governance 10%, and diplomacy 8%, and capacity building 2% respectively. The political news contents attributed and subscribed to the issues of all the ruling party negotiation, conflict resolution, PM Dr Abiy Ahmed diplomatic meeting, scandals and criminal activities of politicians and the opposition party's discussions and other related news stories. The table clearly shows the majority of news content focus on the political subcategories of political instability and peaceful resolution stories within the country. For instance:

ኢብኮ መስከረም 7 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና:- በቡራዩና በአንዳንድ የአዲስ አበባ አካባቢዎች በተፈጠረው ግጭት በህግ ሊጠየቁ እንደሚገባ በኢ.ቲ.ቪ ቅጠር ግቢ አቅራቢ ጉዳት የደረሰባቸው ተናገሩ። የአሮሚያ የአዲስ አበባና የፌዴራል ፖሊስ በጋራ ሊሰሩ ይገባል ብለዋል።

ETV Sep 17, 2018 News. Burayu and some parts of Addis Ababa violation victims asked ETV to be required the criminals in law. Oromia, Addis Ababa and Federal Police should work together

ኢብኮ መስከረም 22 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና:- ከቤኒሻንጉል ጉምዝ ክልልና ከክልሉ አዋሳኝ ቦታዎች ተፈናቃዮች የአካባቢው ማህበረሰብ የምግብና አልባሳት ድጋፍ እያደረገላቸው ይገኛል። ምስራቅ ወለጋ፣ ቁለም ወለጋና ሆሮ ጉድሩ ወለጋ ሃገረ ስብከት ሊቀጻጸስ ብፁዕ አቡነ ናትናዔል መንግስት ለችግሩ አፋጣኝ እልባት ሊሰጥ ይገባል ብለዋል።

ETV Oct 2, 2018 News. The local community is providing food and clothing to IDPs from Benishangul-Gumuz and the surrounding areas. Archbishop Abune Nathaniel of the Diocese of East Welega, kelem Welega and Horo Gudru Welega said the government should address the issue immediately

ኢብኮ ጥቅምት 8 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና:- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ መንግስት በአገሪቱ የሚታዩ ግጭቶችን እና የሰላም ችግሮች እንዲፈቱ ሦስት መሰረታዊ አቅጣጫዎችን በመከተል እየሰራ መሆኑን ተናገሩ።

ETV Oct 18, 2018 News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed said the government was acting on three basic approaches to resolving conflicts and peace problems in the country.

ኢብኮ ጥቅምት 12 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና:- ኢህአፓ በሰላማዊ መንገድ በምርጫ ለመሳተፍ ተገቢውን ዝግጅት እያደረገ መሆኑን አስታወቀ። ትክክለኛው ኢህአፓም አሁን ሀገር ቤት ያለው ነው ተብሏል።

ETV Oct 22, 2018 News. EPRP announced that it is preparing to participate in the elections peacefully. The right EPRP is said to have currently in Ethiopia.

ኢብኮ ህዳር 7 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- በአዲስ አበባ በተለያዩ አካባቢዎች እየተፈጠሩ ያሉ ወንጀሎች አሳሳቢ መሆናቸውን ገለጹ

ETV Nov 16 2018 News. Residents in Addis Ababa complain, various types of crimes committed in the city become serious

ኢብኮ ህዳር 26 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- በኦሮሚያ ክልል የተለያዩ ሰልፎች መንግስት ሰዎችን በሚያፈናቅሉ እና ግድያ በሚፈፀሙ እርምጃ እንዲወስድና ተጠያቂ የሆኑ አካላት ለህግ እንዲቀርቡ ተጠይቋል። በጉዳዩ ላይ የኦሮሚያ ክልል የመንግስት ኮሙዩኒኬሽን ጉዳዮች ቢሮ ኃላፊ አቶ አድማሱ ዳምጠው አስተያየታቸውን ተናግረዋል።

ETV Dec 4 2018 News. Various demonstrations in the Oromia region have been called for the government to decide on measures that displace people and carry out murders, and for the prosecution of responsible bodies.

On the other side, the economy news content diversity subcategory ranks 2nd and under this the highest coverage was given to agriculture while infrastructure takes second place. Even within infrastructure sub-themes, there is unbalanced news coverage with no mining, telecom and market sub specific news content coverage. Though the 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th place was taken by finance, construction, other economies, industry and trade & investment specific news content respectively.

For instance, the below news is infrastructure news which focuses on energy section of economic news content:

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 11 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- የ11ኛ ክፍል ተማሪ የሆነው ታዳጊ በተወለደበት በአማራ ክልል ጎጃም አካባቢ የአርሶ አደሮችን የእርሻ ዘዴ የሚያሻሽል የሙብራት ችግራቸውን ለመቅረፍ የሚረዳ የሶላር ሙብራት ሰርቷል።

ETV Dec 20 2018 News. In his home town of Gojjam, Amhara State, an 11th grader built a solar lamp to improve farmers' farming methods.

The other category which the station coined seriously like the other sectors, in its 2016 editorial policy, is the cultural sector. It takes the 3rd rank. The editorial policy states to endorse a variety of traditions, values, and customs of the society. The issues of tourism news stories are studied here under the cultural content category. Both cover 15 news items out of 100 news stories. On such coverage, efforts were made to play the editorial policy set obligation of media practitioners to strengthen the effort of building the good image of the country and to support the economy of the tourism sector by transforming the ancient historical and natural heritage and culture of the country into tourist attractions (2016, p.152).

ETV Arat Ma'ezen has produced 13 social news content items out of the whole 100 news stories studied under the sampled period, which is the least to be covered.

Critical multiculturalists regard media as reporting and transformation agents capable of putting their diverse news material into practice not only for political reporting but also for proportional social, economic, and cultural reporting and transformation (Apple, 2004; Kinchole & McLaren, 2008).

According to libertarian press theory, “a free place of ideas” and issues will endeavor balanced news content diversity. Creating awareness about the political, democratic and social benefits citizens can get by mobilizing themselves around the constitution; and creating the realization that the rights and benefits of all people could be respected through peaceful and legal ways, and hosting differing ideas and contents are the main bases of (EBC editorial policy 2016, p.151). SRT is entitled to serve the duty by supplying information, discussion, and debate on societal affairs. Of course, the editorial policy encourages serving the political system in line with the developmental journalism paradigm. But serving the political system does not mean falling to the political system and reflecting unfair news content broadcasting.

In current times, it is better to reflect fair and proportional cultural, social, political and economic issues to entertain pleasant content diversity. ETV journalists should coherently perform per what the editorial policy news value sets. They have to be socially responsible

and liberal to carry out their educative, informative and entertaining function freely. Because the public faith lays on the shoulders & moral responsibility of every EBC news editorial board and journalist to entertain balanced news content. The table 1 result also appears in contrast with the outlook reflected by Schudson (1995, p.28) who argues that “the media ought to serve as common carriers of the perspectives of all varied groups in society; they should be "multi-perspectival ". Because the main news content diversity of ETV Arat Ma’ezen news entertains political news content diversity. This depicts the partial role of the medium to function diverse views. The media is also guaranteed by the constitution to fulfil its social responsibility while enjoying its independence.

4.3. Main news source or actor diversity of ETV Arat Ma’ezen news

	Main source of ETV Arat Ma’ezen news		
	No of News covered	Frequency of source per news	percentage
Prime Minister	10	10	10%
President	4	4	4%
Ministers and directors	21	21	21%
Public relation and communicators	12	12	12%
Government experts	2	2	2%
Commission, institutes, universities or research centers	8	8	8%
Government profit making corporation and organization	2	2	2%
Multinational corporation	4	4	4%
NGOs and	3	3	3%
Opposition political parties	1	1	1%
Individuals (farmers, business owners, professionals	14	14	14%
Civic associations	4	4	4%
Religious institutions	6	6	6%
Private business	3	3	3%

Cooperatives or share companies	3	3	3%
Parliamentarian	3	3	3%
Other non-state actors	-	-	-
Total	100		100%

Table 2: - news source or actor diversity of ETV Arat Ma’ezen news content
Source: the researchers own collected data

The effort would be exerted to make professionals that appear in news and programmes and other sources represent the diversity of the country and national values. This includes ethnicity, gender, religion, age and other differences EBC editorial policy (2016, p.180).

All the sources in the above table 2 are sampled from the total news items taken from the ETV news report during the study period. In this point news source from the researcher looks to investigate the news source basing who is the main source of news in the lead and that is the source examination standing point for the study. Hence the lead determines who the news source is. Additionally, the data told us ETV's main information providers in making news, and other sources who are given less attention to be the headline of the news.

Based on the above explanation, table 2 illustrates the main news source of ETV Arat Ma’ezen news are Ministers and directors 21%, Individuals (entitled farmers, business owners, professionals 14%, Public relation and communicators 12%, Prime Minister 10%, Commission, institutes, universities or research centres 8%, Religious institutions 6%, President 4%, Multinational corporation 4, Civic associations 4%, NGOs 3%, Private business 3%, Cooperatives or share companies 3%, Parliamentarian 3%, Government experts 2%, Government profit-making corporation and organization 2%, Opposition political parties 1% respectively in the sampled period. This implies a variety of news sources are reflected in ETV Arat M’ezen news content but entertained unfairly. The examination of voices in the news, as observed by Benson and Wood (2015), is a major concern for journalism studies, in that actors' ability to speak in the news is critical to shaping the discourse on a particular issue (Masini, A, etal, 2018, p.2).

ኢብኮ ጥቅምት 8 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- በያዝነው በጀት ዓመት ለመንግስት ሠራተኞች የሚደረግ የደምዘ ጭማሪ አለመኖሩን ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር ኡብይ አህመድ በህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት ተገኝተው ለቀረቡላቸው ጥያቄዎች ምላሽ ሰጥተዋል።

ETV Oct 18, 2018 News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed, attending the House of Representatives, responded to questions about the lack of a blood increase for government workers in the budget year we have captured.

The table illustrates 21 news stories used minister and directors as news source of information. Here is some sample news with lead.

ኢብኮ ጥቅምት 8 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ኢትዮጵያ ለአፍሪካ ቀንድ ሠላምና የኢኮኖሚ ውህደት መረጋገጥ ትኩረት ሰጥታ እየሰራች መሆኑን የውጭ ጉዳይ ሚኒስቴር አስታወቀ።

ETV Oct 18, 2018 News. The Foreign Ministry announced that Ethiopia was paying close attention to the African horn and the confirmation of economic fusion.

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 11 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ለአየር ንብረት ለውጥ የማይበገር አረንጓዴ ኢኮኖሚ ግንባታ ለመተግበር የሚያስችል የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ከተለያዩ የልማት አጋሮች ለማሰባሰብ በተከናወነ ስራ በሩብ ዓመቱ ከ13 ሚሊዮን ዶላር በላይ ተሰብስቧል።

Dec 20, 2018 News. More than \$ 13 million has been raised in the first quarter of the budget year for fundraising efforts to build a climate resilient green economy.

ኢብኮ ጥር 6 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና:- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ዲፕሎማቶች አለማቀፋዊ አዝማሚያዎችን በመረዳት በኢትዮጵያ የውጭ ግንኙነት ፖሊሲ ላይ የተመሰረተ ሀሳብና አሰራር ሊዘረጉ እንደሚገባ ተናገሩ።

ETV Jan 14, 2019 News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed says diplomats should understand the international trends and formulate ideas and practices based on Ethiopia's foreign policy.

Balance is baseline of structuring news sources, which are explained by Mwaffisi (1994, p.161) as the lifeblood of the news. Thus, ETV journalists during the stage of the news making transmission have to set government and public sources as the main source of information.

As pointed out in Chapter Two, media underlining ‘social responsibility obligation is, opening opportunity for diverse voices to be heard in the public arena. As such, the editorial

policy also implies EBC is a media that manages diversity without prejudice (2016, p.229). The views of all sides must be included and treated equally in all issues it covers. Therefore, stories that are presented to ETV audiences have to pass balance, credibility, objective, fairness, human interest and diversity values and gate. This filters to know what the main sources of news diversity are.

One of the major objectives of this study is to find out the main news source diversity of ETV Arat Ma'ezen news content as discussed in Chapter Two, sources are defined as information providers as members or representatives of organized and unorganized interest groups, and yet larger sectors of nation and society (Gans, 2004). A content analysis illustrates the dominant sources within ETV Arat Ma'ezen news are government sources; they account for nearly 56 % of the news stories. Thus, it indicates that other sections of the society, which represent the majority of the national population, are given the least coverage. Nevertheless, in editorial policy, the medium's local sources of information include ENA, Walta, public relations of federal offices, regional governments' communication offices, and public relations offices of political parties on editorial policy (2016, p.205). In such cases, it is obligatory to reflect on government sources rather than people. But people who are the main source of information not mentioned in the editorial policy but clearly sited content newsroom manual, have to gain a proper and fair place to be news sources of information. Because the medium strictly sees people like everything.

In such dilemma occasion, EBC content newsroom manual (2015, p.30) advocates people, government, private sectors, political parties, public and professional association, mass media corporations, news broadcasting institutions or news outlets, communication offices and public relation sectors, non-governmental association, embassies, continental and international institutions are various entities that can be used as news sources by providing local information. Content news manuals set people as the core news source of information providers.

ህዝብ በራሱ በግልጽ ሆነ በጋራ፣ እንዲሁም ከመንግስታዊና ከመንግስታዊ ካልሆኑ አካላት ጋር በመቀናጀት በተለያዩ ኢኮኖሚያዊ፣ ማህበራዊና ባህላዊ መስኮች ውስጥ የሚከናወኑት ተግባራት ዜናዎች የሚሆኑ ናቸው (የኢ.ብ.ባ.ባ. ዘርፍ የዜና አሰራር መመሪያ፣2008፣ገፅ 31) ::

The activities of the people, both individually and collectively, as well as in collaboration with governmental and non-governmental bodies, in various

economic, social and cultural fields are newsworthy EBC content newsroom manual, 2015, p.31).

According to social responsibility theory, one may argue that government sources should be given more coverage to fulfil their government activity checking role. But, on the other side, it is better to recognize that the theory also underlines being the ‘voice for the voiceless. Moreover, EBC content newsroom manual supports later news sources diversity argument. On such occasions, broadcasting diverse views with credibility, balance and objective reflection of the source of information is selective.

In general, it is possible to note that Ethiopian Television performs its responsibility by selecting and emphasizing government sources, particularly government officials, while other sources get less attention. This practice explicitly contradicts the libertarian theory of advocacy which held that media is not owned by the ruling forces, but individuals have the right to participate as a source of news information. If the ruling force interferes, it will harm media credibility, loyalty, impartiality values a lot.

4.3.1. Balance and unbalanced news source diversity in ETV Arat Ma’ezen news

News source diversity usage	News content	Number of news
Balanced	<p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ ያሉ መገናኛ ብዙሃን መረጃን በፍጥነት በማድረስ የመረጃ ፍላጎት ጎልብቶ በህዝቦች መካከል መቀራረብ እንዲፈጠር በሚፈጠርባቸው ልክ እየሰሩ እንዳልሆነ ተገለፀ። News. Media in Ethiopia are criticized for lagging behind in disseminating timely information which would strengthen the relationship between the societies.</p> <p>ዜና :- በአዲስ አበባ በተለያዩ አካባቢዎች እየተፈጠሩ ያሉ ወንጀሎች አሳሳቢ መሆናቸውን አሳሰቡ News. Residents in Addis Ababa complain, various types of crimes committed in the city become serious.</p> <p>ዜና :- ሳንቴ የጤና ኮሌጅ በድህረ እና በቅድመ ምረቃ ፕሮግራሞች ያሰለጠናቸውን ተማሪዎች አስመረቀ። News. Santé Health College graduates first and second degree students</p> <p>ዜና :- ዘላቂ ሰላምን ለማረጋገጥ ቅንነት ላይ የተመሰረተ ተግባር ከሁሉም እንደሚጠበቅ ሴት የሰላም አማባሳደሮች ተናገሩ። 21 አባላት ያሉት ሴት የሰላም አምባሳደሮች በድሬዳዋ ከተማ አስተዳደር የህብረተሰብ ክፍሎች ጋር ተወያዩ። News. Women ambassadors for peace said sincerely action of all parties is important for long lasting peace during the public discussion they had in Diredawa.</p>	40

<p>unbalanced</p>	<p>ዜና :- ለአየር ንብረት ለውጥ የማይበገር አረንጓዴ ኢኮኖሚ ግንባታ ለመተግበር የሚያስችል የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ከተለያዩ የልማት አጋሮች ለማሰባሰብ በተከናወነ ስራ በሩብ ዓመቱ ከ13 ሚሊዮን ዶላር በላይ ተሰብስቧል። More than \$ 13 million has been raised in the first quarter of the budget year for fundraising efforts to build a climate resilient green economy.</p> <p>ዜና :- የኢትዮጵያ የመረዳዳትና የመደጋገፍ እሴት በከተሞች እየተሸረሸረ መምጣቱ አሳሳቢ መሆኑ ተገለጸ። ይሁንና ወጣቶች የተቸገሩትን በጉልበትና በዕውቀት በመደገፍ የሚሰጧቸው የበጎ አድራጎች ስራዎች እየተለመዱ መጥተዋል። Ethiopian News However, the charitable work of young people in support of the needy has become increasingly common.</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ በአነስተኛ መስኖ የሚሰሩ የእርሻ ስራዎች ውጤት እያመጡ መሆኑ ተገለጸ። News; Small-scale irrigated agriculture in Ethiopia is yielding productive results</p>	<p>60</p>
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Table 3: - Balance and unbalanced news source diversity in ETV Arat Ma’ezen news²

As illustrated in the above table 60% of news source or actor Diversity of ETV Arat Ma’ezen news content report lacks heterogeneous source or news actor view in the sampled period. Only 40 % of news entertains diverse actors’ or sources viewpoints in news content diversity.

Media scholars argued that the more the news sources are, the more it will be balanced and diversified. In this regard, (Masini, etal, 2018, p. 2) advocate deleveraging of enough time to express viewpoints on the issue under news broadcasting is the prominent role to contribute to the liberal of a topic. In the words of Griswold (1998), diversity of sources viewpoints can provide viewers with a wide range of perspectives on a given issue. This conceptualization, originally proposed by McQuail and Cuilenburg (1983), is similar to the one used by Baden and Springer (2015) and by Benson (2009, p.406), who defines content diversity in terms of “institutional” and “ideological multiperspectivalism”. Similarly, Voakes et al. (1996) examine content diversity as the variety of news sources and the dispersion of viewpoints in the news cited in (Masini, etal, 2018, p. 2).

In chapter 2 literature review discussion, we have seen the importance and principles of media diversity is to promote a varied range of information sources or content providers, which is reflected in source structural diversity too. According to Farber (2009, p.14), a news story produced by an individual alone can’t be considered a news story. If only one person

² See all Balanced and unbalanced News Contents from Appendix IV at page 85-93

has been interviewed, it is a single-source story and that is not journalism (Farber, 2009, p.14). Whatever the kinds of the issues are, media institutions are recommended to use more than one source in a news story. “Cross-check information wherever possible, two or more sources are better than one” (Reuter’s handbook of journalism, 2009).

ኢብኩ. ህዳር 3 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም የተላለፈ። ኢትዮጵያ በቱሪዝም ሀብት ታደላች ብትሆንም የዜጎች የመጎብኘት ባህል ግን እዚህ ግባ የሚባል አይደለም። የኢትዮጵያ ብሔራዊ ሙዚየም ጎብኚዎች አስተያየታቸውን ሰጥተዋል።

አስተያየት ሰጪ 1(ጎብኚ) :- እኛ ስለሀገራችን ብዙ የረሳናቸው ነገሮች አሉ። ሀገር ከምንም ይቀድማል። ከእኛ የበለጠ የውጭ ሀገር ጎብኚዎች ስለሀገራችን ነገር ያውቃሉ። ሁሉም ሰው እነዚህን መሰል ታሪካዊና ተፈጥሯዊ ቦታዎችን ብናውቅ ጥሩ ነው።

አስተያየት ሰጪ 2(ጎብኚ) :- አዲስ አበባ ላይ ያሉ ነገሮችን አይቻለሁ። ከአዲስ አበባ ወጣ ብለን ያሉ አካባቢዎች ላይም የተወሰኑ አካባቢዎችን ለማወቅ ሞክሪያለሁ። ታላላቆቻችን በብዛት የውጭ ሀገር ታሪኮችን ያውቃሉ። የውጭ ሀገራትን ታሪክ አውቀህ የራሳችንን አለማወቅ ያሳፍራል በጣም። ስለዚህ የውጭውንም ስንዘነጋ የሀገራችንን ማወቅ ይገባል።

አስተያየት ሰጪ 3(ጎብኚ) :- የሀገር ግንብን፣ አክሱምና ላሊበላን ጎብኚቻለሁ። ሁሉም ሰው እንደዚህ ታሪካዊ ቦታዎችን ቢጎበኝ ጥሩ ነው። ምክንያቱም እውቀትን ያገኛል፤ ስለሀገሩ ያውቃል።

ETV Nov 12, 2018 news. Ethiopia is rich in tourist sites and places where the habitant’s visiting habits and culture are not satisfactory. Visitors to the national museum commented.

Interviewee 1(internal tourist 1); we have missed a lot of precious things about our country. Foreigners know a lot more about resources than us. It is better for all Ethiopians to know and visit historical and natural sites.

Interviewee 2(internal tourist 2); I visited tourist sites that existed in Addis Ababa. I visited a few historical sites outside Addis Ababa too. Our elders know more about foreign country history and tourist value sites. We have to be ashamed of being negligent to our historical values. So, without abandoning abroad knowledge it is better to give greater value to our historical and natural assets.

Interviewee 3(internal tourist 3); I visited Harar Jugol, Axum and Lalibela. It is good for everyone to visit such historical sites. Because he/she acquires wisdom and knows more about the country.

Here in ETV Nov 12, 2018 news, it is not the synonymous number of interviews that measure the inclusiveness of balanced news sources that matters most. Treating all views of all sides or bodies have to be considered most in news source diversity reports. In this news to make it balanced the broadcaster or reporter have to include the idea of historical site tour guides or manager of tourist sites. so, in the above news instance including the views of the national museum director or concerned body or cultural and art and tourism head of the federal minister or Addis Ababa bureau will fix imbalance news source of information problem. Let's look at another unbalance news source report:

ኢብኮ ጥር 10 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም:- የጥምቀት በዓል አከባበርን በተባበሩት መንግስታት ድርጅት የትምህርት፣ የሳይንስና የባህል ተቋም ለማስመዘገብ ጥረት እየተደረገ ይገኛል።

ጋዜጠኛ:- የጥምቀት በዓል በኢትዮጵያ በድምቀት ከሚከበሩ ኃይማኖታዊ በዓሎች አንዱና ከማይዳሰሱ ቅርሶች መካከል አንዱ ነው። ይህንን የማይዳሰስ ቅርስ በተባበሩት መንግስታት ድርጅት የትምህርት፣ የሳይንስና ባህልና ድርጅት ለማስመዘገብ የኢትዮጵያ ቅርስ ጥናትና ጥበቃ ባለስልጣን የተለያዩ ስራዎችን ሲሰሩ ቆይቷል። ባለስልጣኑ ዩኔስኮ ቅርሶችን እንደዓለማዊ ቅርስነት ለመመዘገብ ለሚጠይቀውን መስፈርቶች መልስ የሚሰጥ ጥናቶችን በማከናወን መረጃዎችን በማሰባሰብ በማቅረቡንና በድርጅቱ በኩል የማረጋገጥ ስራ እየተሰራ ነው።

ተጠያቂ 1 (የኢትዮጵያ ቅርስ ጥናትና ጥበቃ ባለስልጣን የባህል አንትሮፖሎጂስት)

መግቢያ. የጥምቀትን በዓል ለማስመዘገብ የተዘጋጀው የማስመረጫ ሰነድ የምዝገባውን መስፈርቶች ማሟላትና አለማሟላቱን እየገመገመ ነው.....

.....የመጨረሻውን ውሳኔ የሚያስተላልፍ ይሆናል ማለት ነው። (መውጫ)

ጋዜጠኛ:- የጥምቀት በዓል ተሪስቶችን በመሳብ የሚኖረው ሀገራዊ ፋይዳ የጎላ ነው።

ተጠያቂ 2 (የኢትዮጵያ ቅርስ ጥናትና ጥበቃ ባለስልጣን የህዝብ ግንኙነት ዳይሬክተር)

(መግቢያ) የሀገራችንን ገፅታ ከመገንባት አንጻር..... የራሱ የሆነአስተዋፅዖ አለው ማለት ይቻላል።(መውጫ)

ጋዜጠኛዋ የዜናውን ዳራ ትናገራለች።

Jan 18,2019 news. Efforts are underway to register the feast of baptismal at the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization

The journalist. Epiphany is one of the most important religious holidays in Ethiopia. The Ethiopian Heritage Authority has been working to register this

intangible heritage with the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. UNESCO is conducting a study in response to the requirements for the World Heritage List as a World Heritage Site.

Interviewee 1 (Cultural Anthropologist of the Ethiopian Heritage Research and Conservation Authority)

*cue in...The ballot paper for the epiphany service is examining whether it meets the requirements for registration.....
.....that is, UNESCO will make the final decision. (Cue out).*

The journalist. Epiphany is a national holiday that attracts tourists. And has great value too

Interviewee 2 (Public relation director of the Ethiopian Heritage Research and Conservation Authority)

*Cue in.the national images building will escalated
..... Undoubtly, it has a lot contribution. (Cue out)*

The journalist presents the conclusion part of the news.

Variety of balanced sources increase credibility and objective stands of the media. Out of the sampled 100 news stories, only 40 news items are in favor of balanced news sources. Here is one balanced news example among the sampled period, which broadcasted on Dec 10, 2018
E.C

ኢብኮ ታህሳስ 1 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ወቅቱን ያልጠበቀ ዝናብ ሰብሎቻቸውን እንዳያበላሽባቸው በሰው ኃይልና በዘመናዊ መሳሪያ በመታገዝ ምርት እያሰባሰቡ መሆናቸውን የአርሲ ዞን የሊሙና የቤልቢሉ ወረዳ አርሶ አደሮች ገለጹ።

በዚህ ወቅት በአሪሲ ዞን በብዙዎቻቸው የኢትዮጵያ አካባቢዎች በከረምት ወራት የተዘሩ ሰብሎች ይሰበሰባሉ። በአሪሲ ዞን ማሳቸውን በተለያዩ ሰብሎች ሽፍነው የነበሩ አርሶ አደሮችም ምርቶቻቸውን በተለያዩ አማጮች እያሰባሰቡ ይገኛሉ።

አርሶአደር 1:- የምርት አሰባሰብ ሁኔታው ጥሩ ነው። ይሁን እንጂ የአየር ሁኔታው ደመናማ በመሆኑ ሰብሎን ሊያበላሽብናል ይችላል ብለን ስጋት ላየ ነን። በተቻለ መጠን ለአራትና ለአምስት በመሆን ተደራጅተን ሰብላችንን በዚህ መልኩ እንሰበሰባለን ነው።

አርሶ አደር 2:- በከብት መውቃት በጣም ድካም አለው። በመጀመሪያ በእጅ አጭደን በማሳ ውስጥ እንከምረዋለን። ከዚያ ደግሞ የተከመረውን ወደአውድማ አጓጉዘን በበሬ እንወቃለን። ብዙ ቀናትን

ይስድብናል፤ እንዲሁም ልፋት አለው። ይሁን እንጂ አሁን በቀላሉ እነዚህን ሁሉ ችግሮች በማስወገድ ምራታችንን በኮምባይነር እያሰባሰብን ነው።

የአሪሲ ዞን እርሻና ተፈጥሮ ሃብት ጽህፈት ቤት ኃላፊው አቶ አባቡ ዋቆ የተጀመረው የምርት ማሰባሰብ ስራ ተጠናክሮ ይቀጥላል ብለዋል።

አቶ አባቡ ዋቆ፡- በወር 590 ሺህ እንደ አሪሲ ዞን የመኸር እርሻ መሬት በሰብል ተሸፍኗል። ከዚህ ውስጥ 52% ተሰብስቦ ገብቷል። ከዚህ ውስጥ 30 % የሚሆን በማሽን የተሰበሰበ ነው፤ ቀሪው ደግሞ በሃርቨስቲንግና በሰው ኃይል ተሰብስቧል።

ETV Dec 10, 2018 news; Farmers in Limu and Bilbilu Woreda of Arsi Zone said they are harvesting crops with the help of manpower and modern equipment to prevent unseasonal rains from damaging their crops.

Interviewee 1 (Farmer); here Product collection is good. However, we are concerned that the weather will be cloudy and may damage the crop. This is how we gather in groups of four or five to prevent our crops from being damaged as much as possible.

Interviewee 2 (Farmer); First, we harvest it by hand and store it in a field. Then we transport the piles to the threshing floor. Though it takes many days, we work hard. But now we are simply getting rid of all these problems and assembling our harvest with a combined harvester.

Arsi Zone Agriculture and Natural Resources Office head, Ababu Wako, said the ongoing harvest will continue.

Interviewee 3 (government officer); According to the Arisi Zone head, within months around 590,000 Harvest land is covered with crops. out of this 52% is collected. About 30% of this is assembled by a combined harvester machine, and the rest is assembled by Harvesting and Manpower.

This news reported on Dec 10, 2018, has used both the government and public sources of information. Thus, it reflects various views to entertain balanced news source diversity.

EBC editorial policy (2016, p.143) too, states the essentiality of including and treating views of all sides or bodies equally in all issues it covers. But the above news sample, Jan 18, 2019 news In line with the professional guideline EBC pursues concerning the information flow of the mediums, its news and programmes shall reflect the views and needs of all sides on all issues without any bias. This supports the input of sources that should fairly reflect in news

content diversity treatment. So, scholars and the media's editorial policy argue that the news of television shall strive to present balanced, fair and comprehensive information reporting to entertain diverse views of sources.

But most (60%) news stories, considering the above scholar's outlook and Editorial policy and news content manual, reported during the sampled timetable lack balanced and impartial news source diversity coverage. Even Though editorial policy states to cover issues with diverse sources that reflect the benefits and needs of the audience, the medium still has to work hard to entertain imparial news source coverage. Hence the research table depicted there is a lack of diversity of sources opinions and viewpoints expressed within the ETV Arat Ma'ezen report.

4.4. The features of distribution of Arat Ma'ezen news sources among regions

Regions and city administration	News	No of news
100 Tigray	<p>ዜና :- በትግራይ ክልል ደቡባዊ ዞን የቱሪዝም መዳረሻዎችን ለማልማት መስራት እንዳለበት ተጠቆመ።</p> <p>It was suggested that work should be done to develop tourist destinations in the southern zone of Tigray State</p> <p>ዜና :- በትናንትናው ዕለት በአላማጣ በደረሰ ጥቃት በሠዎች ህይወት ላይ ጉዳት ደርሷል።</p> <p>The attack in Alamata yesterday claimed loss of human lives</p>	4
110 Afar	-	-
120 Amhara	<p>ዜና :- መንግስት በሙስናና በሰብዓዊ መብት ጥሰት የተጠረጠሩ ግለሰቦችን በቁጥጥር ስር ማዋሉን እንደሚደግፉ የምስራቅ ጎጃም ዞን ነዋሪዎች ተናገሩ።</p> <p>Residents in East Gojam Zone said as they support the measurement of the government taken to arrest of individuals who are suspected of corruption and human rights violations</p> <p>ዜና :- የደብረ ብርሃን ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተግባራዊ ያደረገው አዲሱ በነጥብ የስራ ምዘና ደረጃ አወሳሰን ስርዓት መመሪያውን ያልተከተለ ነው ሲሉ የተቋሙ ሠራተኞች ቅሬታ አቀረቡ።</p>	10
130 Oromia	<p>ዜና :- የኤሬቻ በዓል በሠላም እንዲጠናቀቅና በድምቀት እንዲከበር ዝግጅት መደረጉን አባ ገዳ በየነ ሰንበቶ ተናገሩ። በተጓዳኝም የምሁራን ውይይትና ባዘር እየተካሄደ ነው።</p> <p>Aba Geda Senebeto said that preparations for the Erecha festival should be completed in peace and to be celebrated in brightness. Beside this, Discussion and Bazaar is taking place with fellow scholars</p>	18
140 Somali	-	-
150 Benishangul Gumuz	<p>ዜና :- ብዝሃነት፣ መቻቻልና እርቅ ለአገራዊ አንድነት ግንባታ በሚል መሪ ሀሳብ በምዕራብ ኢትዮጵያ ተጎራባች ክልሎች አሰሳ በተዘጋጀው የህዝብ ለህዝብና የሰላም ኮንፈረንስ ተገለፀ።</p> <p>Public-to-People and Peace Conference held in Assosa, neighboring states of western Ethiopia in Diversity, Tolerance and Reconciliation for Building National Unity motto</p>	2
160 Gambella	-	-

170 SNNP	<p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ የሚገኙ የአርሶ አደር ማሰልጠኛ ማዕከላት ለአርሶአደሩ የተለያዩ ድጋፎችን በመስጠት እየሰሩ ነው።</p> <p>Natural resource conservation activities underway in Ethiopia are said to be effective.</p> <p>ዜና :- በደቡብ ክልል በዘንድሮው የቦጋ ወራት የአካባቢ ጥበቃ ስራ ከ450 ሺህ ሄክታር በላይ በሚሆን መሬት ላይ እንደሚከናወን ገለፀ።</p> <p>The Southern Nations, Nationalities and People's Region (SNNPR) said environmental protection work will be carried out on more than 450,000 hectares of land this summer.</p>	10
180 Harar	-	-
190 Addis Ababa	<p>ዜና :- የትራፊክ አደጋን እያባባሱ የሚገኙ መንስዔዎች መካከል የአሽከርካሪ መንጃ ፈቃድ አሰጣጡ ዋነኛው ነው ሲሉ አስተያየታቸውን የሰጡ የአዲስ አበባ ነዋሪዎችና አሽከርካሪዎች ገለፁ።</p> <p>News. Licensing system becomes the major reason for traffic accident, said Addis Ababa residents and Drivers who commented on the issue</p> <p>ዜና :- በአዲስ አበባ እንደ ሸህ አጀሌ ቤተመንግስት በመፍረስ ላይ ላሉ ጥንታዊና ታሪካዊ ቤቶች እንክብካቤ ሊደረግላቸው ይገባል ተባለ።</p> <p>News. It is said that the old and historic houses in Addis Ababa, such as Sheh Ojele Palace, should be taken care of.</p>	14
200 Dire Dawa	<p>ዜና :- በድሬዳዋ የሚገኙ ወጣቶች በከተማዋ የሚገኙ ቤተክርስቲያንና መስጊዶችን አፅድተዋል።</p> <p>News, Youths in Dire Dawa cleaned up churches and mosques in the city.</p>	3
210 Federal (National)	<p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ ያሉ መገናኛ ብዙሃን መረጃን በፍጥነት በማድረስ የመረጃ ፍሰት ጎልብቶ በህዝቦች መካከል መቀራረብ እንዲፈጠር በሚፈጠርባቸው ልክ እየሰሩ እንዳልሆነ ተገለፀ።</p> <p>News, Media in Ethiopia are criticized for lagging behind in disseminating timely information which would strengthen the relationship between the societies.</p> <p>ዜና :- የቅድመ ካንሰር ምርመራ ልምድ ያለመኖር እና የግንዛቤ እጥረት የማህፀን በር ካንሰር በሀገሪቱ እንዳይቀንስ ምክንያት ሆኗል። በበሽታው ዙሪያ የሚደረጉ ምርመሮችን የቅድመ መከላከል እንደሚሰራም የኢትዮጵያ ባዮ ቴክኖሎጂ ኢንስቲትዩት ገለፀ።</p> <p>Lack of experience and lack of awareness of early cancer screening has led to the decline of cervical cancer in the country. The Ethiopian Bio Technology Institute says it will also prevent early detection of disease</p>	39

Table 3: - Distribution of Arat Ma'ezen news to entertain geography diversity.

The table above shows how ETV covers a wide range of geographical diversity news. through “The basic objective of journalism can tell individuals about others in their society and their environment so that they can come to appreciate the opinions and experiences of other people, especially those less advantaged than them,” writes Schudson (Kovach and Rosenstein; 2001, p.17). Even under social responsibility theory, the press is taken as the servant of the society. The media is a venue of a “voice for the voiceless”.

Based on this argument, ETVs are expected to provide citizens with the information the public’s need to know wherever they live, whatever cultural setting they are in. To satisfy public information interest, there should be coverage of various viewpoints with an entire

geographical setting in impartial and fair geographical/regional/ news coverage. This will help the people to understand each other and become appropriate for mutual respect. The above table shows, ETV Arat Ma'ezen news broadcasting 39 % of news covered at the Federal minister level, 14 % of news covered at Addis Ababa, 18 % of news at Oromia, 10 % of news covered for Southern nation, nationality and people of Ethiopia, 10 % of news covered for Amhara, 4 % of news covered at Tigray, 3 % of news covered at DireDawa, 2 % of news covered at Benishangul-Gumuz. However, one of the utmost naturally, culturally and historically rich regions in Ethiopia, Harar, Afar and other regions like Gambella & somalie never had the chance to be covered in the sample period. Here ETV tries to play impartial geographical news diversity coverage but does not fully address equal chance.

ኢብኮ መስከረም 22 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ የመረጃ ነፃነት በትክክል አለመተግበሩ ኃላፊነትን ከዕውቀት እና ከዕውነት ጋር ማጣጣም ያልቻለ የማህበራዊ ሚዲያ ቀውስን አስከትሏል ተባለ። አለም አቀፉ የመረጃ ነፃነት ቀን በፓናል ውይይት እየተከበረ ነው። መረጃ ለምክንያታዊ ብድኔ በሚል መሪ ሃሳብ እየተከበረ ይገኛል።

ሪፖርተር:- (መግቢያ) እስከአሁን ድረስ የሌለ ነገር ግን አሁን ላይ ትኩረት የተሰጠው.....

.....መረጃ በ21ኛው ክፍለ ዘመን መደበኛ የማይቻልበት ደረጃ ላይ እንገኛለን። (መውጫ)

ቃለመጠይቅ 1:- የፕሬስ ሪፎርም ዋና ሰብሳቢ
(መግቢያ) በመሰረቱ መረጃ የሚያቀብል ተቋም
.....(መውጫ) ሙሉ በሙሉ ተፈጻሚ ሳይሆን ቆይቷል ማለት ይቻላል።

ሪፖርተር:-(መግቢያ) መረጃ በመስጠት በኩል የተቋም ኃላፊዎችም ሆኑ የህዝብ ግንኙነት ተጠሪዎች ለዜጎች እንዲታወቅላቸውን የሚፈልጉትን መረጃ በመስጠት በኩል ውስንነቶች ነበረባቸው።.....

የተሻለ የሆነ የመረጃ ነፃነት እየታዩ ነው።(መውጫ)

ETV Dec 10, 2018 News. In Ethiopia, freedom of information is said to have caused a social media crisis that failed to match responsibility with knowledge and truth. Information day is being celebrated under the idea for a reasonable verdict.

Reporter.

(Cue in) Not yet available but now focused..... We are at a point where information cannot be hidden in the 21st century. (Cue out)

Interview 1 (press reform head)

(Cue in) Basically an institution that provides information.....it has not been fully implemented (cue out).

Reporter.

(Cue in) Institutional officials and public relations officials had limitations in providing the information they wanted to be disclosed to citizens..... better freedom of information is seeing (cue out).

ETV Dec 10, 2018 News categorized under federal or minister level. Because it encompasses the general geography of the country. It can not be grouped in specific region rather it has general geographical coverage.

There is news content that specifically categorized under region. The following are sample examples:

ኢብኮ መስከረም 22 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ወቅቱን ያልጠበቀ ዝናብ ሰብሎቻቸውን እንዳያበላሽባቸው በሰው ኃይልና በዘመናዊ መሳሪያ በመታገዝ ምርት እያሰባሰቡ መሆናቸውን የአርሲ ዞን የሊሙና የቢልቢሉ ወረዳ አርሶ አደሮች ገለጹ።

ETV Dec 10, 2018 news; Farmers in Limu and Bilbilu Woreda of Arsi Zone said they are harvesting crops with the help of manpower and modern equipment to prevent unseasonal rains from damaging their crops. This news is categorized under Oromia region.

ኢብኮ ህዳር 8 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ብዝሃነት፣ መቻቻልና እርቅ ለአገራዊ አንድነት ግንባታ በሚል መሪ ሀሳብ በምዕራብ ኢትዮጵያ ተጎራባች ክልሎች አሰላጠን በተዘጋጀው የህዝብ ለህዝብና የሰላም ኮንፈረንስ ተገለጸ።

ETV Nov 20, 2018 news. Public-to-People and Peace Conference held in Assosa, neighboring states of western Ethiopia in Diversity, Tolerance and Reconciliation for Building National Unity motto. This news is categorized under Benishangul Gumuz region.

ኢብኮ ህዳር 8 ቀን 2011 ዓ.ም ዜና :- ዘላቂ ሠላምን ለማረጋገጥ ቅንነት ላይ የተመሰረተ ተግባር ከሁሉም እንደሚጠበቅ ሴት የሰላም አማባሳደሮች ተናገሩ። 21 አባላት ያሉት ሴት የሠላም አምባሳደሮች በድሬዳዋ ከተማ አስተዳደር የህብረተሰብ ክፍሎች ጋር ተወያዩ።

ETV Nov 20, 2018 news. Women ambassadors for peace said sincerely action of all parties is important for long lasting peace during the public discussion they had in Diredawa. This news is grouped under DireDawa region.

ኢብኮ ዜና :- ባለፉት ሁለት ዓመታት አጠቃላይ የወረዳ አስተዳደር ባለመኖሩ ምክንያት ለችግር እየተዳረጉ መሆናቸውን በደቡብ ወሎ ዞን የወረኢሉ ወረዳ ነዋሪዎች አስታወቁ።

ETV News. Residents in Woreilu, South Wollo Zone explained that they are seriously challenged by the total absence of Woreda Administration for the last two years. This news is grouped under Amhara region. There is also other news in nine regions, two city administration and federal minister level that are stated at appendix. There are other features of distribution of Arat Ma'ezen news sources among regions and city administration.³

Even though EBC's editorial guideline (2016, p. 148) allocates 70% of any national radio, television, or website's weekly national transmission to national programs. The corporation still has unfair coverage drawbacks. Moreover, the media failed to practically live the editorial policy (2016, p.138) advocacy of all news content diversity ought to reflect impartial coverage of multinationalism and the values of all the nations, nationalities and peoples of the country. Following an accommodating approach to cover regions named minority groups are what the public service medium like ETV stands for. In this respect, ETV Arat Ma'ezen news tries to broadcast diversified contents of each geographical setting of the country but does not fully address minority regions like Gambella, afar. This portrays the existence of geographical news diversity partisan coverage. This is against their news content manual and editorial policy.

In the sampled period, the station does not give proportional time for all regions in Ethiopia. This leads to the question: does ETV live its 'the voice of diversity and renaissance' Motto or not? Does proximity influence Geographical content diversity coverage of ETV Arat Ma'ezen news? The more proximate to the capital city of the country get much news coverage within a content diversity context. Addis Ababa and the achievements of the Federal or national level news counts for more than 53% of Arat Ma'ezen news coverage. Proximity is not the only value or principle of news coverage. According to editorial policy (2016, p.177), EBC shall give coverage to those events that occur across the country and the world and which it believes are useful and meet in total the desires of the nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia in terms of proximity, currency, human needs and their outcomes. Here the journalist is also obliged to access and strive to present balanced, fair and comprehensive information to entertain geographical news diversity. According to McQuail (1983.p.27), the libertarian theory allows all individuals, have an equal right to information, socially, politically or economically. ETV journalists should recognize this theory in their

³ *The features of distribution of Arat Ma'ezen news sources among regions from Appendix V at page 95-105*

profession and has to apply the principle of all people have an equal right to express themselves through the media of mass communication

Additionally, providing particular attention to minorities, universal geographic accessibility, and universal appeal across tastes and interests, and contribution to a sense of national identity and community, are some of the guiding principles of public service broadcasting (PSB). When people living in different parts of a country feel that they are part of the Arat Ma'ezen news, the station can contribute to the value of diversified geography news coverage and enable it to meet its credible medium objective.

The table also becomes contrary to Schudson's (1995, p.28) argument that explains "the media as a common carrier of the outlooks of all varied groups in society; they should be "multi-perspectival".

4.5. Editorial policy dimension and practice to entertain varied contexts, source and geography news coverage.

As has been seen from the above three tables, there is a salient analysis of ETV Arat Ma'ezen news content, source and geography diversity perspective. From the study point of view, the three tables have to be analyzed in editorial policy paradigm too. In content diversity, EBC editorial policy dictates about political, democratic and social benefits awareness creation. Thus, citizens can get by mobilizing themselves around the constitution; and creating the realization that the rights and benefits of all citizens could be respected through peaceful and legal means, and hosting differing ideas and stories are the main bases of content diversity (2016, p.151). In this respect, ETV Arat Ma'ezen makes an effort to entertain social, political, cultural, and economic news content in a diversified way. But when it weighs in the principle of fairness and balance, it raises a question. Because political news content diversity has become the main source of news content diversity and the editorial policy statement of endorsing each nation and nationality cultural and other social value coverage partially remain uncover.

In news source diversity regard, editorial policy) states the essentiality of including and treating views of all sides or bodies equally in all issues it covers (2016, p.143). But unbalanced news sources weigh over balanced news source coverage in ETV Arat Ma'ezen news. The main source of information in ETV Arat Ma'ezen is government sources. In this regard, editorial policy (2016, p.173) declaration acknowledges to be careful when news and current affairs programmes do not in both content and number fall under the influence of

public relations professionals; and the corporation will take precaution not to be one-sided by presenting information and reports received from public relation officers about their institutions, failing to balance the news and excluding the grievances of users.

In geographical news diversity coverage respect, the editorial policy allocates 70% of any national radio, television, or website's weekly national transmission to national programs to entertain varied issues without any geographical bias. The more proximate to the capital city of the country get much news coverage within a content diversity context. Addis Ababa and the achievements of the Federal or national level news counts for more than 53% of Arat Ma'ezen news coverage. Proximity is not the only value or principle of news coverage. According to editorial policy (2016, p.177) EBC shall give coverage to those events that occur across the country and the world and which it believes are useful and meet in total the desires of the nations, nationalities and peoples of Ethiopia in terms of proximity, currency, human needs and their outcomes. Here the journalist is also obliged to access and strive to present balanced, fair and comprehensive information to entertain geographical news diversity.

Chapter Five

Major Findings, Conclusion and Recommendation

5.1. Major Findings

The study findings reveal that ETV Arat Ma'ezene strive to entertain content diversity. Even though EBC dictates to reflect the outlooks and needs of all sides on all issues without any bias, it practically slides to practice imbalance and uneven news content diversity broadcasting. Because the finding depicts unbalanced reporting of political, social, economic and cultural news content diversity coverage. Political news content are the main diversity stories to be entertained in Arat Ma'ezen news.

According to social responsibility theory, one may argue that government sources should be given more coverage to fulfill their government activity checking role. But, on the other side, it is better to recognize that the theory also advocates being the 'voice for the voiceless' in line to EBC content news room manual core news sources recognition, which sets people as the main source of information. In such a mechanism, diverse views will get balanced coverage. But the finding reveals that Ethiopian Television selects and uses government sources, particularly government officials, while other sources get less attention in source diversity context. Especially people who vividly set to be used as core news sources in EBC content newsroom manuals entertained less. In contrast to balanced news sources, unbalanced news sources get more coverage. There is no excessive use of people as the core news source of information since it is stated in the EBC Content news manual that reflects news source diversity practice more than ever in Arat Ma'ezen. So ETV Arat Maezen news report uses government sources as the main source of information.

Since credible media demands balance and independent news content diversity presentation, it shall not fall under the source of public relations professionals and government officials as a source of information. But ETV Arat Ma'ezen practically fail editorial policy (2016, p.173) declaration to be careful when news and current affairs programmes do not in both content and number fall under the influence of public relations professionals; and the corporation will take precaution not to be one-sided by presenting information and reports received from public relation officers about their institutions, failing to balance the news and excluding the grievances of users.

Of course, the editorial policy encourages serving the political system in line with the developmental journalism paradigm. But serving the political system does not mean falling to the political system and reflecting unfair news content broadcasting. Most news stories almost 60 percent of ETV Arat Maezen news broadcasts unbalanced news content.

Following an accommodating approach to cover regions named minority groups are what the public service medium like ETV stands for. In this respect, ETV Arat Ma'ezen news tries to broadcast diversified contents of news in each geographical setting of the country but not fully address minority regions like Gambella, Afar and culturally and historically significant regions like Harar and Afar. This hinders the endorsement of a variety of traditions, values, and customs of the society. And retard the EBC effort of building the good image of the country and to support the economy of the tourism sector by transforming the ancient historical and natural heritages and culture of the country into tourist attractions (2016, p.152). According to this the finding depicts the federal minster level, Oromia, Addis Ababa, Amahara &SNNP gets the highest news content coverage respectively. This type of practice omits to provide particular attention to minorities, universal geographic accessibility, and contribution to a sense of national identity and community guiding principles of public service broadcasting (PSB). Moreover, social responsibility theory, the guideline of being a "voice for the voiceless" remains under question in ETV Arat Ma'ezen geographical news diversity broadcasting.

The finding of the study also shows proximity and currency play vital value to entertain news content diversity. So, fairness, human needs, balance news elements and principles gets less attention.

5.2. Conclusion

Despite ETV Arat Maezen News report entertain political, social, economic and cultural news content, Political news content diversity are the main stories to be entertained in Arat Ma'ezen news.

In contrast to balanced news sources, unbalanced (60 percent) news sources get more coverage.

So ETV Arat Maezen news report uses government sources as the main source of information.

There is no excessive use of people as the core news source of information since it is stated in the EBC Content news manual that reflects news source diversity practice more than ever in Arat Ma'ezen.

Even if the issue of content Diversity with unbiased news source and geography coverage included in EBC editorial policy, the value of balance and fair transmission and coverage of news contents quoted its practical applicability in a question mark. Because in line with newsroom manual statement the editorial did not set people are not the core source of news information.

Endorsement of tourism and historical values of the society are not properly reflected according to editorial policy.

In this respect, ETV Arat Ma'ezen news tries to broadcast diversified contents of news in each geographical setting of the country but does not fully address minority regions like Gambella, Afar and culturally and historically significant regions like Harar and Afar.

The more proximate to the capital city of the country get much news coverage within geography content diversity context. So, proximity is the dominant influence factor for Geographical content diversity coverage of ETV Arat Ma'ezen news.

5.3. Recommendation

Recommendations based on the study findings are suggested below.

5.3.1. Recommendation to news content diversity news coverage

- Based on the finding, there is an effort to entertain news Content diversity news with varied issues in ETV Arat Ma'ezen. But fair and balanced transmission of economic, social, cultural and political news contents should be applicable according to news principles
- Shall serve the political system in line with the developmental journalism paradigm, without falling to the political system and reflecting unfair news content broadcasting.
- According to its editorial policy, it shall practice liberal and social responsibility perspectives to entertain and endorse diversified social, tourism, historical, tradition, values and customs of the society in a proportional manner.

5.3.2. Recommendation to news source diversity news coverage

- Need to exploit maximum effort to reflect balanced news sources above unbalance through including the views and needs of all sides on all issues without any bias, since fairness and balance is among the main principles of journalism and value of news source diversity.
- Since credible media demands fair and independent news content & source diversity presentation, it shall not fall under the source of public relations professionals and government officials as a source of information.
- Ought to embrace and entitle people as the main source of information since the corporation editorial entitled medium's local sources of information include ENA, Walta, public relations of federal offices, regional governments' communication offices, and public relations offices of political parties.

5.3.3. Recommendation to geographical diversity news coverage

- ❖ ETV Arat Ma'ezzen news ought to address diversified contents in each geographical setting without neglecting regions which are far from the capital of the country.
- ❖ Needs to practice significance, human interest, fairness, objective news values as a principle to reflect geographical diversity news reports instead of reflecting Proximity as the dominant values to cover issues in nearby geography.
- ❖ Needs to be socially responsible and liberal to become voice for a voiceless since being the 'voice of Diversity and Renaissance' is the motto of the station and the value of social responsibility too.

In general, the forthcoming researcher can conduct further content diversity and media research. Because news content diversity has the following field of study to be covered further.

Content diversity and media, in case of; successes and failure news content diversity, project and press release and other gener news, womens diversity reflection in mediums prime time news. And which specific sources of information are entertained in various geographical settings and heterogenous content.

Moreover, the researcher suggests making further research entitled an "investigation in content diversity coverage Experience in Ethiopia; a case study in private and public media in comparative perspective".

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Appendix I

Content coding

Geographical (regional) Content diversity news coverage: The regional states and city administration in Ethiopia being analyzed. When the news contains two or more /code/ Regions and touches no region at all, it is included in the national or (federal) level.

100 Tigray

110 Afar

120 Amhara

130 Oromia

140 Somalia

150 Benshangul Gumuz

160 Gambella

170 Southern Nations, Nationalities and People

180 Harari

190 Addis Ababa City administration

200 Dire Dawa City Administration

210 National, or Federal (minister) level news

Main Issue category in content diversity category: These include the types of story (news) transmitted during the given period of time. Aligned with economic, social political, cultural, when the news contains two or more themes code the most focused and first stated general theme only

300 Economic content diversity

400 Social content diversity

500 political content diversity

600 cultural content diversity

Specific Theme (When the news contains two or more themes code the most focused and first stated specific theme only)

300 Economic:

310 Agriculture

320 Industry

330 Trade & investment

340 Mining

350 Infrastructure

351 Road

352 Railways

353 Telecom

354 Energy

355 Water supply

356 Transport

360 constructions

370 finances

380 market

390 other economic

400 Social developments:

410 Education

420 Health

430 information/media

440 civil servants

450 others

500 Political developments:

510 Democracy

520 Good governance

530 Capacity building

540 Diplomacy

550 chaos

560 Others

600 cultural developments

610 Tourism

700 sources of news

710 expert opinions + public + state source/balanced/ heterogenous content diversity

720 unbalanced/expert's /public+ state/ opinion only (homogeneous content diversity)

Appendix II

News source diversity of ETV Arat Ma'ezen news

	Main source of ETV Arat Ma'zen news	
	No of News covered	percentage
Prime Minister		
President		
Ministers and directors		
Public relation and communicators		
Government experts		
Commission, institutes, universities or research centers		
Government profit making corporation and organization		
Multinational corporation		
NGOs		
Opposition political parties		
Individuals (farmers, business owners, professionals)		
Civic associations		
Religious institutions		
Private business		
Cooperatives or share companies		
Parliamentarian		
Other non-state actors		
Total		

Appendix III

ETV Arat Ma'ezen news content diversity report analysis category

Main content diversity category	Specific themes under the category	News stories	No of news under specific themes	% (Percentage)
political	Democracy	<p>ዜና :- በተሻሻለው የወንጀል ህግ የቀሩና የተጨመሩ ነገሮችን የሰበዓዊ መብት እና የህግ ምሁሩ አቶ ታምራት ወርቅነህ ከኢ.ቲ.ቪ ባደረጉት ቆይታ ጋር ውይይት ገለፁ። News. Human rights and law scholar Mr. Tamirat Workineh described the additional and remaining points within the revised criminal code during a conversation with ETV.</p> <p>ዜና :-ዘጠነኛው የአህዴድ ጉባዔ የአሮሞን ትግል ወደ ላቀ አዲስ ምዕራፍ ለማሸጋገር የተቃኘ እንደሚሆንም የአህዴድ የገጠር ፖለቲካ ዘርፍ አደረጃጀት ኃላፊ አቶ አዲሱ አረጋ በመግለጫቸው አሳውቀዋል። News 55. Addisu Arega, Head of the Organization for Rural Political Affairs of the OPDO said 9th opdo session will transfer Oromo struggle to new chapter</p> <p>ዜና :- በአዲስ አበባና ዙሪያዎ የተፈጠረው ችግር የፀጥታ ሁኔታ ምን ይመስላል? News. What is the security situation in Addis Ababa and its surroundings?</p> <p>ዜና :- 13ኛው የህወሃት ጉባዔ የዕናትና አንድነት ጉባዔ ለሀዳሴያችን በሚል መሪ ቃል ከመስከረም 16 ቀን 2011 ጀምሮ በመቼለ ከተማ የሚካሄድ መሆኑን የህወሃት ጽህፈት ቤት ኃላፊ አቶ አለም ገብረዋህድ ገለፁ። News 8. The 13th TPLF conference will be conducted under the motto of “persistence and unity for our renaissance,” said Alem Gebrewahd, secretary of TPLF Office</p> <p>ዜና :- ህወሃት በኢትዮጵያ ህዝቦች ዲሞክራሲያዊ ነፃነት እንዲረጋገጥ ከፍተኛ መስዋዕትነት የከፈለ ድርጅት በመሆኑ ከፍተኛ አክብሮት ይገባዋል ያሉት ደግሞ የኦዲ.ፒን ተወካይ ተናገሩ። News 10. Oromo Democratic Party (ODP) representative explained TPLF as an organization to deserve higher respect for its effort to ensure democratic freedom in Ethiopia</p> <p>ዜና :- 11ኛው የኢህአዴግ ድርጅታዊ ጉባዔ በነገው ዕለት ይጀመራል። በጉባዔው ድርጅቱ የገባበትን ችግር ገምግሞ ከችግር ለመውጣት የሚያስችሉ ውሳኔዎች የሚተላለፉበት እንደሚሆን የኢህአዴግ ጽህፈት ቤት ኃላፊ ወ/ሮ ፈትሰወርቅ ገ/አግዚአብሔር ገለፁ። News. The 11th organizational council of EPRDF will begin tomorrow, and decisions will be made to get out of trouble by assessing the problems of the council organization, according to the head of the EPRDF office, Mrs. Fetelework G/egziabher</p> <p>ዜና :- በህዝብ ተወካዮችና በፌዴሬሽን ምክር ቤቶች የጋራ ስብሰባ የመክፈቻ ሥነሥርዓት ላይ የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ፕሬዝዳንት ዶ/ር ሙላቱ ተሾመ ንግግር</p>	12	46

	<p>ማድረጋቸው ይታወቃል። የመንግስትን የ2011 የትኩረት አቅጣጫዎች አስቀምጠዋል። ፕሬዝዳንቱ በንግግራቸው የፖለቲካ ምህዳሩን ከማስፋትና የዲሞክራሲ ስርዓቱን ከማጠናከር አኳያ በሠጡት ሃሳብ በኢትዮጵያ የውጭ ግንኙነት ስትራቴጂያዊ ተቋም አቶ ጌታቸው መኮንን ጋር ቆይታ ተደርጓል።</p> <p>News. It is known that the President of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, Dr. Mulatu Teshome addressed the opening ceremony of the joint session of the House of Peoples' Representatives and the House of Federation. It sets out the government's priorities for 2011. In his speech, the President held talks with Getachew Mekonnen, Director of the Ethiopian Foreign Relations Strategic Institute.</p> <p>ዜና፡- የህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት የአስተዳደርና ወሰንና የማንነት ጉዳዮች ኮሚቴ ረቂቅ አዋጅን በአብላጫ ድምፅ አጸደቀ።</p> <p>News. House of Peoples' Representatives approves the draft proclamation by a majority vote.</p> <p>ዜና፡- የፌዴራሉ የመጀመሪያ ደረጃ ፍርድ ቤት በሰኔ 16 የቦንብ ጥቃት ተጠርጠረው በቁጥጥር ስር የዋሉት ቶጦ ተስፋዬ ኡርጌ ላይ አቃቤ ህግ ለክስ መመስረቻ የተጠየቀውን 15 ቀን ጊዜ ፈቀደ።</p> <p>News. The federal first-class court allowed Totou Tesfaye Urgey, who was taken into custody on June 16 on suspicion of bomb attacks, 15 days of time required for the Crown Prosecution Service.</p> <p>ዜና፡- ኢህአፓ በሰላማዊ መንገድ በምርጫ ለመሳተፍ ተገቢውን ዝግጅት እያደረገ መሆኑን አስታወቀ። ትክክለኛው ኢህአፓም አሁን ሀገር ቤት ያለው ነው ተብሏል።</p> <p>News; EPRP announced that it is preparing to participate in the elections peacefully. The right EPRP is said to have in Ethiopia now.</p> <p>ዜና፡- በአሮሞ አባገዳዎች ለአርቀ ሠላም የተቋቋመው የቴክኒክ ኮሚቴ ለአንግ ሠራዊት አባላት ላቀረበው የሠላም ጥሪ መልካም መሆኑን የኮሚቴው አባል አቶ በቀለ ገርባ ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News. Bekele Gerba, a member of the Reconciliation committee, said the technical committee set up by the Oromo AbaGeda is in line with its call for peace to the Oromo Liberation Front.</p> <p>ዜና፡- የኢህአዴግ ሊቀመንበርና የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ደ/ረ አብይ አህመድ አጋር ፓርቲዎች ከኢህአዴግ ጋር እኩል የሚሳተፉበት አንድ ፓርቲ ይፋ ይሆናል አሉ።</p> <p>EPRDF Chairman and FDRE Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed said that partner party will be officially involved with the EPRDF</p>		
<p>Good Governance</p>	<p>ዜና፡- የፌዴራል መንግስት የተጀመረው ወንጀለኞቹን የማጋለጡ ስራ ወደ ታች መውረድ እንዳለበት የድራዳዋ ነዋሪዎች ገለፁ።</p> <p>News, Residents of Dire Dawa said the work of exposing the criminals, which was initiated by the federal government, should proceed downward too.</p> <p>ዜና፡- በኢትዮጵያ እየተካሄዱ ያሉ የለውጥ እርምጃ እንደሚደግፉ የሲዳማ አርነት ንቅናቄ መስራችና አመራሮች ገለፁ።</p> <p>News. The founders and leadership of the Sidama Independence Movement declared that they supported the reforms under way in Ethiopia.</p> <p>ዜና፡- መንግስት በመ-ስናና በሰብዓዊ መብት ጥሰት የተጠረጠሩ ግለሰቦችን በቁጥጥር ስር ማዋሉን እንደሚደግፉ የምስራቅ ንጃም ዞን ነዋሪዎች ተናገሩ።</p> <p>Residents in East Gojam Zone said as they support the measurement of the government taken to arrest of individuals</p>	<p>10</p>	

		<p>who are suspected of corruption and human rights violations</p> <p>ዜና :-ዘንድሮ ለ13ኛ ጊዜ የሚከበረው የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦችና ህዝቦች በዓል ልዩነቶችን ላይ ሳይሆን አንድነት ላይ ትኩረት አድርጎ እንደሚከበር የፌዴራሽን ምክር ቤት አፈ-ጉባዔ ወ/ሮ ኬሪያ ኢብራሃም ገለፁ።</p> <p>News 4. The speaker of the House of Federation Keriya Ebrahi said, the 13th nations and nationalities day of this year will be celebrated by capitalizing on the unity of the Ethiopian citizens</p> <p>ዜና:- በኦሮሚያ ክልል የተለያዩ ሰልፎች መንግስት ሰዎችን በሚያፈናቅሉ እና ግድያ በሚፈፀሙ እርምጃ እንዲወስኑ ተጠያቂ የሆኑ አካላት ለህግ እንዲቀርቡ ተተይቋል። በጉዳዩ ላይ የኦሮሚያ ክልል የመንግስት ኮሙዩኒኬሽን ጉዳዮች ቢሮ ኃላፊ አቶ አድማሱ ዳምጠው አስተያየታቸውን ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>News. Various demonstrations in the Oromia region have been called for the government to decide on measures that displace people and carry out murders, and for the prosecution of responsible bodies.</p> <p>ዜና:- የሀገሪቱን ዘላቂ ሠላም ለማረጋገጥ እንዲቻል መከፋፈላችንን ትተን ለአንድነት በጋራ መስራት አለብን ሲሉ የአህዴድ ሊቀመንበር መቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ። ዓንኛው የአህዴድ ድርጅታዊ ጉባዔ በጅም ከተማ ተጀምሯል።</p> <p>News. Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed said we have to work together for the nation’s lasting peace at 9th opdo session held at Jima</p> <p>ዜና:- ከብአዴን 12ኛ መደበኛ ጉባዔ ለክልላዊና አገራዊ ችግሮች መፍትሄ የሆኑ አቅጣጫዎች የመላከታሉ ተብሎ እንደሚጠበቅ በክልሉ የተለያዩ የህብረሰብ ክፍሎች ገለፁ።</p> <p>News. Different members of the society expect the 12th conference AMDM will result solutions for both Regional and National problems</p> <p>ዜና:-ደአህዴን 65 የድርጅቱ የማዕከላዊ ኮሚቴ አባላትን መረጠ። ጉባዔው የድርጅቱ ስራ አስፈጻሚ አባላትን ይመርጣል ተብሎ ይጠበቃል።</p> <p>News. SEPDF choose 65 members of the party's central committee, which is expected to select executive members of the party's work.</p> <p>ዜና:- ባለፉት ሁለት ዓመታት አጠቃላይ የወረዳ አስተዳደር ባለመኖሩ ምክንያት ሰችግር እየተዳረጉ መሆናቸውን በደቡብ ወሎ ዞን የወረኢሉ ወረዳ ነዋሪዎች አስታወቁ።</p> <p>News. Residents in Woreilu, South Wollo Zone explained that they are seriously challenged by the total absence of Woreda Administration for the last two years</p> <p>ዜና: - መንግስት በሀገሪቱ የህግ በላይነትን ለማስከበር በሚደርገው እንቅስቃሴ በአንድም ሆነ በሌላ መልኩ ፈፅመው ያልተያዙ አካላት አለመኖራቸውን ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News; The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, has said that no one has been arrested in any way in the country's efforts to uphold the rule of law.</p>		
	Capacity	<p>ዜና:- የአፍሪካ ሀገራት የደህንነትና የፍትህ ተቋማት እየዘመነ የመጣውን የሽብር ወንጀል ለመከላከል የሚያስችላቸውን አቅም እንዲፈጥሩ እንደምታደርግ በአፍሪካ ህብረት የአሜሪካ አምባሳደር ገለፁ።</p>	2	

Building	<p>News. US Ambassador to the African Union (AU) told US will enable African countries to build the capacity of security and justice institutions to prevent the escalation of terrorism</p> <p>ዜና፡- በመከላከያ ሰራዊት በየደረጃው እየተደረገ የነበረው ውይይት ማጠቃለያ ዛሬ በጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ጽህፈት ቤት ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ከከፍለ ጦር አዛዦች በላይ ካሉ ከፍተኛ ወታደራዊ አመራሮች ጋር ባደረጉት ውይይት ተጠናቋል።</p> <p>News, Summary of the discussion at the Defense Forces today concluded at the Prime Minister's Office, Dr. Abiy Ahmed held a discussion with senior military leaders.</p>		
Diplomacy	<p>ዜና፡- ከባሩድ ማዕከላዊ ዕዝ የተለያዩ የጦር ክፍሎች ተውጣጥተው ሱዳን ዳርፉር በሰላም ማስከበር ግዳጅ ላይ ተሳትፈው የመጡ የ22 ኛው ሞተራይዝድ ሰላም አስከባሪ አባላት የሀገሪቱን ገዕታ የሚያጎለብቱ ተግባራትን ማከናወናቸውን ገለጹ። News, the 22nd Motorized Peace Corps, which has been involved in peacekeeping operations in Darfur, has been deployed to enhance the country</p> <p>ዜና፡- በባህርዳር ዩኒቨርሲቲ የሰላም ኮንፈረንስ ተካሄደ። News; Peace Conference held at Bahir Dar University</p> <p>ዜና፡- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ዲፕሎማቶች አለማቀፋዊ አዝማሚያዎችን በመረዳት በኢትዮጵያ የውጭ ግንኙነት ፖሊሲ ላይ የተመሰረተ ሀሳብና አሰራር ሊዘረጉ እንደሚገባ ተናገሩ። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed says diplomats should understand the international trends and formulate ideas and practices based on Ethiopia's foreign policy</p> <p>ዜና፡- ኖርወይ በኢትዮጵያ ውስጥ የሚካሄደውን የአረንጓዴ ልማት አቅጣጫ የትብብር ድጋፍ እንደምታደርግ ገለጸች። News; Norway vows to support green development in Ethiopia</p> <p>ዜና፡- ፕሬዝዳንት ዶ/ር ሙላቱ ተሾመ ለይፋዊ የስራ ጉብኝት ወደ ዴንማርክ አቀጉ። News. President Dr. Mulatu Teshome was headed to Denmark for a disclosed tour of work</p> <p>ዜና ፡- ኢትዮጵያ ለአፍሪካ ቀንድ ሰላምና የኢኮኖሚ ውህደት መረጋገጥ ትኩረት ሰጥታ እየሰራች መሆኑን የውጭ ጉዳይ ሚኒስቴር አስታወቀ። News. The Foreign Ministry announced that Ethiopia was paying close attention to the African horn and the confirmation of economic fusion.</p> <p>ዜና፡- ፕሬዝዳንት ሳህለወርቅ ዘውዴ በአፍሪካ ኢንቨስትመንት ፎረም ለመካፈል ወደ ደቡብ አፍሪካ አመሩ። News. President Dr. Mulatu Teshome was headed to Denmark for a disclosed tour of work</p> <p>ዜና፡- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ከአፍሪካ ህብረት 32ኛው የመሪዎች ጉባዔ ጎን ለጎን ከተለያዩ ሀገራት መሪዎች ጋር የሁለት-ወይይት ማድረጋቸውን ቀጥለዋል። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed continues bilateral talks with leaders of various countries alongside the African Union's 32nd summit</p>	8	
Political Instability (Chaos)	<p>ዜና፡- በአዲስ አበባ በተለያዩ አካባቢዎች እየተፈጠሩ ያሉ ወንጀሎች አሳሳቢ መሆናቸውን አሳሰቡ። News. Different crimes happenings create sever situation in Addis Ababa</p>	13	

	<p>ዜና፡- ዘላቂ ሰላምን ለማረጋገጥ ቅንነት ላይ የተመሰረተ ተግባር ከሁሉም እንደሚጠበቅ ሴት የሰላም አማሳጻፊዎች ተናገሩ። 21 አባላት ያሉት ሴት የሰላም አማሳጻፊዎች በድሬዳዋ ከተማ አስተዳደር የህብረተሰብ ክፍሎች ጋር ተወያዩ። News 5. Women ambassadors for peace said sincerely action of all parties is important for long lasting peace during the public discussion they had in Direadawa</p> <p>ዜና፡- በቡራዩና በአንዳንድ የአዲስ አበባ አካባቢዎች በተፈጠረው ግጭት በህግ ሊጠየቁ እንደሚገባ በኢ.ቲ.ቪ ቅጠር ግቢ አቅራቢ ጉዳት የደረሰባቸው ተናገሩ። የኦሮሚያ የአዲስ አበባና የፌደራል ፖሊስ በጋራ ሊሰሩ ይገባል ብለዋል። News; Burayu and some parts of Addis Ababa violation victims asked ETV to be required the criminals in law. Oromia, Addis Ababa and Federal Police should work together ዜና፡ -በቡራዩ እንዲሁም በአንዳንድ አዲስ አበባ ዙሪያ ባሉ አካባቢዎች የተፈጠረውን ግድያና ዘረፋ ተከትሎ በሰው ህይወትና ንብረት ላይ ጉዳት በመድረሱ ሀዘን እንደተሰማቸው የኦሮሚያ ክልል ፕሬዝዳንት አቶ ለመ መገርሳ ገለፁ። News; Burayu and some parts of Addis Ababa violation victims asked ETV to be required the criminals in law. Oromia, Addis Ababa and Federal Police should work together</p> <p>ዜና-ከቤኒሻንጉል ጉምዝ ክልልና ከክልሉ አዋሳኝ ቦታዎች ተፈናቃዮች የአካባቢው ማህበረሰብ የምግብና አልባላት ድጋፍ እየደረገላቸው ይገኛል። ምስራቅ ወለጋ፣ ቁለም ወለጋና ሆሮ ጉድሩ ወለጋ ሃገረ ስብከት ሊቀጳጳስ ብፁዕ አቡነ ናትናጌል መንግስት ለችግሩ አፋጣኝ እልባት ሊሰጥ ይገባል ብለዋል። News. The local community is providing food and clothing to IDPs from Benishangul-Gumz and the surrounding areas. Archbishop Abune Nathaniel of the Diocese of East Welega, kelem Welega and Horo Gudru Welega said the government should address the issue immediately</p> <p>ዜና ፡- ግጭት የተከሰተባቸው አካባቢዎች ሰፊ ከመሆናቸው አንጻር ጉዳዩ ከክልሉ አቅም በላይ በመሆኑ ግጭቱን ለመቆጣጠር የሚያስችል ተጨማሪ የመከላከያና የፌደራል ፖሊስ ኃይል እንዲገባ የፌደራል መንግስትን እንደጠየቁ የቤኒሻንጉል ጉምዝ ክልል የመንግስት ኮሚዩኒኬሽን ጉዳዮች ቢሮ ኃላፊ አቶ ዘላለም ያለታ ተናግረዋል። News. The head of the Benishangul-Gumz Regional State Government Communication Affairs Bureau, Zelalem Aleta, said the federal government has called for additional defense and federal police forces to control the conflict.</p> <p>ዜና ፡- ሠሞኑን በቀቢናና በጉራጌ ብሔረሰቦች መካከል በተፈጠረው ግጭት የተሳተፉ አካላት ለህግ እንዲቀርቡ ተጠየቀ። የአካባቢውን ሰላም ለማረጋገጥ ለመምክረም ውይይት ተካሂዷል። News; The parties involved in the recent clashes between the Kebina and Gurage ethnic groups have been asked to be brought to justice. Discussions were held to ensure peace in the area.</p> <p>ዜና፡- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድና የኦሮሚያ ክልል ፕሬዝዳንት አቶ ለማ መገርሳ በባሌ ዞን በጊኒር ወረዳ ከህብረተሰብ ተወካዮች ጋር ውይይት አድርገዋል። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed and Mr. Lemma Megersa of the Oromia region President, held talks with community representatives in the Ginear woreda in the Balai Zone.</p> <p>ዜና፡- መንግስት የህብረተሰቡን የልማት ጥያቄዎች ለመመለስ የሚያደርገው ጥረት እንዲሳካ ህብረተሰቡ ሠላሙን በመጠበቅ እገዛ እንዲያደርግ ጠቅላይ</p>	
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	<p>ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ጠየቁ። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed has called on the public to support the government's security keeping efforts to address the development needs of the people.</p> <p>ዜና፡- የህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት ዛሬ ባካሄደው 4 ዓመት የስራ ዘመን በማህበራዊ፣ በኢኮኖሚያዊ እና በፖለቲካዊ መስክ ለተነሱ ጥያቄዎች ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ምላሽ ሰጥተዋል። News. The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, has responded to questions raised during the four-year term meeting of the House of Peoples' Representatives in the social, economic and political spheres.</p> <p>ዜና፡- የተለያዩ የፖለቲካ ፓርቲዎች በሰላማዊ መንገድ ለመፍክህር ወደ ሀገር ቤት መግባታቸውን ይታወቃል። አንዳንድ ፓርቲዎች የሚያደርጉትን የጦር መሳሪያ ትንኮሳ ሊያቆሙ እንደሚገባ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed has said that some political parties should stop harassment of war weapons</p> <p>ዜና፡- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ መንግስት በአገሪቱ የሚታዩ ግጭቶችን እና የሰላም ችግሮች እንዲፈቱ ሦስት መሰረታዊ አቅጣጫዎችን በመከተል እየሰራ መሆኑን ተናገሩ። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed said the government was acting on three basic approaches to resolving conflicts and peace problems in the country.</p> <p>ዜና፡- በትናንትናው ዕለት በአላማጣ በደረሰ ጥቃት በሆዎች ህይወት ላይ ጉዳት ደርሷል። News; The Alamata attack that happened yesterday has damaged Human lives.</p>		
<p>Economy</p>	<p>Agriculture</p> <p>ዜና፡- የምክር እርሻ ሰብልን ከአረም ለመከላከል እየሰሩ መሆኑን በግንብርናና እንስሳት ሃብት ሚኒስቴር የእዕዎት ጥበቃ ዳይሬክተር አቶ ዞቢያው ዘላቱ ገለጹ። News, Zobiaw Zelatu, Director of Plant Protection, at the Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Resources, said they are working to protect crops from weeds</p> <p>ዜና ፡-የድህረ ምርት ብክነትን መከላከል ምርትና ምርታማነት መጨመር ላይ ትኩረት ተደርጎ ሊሠራ እንደሚገባ የግብርናና እንስሳት ሃብት ሚኒስቴር ገለጹ። የድህረ ምርት ብክነት ዙሪያም ትኩረት ሊሰጠ ይገባል። News. The Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Wealth said that preventing wastefulness in post-produce should be a focus on increased production and productivity, and attention should be focused on the waste of post-produce.</p> <p>ዜና ፡- ወቅቱን ያልጠበቀ ዝናብ ሰብሎቻቸውን እንዳያበላሽባቸው በሰው ኃይልና በዘመናዊ መሳሪያ በመታገዝ ምርት እያሰጧቸው መሆናቸውን የአርሲ ዞን የሊሙና የቢልቢሊ ወረዳ አርሶ አደሮች ገለጹ። <i>Farmers in Limu and Bilbilu Woreda of Arsi Zone said they are harvesting crops with the help of manpower and modern equipment to prevent unseasonal rains from damaging their crops.</i></p> <p>ዜና ፡- በኢትዮጵያ እየተከናወኑ የሚገኙት የተፈጥሮ ሀብት ጥበቃ ስራዎች ውጤታማ እየሆኑ ነው ተባለ። Natural resource conservation activities underway in Ethiopia are said to be effective.</p> <p>ዜና ፡- በኢትዮጵያ የሚገኙ የአርሶ አደር ማሰልጠኛ ማዕከላት ለአርሶአደሩ የተለያዩ ድጋፎችን በመስጠት እየሰሩ ነው። News, Farmers' training centers in Ethiopia are providing various support to farmers.</p>	<p>9</p>	<p>27</p>

	<p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ በአነስተኛ መስኖ የሚሰሩ የእርሻ ስራዎች ውጤት እያመጡ መሆኑ ተገለፀ።</p> <p>News; Small-scale irrigated agriculture in Ethiopia is yielding results</p> <p>ዜና :- በደቡብ ክልል በዘንድሮው የበጋ ወራት የአካባቢ ጥበቃ ስራ ከ450 ሺህ ሄክታር በላይ በሚሆን መሬት ላይ እንደሚከናወን ገለፀ።</p> <p>News, The Southern Nations, Nationalities and People's Region (SNNPR) said environmental protection work will be carried out on more than 450,000 hectares of land this summer.</p> <p>ዜና :- ከፕላን ጋር በተያያዘ ከሚያስፈልጋቸው የመኖ ማከማቻና የእርባታ ቦታ አንፃር መግባባት ባለመፈጠሩ ለኪሳራ እንደተዳረጉ በፍኖተሠላም ከተማ በወተት ሃብት ልማት የተሰማሩ ግለሰቦች ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News 32. Individuals engaged in dairy farming in FinoteSelam town said they have suffered losses due to lack of consensus on the plan of fodder storage and grazing land</p> <p>ዜና :- በአፍሪካና በተለያዩ ሀገራት የግብርናውን ዘርፍ እየተፈታተነ ያለው የአሜሪካ መጠጥ ተምች ለመከላከል ከጊዜው ጋር የሚሄዱ ሳይንሳዊ መንገዶችን መጠቀም እንደሚገባ እየተገለፀ ነው። የአሜሪካ መጠጥ ተምች ለመከላከል የሚሰጡ መንገዶችና ምርምሮች የሚቀርብበት ዓለም አቀፍ ጉባዔ በአዲስ አበባ ተጀምሯል።</p> <p>News. American epidemic output seed, which is challenging agriculture sector in Africa and various countries, is being shown to use scientific means to work with the time to prevent it. An international convent of ways and research to prevent American endemic weed has begun in Addis Ababa.</p>		
Industry	<p>ዜና :- በሀገሪቱ ገንባታቸው በመከናወን ላይ ከሚገኙ የኢንዱስትሪ ፓርኮችን አንዱ የሆነው የጅማ ኢንዱስትሪ ፓርክ የመጀመሪያ ምዕራፍ በመጠናቀቅ ላይ ነው።</p> <p>News. The first phase of the Jima Park, one of the industry parks underway in their national reconstruction, is being completed.</p>	1	
Trade & Investment	<p>ዜና :- አዘላ ኤሌክትሮኒክስ በደብረ ብርሃ አካባቢ ሲመሰረት የሳምሰንግ ምርት የሆኑ ማቀዝቀዣዎችን በመገባጠም ወደ ገበያ የማቅረብ ዓላማን ይዞ ነው።</p> <p>News. Azila Electronics which was established in the Debre Berhan area with the aim of assembling and marketing Samsung-branded refrigerators.</p>	1	
Mining	-	-	
Infrastructure e-Road	<p>ዜና :- ከተገነባ ሶስት ዓመት ያልሞላው የጅማ ሚዛን አስፋልት መንገድ እየተንሸራተተ ነው። ሚዛን አቅራቢያ ያለው መንገድ ላይ ጉዳቱ የከፋ ነው።</p> <p>News 20. Jimma Mizan asphalt road infrastructure, which is constructed and aged less than three years old, is slipping. the road near to Mizan is severely damaged</p>	1	
Infrastructure e-Railways	<p>ዜና :- የአዋሽ ወልዲያ ሃራ ገበያ የባቡር ፕሮጀክት በውስጡ ከያዘቸው 12 ዋሻዎች የመጨረሻውን ዋሻ የማገናኘት ስራ ተሰርቷል። የፕጀክቱ አፈፃፀምም 85 በመቶ ደርሷል።</p> <p>News. Awash's Woldia Hara Market Rail way Project has done the job of connecting the last of the 12 tunnels it holds inside. The accomplishment of the budget also reached 85 percent.</p>	1	
Infrastructure e-Telecom	-		
Infrastructure e-Energy & Technology	<p>ዜና :- የ11ኛ ክፍል ተማሪ የሆነው ታዳጊ በተወለደበት በአማራ ክልል ጎጃም አካባቢ የአርሶ አደሮችን የእርሻ ዘዴ የሚያሻሽል የመብራት ችግራቸውን ለመቅረፍ የሚረዳ የሶላር መብራት ሰርቷል።</p> <p>News, in his hometown of Gojjam, Amhara State, an 11th grader built a solar lamp to improve farmers' farming methods.</p> <p>ዜና :- በከተሞች ባለው የደረቅ ቆሻሻ አያያዝና አወጋገድ ስርዓት ክፍተት የተነሳ</p>	3	

		<p>የፍላጎት ማስወገጃ በዮች በፕላስቲክ ቁሶች ተሞልተው እንዲሁም በየጥጋ ጥጉ ተከምረው ይታያል። የአሰላ ከተማ ነዋሪ የሆነው ዳንዴልና ጓደኞቹ ለዚህ መፍትሄ የሚሆን ከፕላስቲክ የተሰሩ የውሃ መያዣዎችንና ዠረካን የመሳሰሉ ቁሶችን መልሶ ለመጠቀም የሚረዳ መሳሪያ በአካባቢያቸው ከአገኛቸው ቁሳቁሶች መፍጠር ችለዋል።</p> <p>News. Due to gaps in urban solid waste management and disposal systems, sewers are often filled with plastic materials and piled up at every corner. Daniel and his friends, residents of Assala, were able to create plastic water tanks and recycling materials from local sources to solve the problems.</p> <p>ዜና :- በስፔስ ሳይንስና በስርዓተ ፀሀይ ላይ የሚያተኩረው ኮንፈረንስ መካሄድ ጀመረ።</p> <p>News; Conference on Space Science and Solar System kicks off.</p>		
	Infrastructure e- Water supply	<p>ዜና :- የሉጎ ሃይቅ በየዓመቱ በአማካይ 3.8 ሄክታር መሬት ከይዞታይ እያጣ እንደሚገኝ ጥናቶች አመለከቱ።</p> <p>News, Studies show that Logo Lake loses an average of 3.8 hectares of land every year.</p> <p>ዜና :- በውሃ ዘርፍ የሚሰሩ ስራዎች ለኢኮኖሚ እድገት ከፍተኛ በመሆኑ ልዩት ትኩረት ሊሰጣቸው እንደሚገባ የደቡብ ክልል ርዕሰ መስተዳደር አቶ ሚሊዮን ማቲዎስ ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News; Southern region President Miliyon Mاتيyos said the work in the water sector should be given special attention because of economic growth</p>	2	
	Infrastructure e- Transport	<p>ዜና :- የትራፊክ አደጋን እያባባሱ የሚገኙ መንስዔዎች መካከል የአሽከርካሪ መንጃ ፈቃድ አሰጣጡ ዋነኛው ነው ሲሉ አስተያየታቸውን የሰጡ የአዲስ አበባ ነዋሪዎችና አሽከርካሪዎች ገለፁ።</p> <p>News; Addis Ababa residents and drivers who commented that driving licensing is one of the main causes of traffic accidents</p> <p>ዜና:- የኦሮሞ አባ ገዳዎች የበርበራ ወደብን ጎበኙ።</p> <p>News 74. Oromo Abageda's Berbera port.</p> <p>ዜና :- የግንባታ መዘግየት የሚታይበት የሞጆ ሀዋሳ የፍጥነት መንገድ በተሻለ ፍጥነት እንደሚጠናቀቅ በልዩ ትኩረት እንደሚሰራ የትራንስፖርት ሚኒስቴር አስታወቀ።</p> <p>News. The Ministry of Transport announced that mojo-Hawasa's speedway, which will see construction delays, would be completed at a better rate.</p>	3	
	Infrastructure e- Construction	<p>ዜና :- የግሉ ዘርፍ የመኖሪያ ቤት ግንባታን ከመንግስት ጋር በአጋርነት ለማልማት በሚቻልበት ሀሳብ ላይ የከተማ ልማትና ኮንስትራክሽን ሚኒስቴር ከባለ ድርሻ አካላት ጋር ውይይት አደረገ።</p> <p>News, The Ministry of Urban Development and Construction held a discussion with stakeholders on how to develop private sector housing in partnership with the government.</p> <p>ዜና :- በመዳናች አዲስ አበባ በግንባታ ጥንቃቄ ጉድለት ምክንያት ባለፉት ሶስት ዓመታት 71 ሰዎች ህይወታቸውን አጥተዋል። በሀገር አቀፍ ደረጃ በግንባታ ዘርፍ ያለው ደካማ ቁጥጥር ደግሞ ችግሩ እንዲባባስ ምክንያት ሆኗል። የኮንስትራክሽን ሚኒስቴር አዲስ ህጎችን በዘርፉ ተግባራዊ በማድረግ ችግሩን ለመቃለል እየሰራ መሆኑን ገልጿል።</p> <p>News. In Addis Ababa, 71 people have lost their lives in the past three years due to a lack of structural discretion. Nationwide weak controls in the construction sector have accelerated the problem. The Ministry of Construction said strong effort are being work to alleviate the problem by implementing new laws in the sector</p>	2	
	Infrastructure e- Finance	<p>ዜና :- ለአየር ንብረት ለውጥ የማይበገር አረንጓዴ ኢኮኖሚ ግንባታ ለመተግበር የሚያስችል የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ከተለያዩ የልማት አጋሮች ለማሰባሰብ በተከናወነ ስራ በሩብ ዓመቱ ከ13 ሚሊዮን ዶላር በላይ ተሰብስቧል።</p> <p>News 71. More than \$ 13 million has been raised in the first quarter of the budget year for fundraising efforts to build a climate resilient green economy.</p> <p>ዜና :- በያዝነው በጀት ዓመት ለመንግስት ሠራተኞች የሚደረግ የደምዘ ጭማሪ</p>	2	

		<p>አለመኖሩን ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ በህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት ተገኝተው ለቀረቡላቸው ጥያቄዎች ምላሽ ሰጥተዋል።</p> <p>News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed, attending the House of Representatives, responded to questions about the lack of a blood increase for government workers in the budget year we have captured.</p>		
	Infrastructure-Market	-	-	
	Other economy	<p>ዜና :- የሚኒስቴር መስሪያ ቤቶችና ተጠሪ ተቋማት የ100 ቀናት ዕቅድ አፈፃፀም በጠቅላይ ሚኒስቴር ጽህፈት ቤት ተገምግሟል።</p> <p>News, the office of the Prime Minister has reviewed the implementation of the 100-day plan of ministries and its accountable institutions.</p> <p>ዜና :- በአዳማ ከተማ የስራ ዕድል ፈጠራ እና የምግብ ዋስትና ጽህፈት ቤት 2643 የሚሆኑ ሥራ አጥ ወጣቶች የመስሪያ ቦታ ርክክብ አካሂዷል።</p> <p>News, Adama City Job Creation and Food Security Office handed over 2643 unemployed youth's jobs</p>	2	
Social	Education	<p>ዜና :- የደብረ ብርሃን ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተግባራዊ ያደረገው አዲሱ በነጥብ የስራ ምዘና ደረጃ አወሳሰን ስርዓት መመሪያውን ያልተከተለ ነው ሲሉ የተቋሙ ሠራተኞች ቅሬታ አቀረቡ።</p> <p>News. Staff in Debre Birhan University complain, the newly implemented job evaluation ranking violates the regulation</p> <p>ዜና :- በትምህርት ቤቶች ዙሪያ የሚገኙ ሺሻ ቤቶችና ጫት ቤቶች የታዳጊ ተማሪዎችን የሱስ ተጋላጭነት እንደሚያባብሱ ይነሳል።</p> <p>News 24. It is said that hookah bars and chat rooms around schools increase the exposure of teenagers' addiction.</p> <p>ዜና :- የመማር ማስተማር ሂደት ሠላማዊና የተሳካ እንዲሆን በቅንጅት እንደሚሰሩ የዲላ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተማሪዎች ተነገሩ።</p> <p>News. Students at The University of Deila were told that the teaching process would be peaceful and successful.</p>	3	13
	Health	<p>ዜና :- የቅድመ ካንሰር ምርመራ ልምድ ያለመኖር እና የግንዛቤ እጥረት የማህፀን በር ካንሰር በሀገሪቱ እንዳይቀንስ ምክንያት ሆኗል። በበሽታው ዙሪያ የሚደረጉ የሚደረጉ ምርምሮችን የቅድመ መከላከል እንደሚሰራም የኢትዮጵያ ባዮ-ቴክኖሎጂ ኢንስቲትዩት ገለፀ።</p> <p>News. Lack of experience and lack of awareness of early cancer screening has led to the decline of cervical cancer in the country. The Ethiopian Bio Technology Institute says it will also prevent early detection of disease</p> <p>ዜና :- የአለም የጤና ድርጅት መረጃ እንደሚያመለክተው በየዓመቱ ከ20 ሚሊዮን በላይ ህፃናት ያለጊዜያቸው አነስተኛ የክብደት መጠን ይዘው ይወለዳሉ። ከእነዚህም ውስጥ 96 በመቶ የሚሆኑት ደግሞ በማደግ ላይ ባሉ ሀገራት የሚወለዱ ሲሆኑ አብዛኞቹ ከ2.5 በታች ኪሎ ግራም የሚመዘኑ ናቸው።</p> <p>News. More than 20 million babies are born each year with premature low birth weights, according to WHO data. And 96 per cent of them are born in developing countries, with the majority weighing just under 2.5 pounds.</p> <p>ዜና :- በጤና ጥበቃ ሚኒስቴር በየወሩ መጨረሻ እሁድ ቀን ከተሽከርካሪ ነፃ መንገድ ይፋ ተደርጋል።</p> <p>News. A vehicle-free road has been announced by the Department of Health on the end of each month on Sunday.</p> <p>ዜና :- ሳንቴ የጤና ኮሌጅ በድህረ እና በቅድመ ምረቃ ፕሮግራሞች</p>	6	

		<p>ያሰለጠናቸውን ተማሪዎች አስመረቀ። News; 3. Santé Health College graduates first and second degree students</p> <p>ዜና :- አስከሬ ወቅቶች የሚፈጥሯቸውን መንግስታዊና መንግስታዊ ያልሆኑ አካላት እንዲሁም ሌሎች ባለድርሻ አካላት ያካበቱትን ክህሎት፣ እውቀትና ልምድ በማካፈል ለዘላቂ መፍትሄ መትጋት እንደሚኖርባቸው የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ፕሬዝዳንትና የቀይ መስቀል የበላይ ጠባቂ ሳህለወርቅ ዘውዴ ገለፁ። News. The President of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia (FDRE) and Red Cross Superintendent, Sahlework Zewde, said the government, non-governmental organizations and other stakeholders should work hard to find a lasting solution by sharing their skills, knowledge and experience.</p> <p>ዜና :- የጎንደር ዩኒቨርሲቲ ስፔሻላይዜድ ሆስፒታል የሪፈራል ህክምና አገልግሎት ለመጀመር ዝግጅት ላይ መሆኑን አስታወቀ። News. Gondar University's Specialized Hospital announced it was in preparation for the launch of Reiferal's theatrical medicine service.</p>		
	Information (Media)	<p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ ያሉ መገናኛ ብዙሃን መረጃን በፍጥነት በማድረስ የመረጃ ፍሰት ጎልብቶ በህዝቦች መካከል መቀራረብ እንዲፈጠር በሚፈጠርባቸው ልክ እየሰሩ እንዳልሆነ ተገለፀ። News. Media in Ethiopia are criticized for lagging behind in disseminating timely information which would strengthen the relationship between the societies.</p> <p>ዜና :- ከፍተኛ የፋይናንስ ችግር ያለባቸውን ሚዲያዎች መንግስት እንዲያግዛቸው የለውጥ መንገድን በመፍትሔ ሀሳብነት ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ አቀረቡ። News; The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, proposes a way for the government to help the media in financial crisis.</p>	2	
	Civil Servant	<p>ዜና :- በሶስተኛ ወገን ኤጀንሲዎች የተቀጠሩ የጥበቃ አባላት የሚከፈለን ደግሞ ዘ ከስራችን ጋር የማይመጣጠን በመሆኑ ለኢኮኖሚያዊና ማህበራዊ ችግር እየተዳረግን ነው ሲሉ ቅሬታ አቀረቡ። News; Security members hired by third-party agencies complained that we were facing economic and social problems because the wages we were getting were not equal to our work</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ የመረጃ ነጻነት በትክክል አለመተግበሩ ኃላፊነትን ከወውቀት እና ከዕውነት ጋር ማጣጣም ያልቻለ የማህበራዊ ሚዲያ ቀውስን አስከትሏል ተባለ። አለም አቀፍ የመረጃ ነጻነት ቀን በፓናል ውይይት እየተከበረ ነው። መረጃ ለምክንያታዊ ብያኔ በሚል መሪ ሃሳብ እየተከበረ ይገኛል። News. In Ethiopia, freedom of information is said to have caused a social media crisis that failed to match responsibility with knowledge and truth. Information day is being celebrated under the idea for a reasonable verdict.</p>	2	
Cultural	cultural	<p>ዜና :- ብዝሃነት፣ መቻቻልና እርቅ ለአገራዊ አንድነት ግንባታ በሚል መሪ ሀሳብ በምዕራብ ኢትዮጵያ ተጎራባች ክልሎች አሰሳ በተዘጋጀው የህዝብ ለህዝብና የሰላም ኮንፈረንስ ተገለፀ። Public-to-People and Peace Conference held in Assosa, neighboring states of western Ethiopia in Diversity, Tolerance and Reconciliation for Building National Unity motto</p> <p>ዜና :- የ13ኛው የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦችና ህዝቦች በዓል አካል የሆነው የተለያዩ ፕሮግራሞች በመካሄድ ላይ ይገኛሉ። የፌዴሬሽን ምክር ቤት ከተለያዩ የሀገሪቱ ክልሎች የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦች ተወካይ ተማሪዎች ጋር ውይይት አካሂዷል። News. Various programs are underway as part of the 13th Festival of Nations, Nations, and Peoples, and the Federation Council held discussions with representative students of national, national, and national groups in various regions of the country.</p>	10	15

	<p>ዜና :- ዘንድሮ ለ13ኛ ጊዜ የሚከበረው የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦችና ህዝቦች በዓል ልዩነቶችን ላይ ሳይሆን አንድነት ላይ ትኩረት አድርጎ እንደሚከበር የፌዴሬሽን ምክር ቤት አፈ-ገብዔ ወ/ሮ ኬሪያ ኢብራሂም ገለፁ።</p> <p>News. The speaker of the House of Federation Keriya Ebrahi said, the 13th nations and nationalities day of this year will be celebrated by capitalizing on the unity of the Ethiopian citizens</p> <p>ዜና :- የኤሬቻ በዓል በሰላም እንዲጠናቀቅና በድምቀት እንዲከበር ዝግጅት መደረጉን አባ ገዳ በየነ ሰንበቶ ተናገሩ። በተጓዳኝም የምሁራን ውይይትና ባዘር እየተካሄደ ነው።</p> <p>News. Aba Geda Senebeto said that preparations for the Irecha festival should be completed in peace and to be celebrated in brightness. Beside this, Discussion and Bazaar is taking place with fellow scholars</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ መጤ በሚል ዜጎችን መፈረጅ በአብሮ መኖር እሴት ላይ ችግር እያስከተለ መሆኑን ምሁራን ገለፁ።</p> <p>News. Labeling citizens as immigrants spoils the value of citizens' harmony, scholars said</p> <p>ዜና :- የደቡ ስርዓት በአርሶ አደሩ ዘንድ የደረሱ ሰብሎችን ለመሰብሰብ የሚተገበር እንዲሁም የመተባበርና የመተጋገዝ ባህላዊ እሴት የሚያመለክት እሴት ነው።</p> <p>News. Debo- system is used to harvest the crops grown by the farmers and is a cultural value of cooperation and collaboration.</p> <p>ዜና:- የጥምቀት በዓል አከባበርን በተባበሩት መንግስታት ድርጅት የትምህርት፣ የሳይንስና የባህል ተቋም ለማስመዘገብ ጥረት እየተደረገ ይገኛል።</p> <p>News. Efforts are underway to register the feast of baptismal at the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.</p> <p>ዜና :- የኢትዮጵያ የመረዳዳትና የመደጋገፍ እሴት በከተሞች እየተሸረሸረ መምጣቱ አሳሳቢ መሆኑ ተገለፀ። ይሁንና ወጣቶች የተቸገሩትን በጉልበትና በዕውቀት በመደገፍ የሚሰጧቸው የበጎ አድራጎት ስራዎች እየተለመዱ መጥተዋል።</p> <p>News; Ethiopian News However, the charitable work of young people in support of the needy has become increasingly common.</p> <p>ዜና :- በድሬዳዋ የሚገኙ ወጣቶች በከተማዋ የሚገኙ ቤተክርስቲያንና መስጊዶችን አፅድተዋል።</p> <p>News. Youths in Dire Dawa cleaned up churches and mosques in the city.</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ ዘላቂ ሰላምን ለማረጋገጥ የሀይማኖት መሪዎች በትኩረት ሚናቸውን ሊወጡ እንደሚገባ የኢትዮጵያ የሃይማኖት ተቋማት ገብኤ ጥሪ አቅርቧል።</p> <p>News. A conference of Ethiopian religious institution has called on religious leaders have to take on their role attentively to ensure lasting peace in Ethiopia.</p>	
<p>Tourism</p>	<p>ዜና :-የአዲስ ዓመት ዕቅድ ምን ያህል ትኩረት ሰጠተን እንሰራለን...የሀዋሳ ነዋሪዎች የ2011 ዓ.ም ዕቅዳቸውን ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>News. How much attention will we pay to the New Year's plan...? Residents of Hawasa have spoken out about their plans for 2011.</p> <p>ዜና :- በአዲስ አበባ እንደ ሸህ አጀሌ ቤተመንግስት በመፍረስ ላይ ላሉ ጥንታዊና ታሪካዊ ቤቶች እንክብካቤ ሊደረግላቸው ይገባል ተባለ።</p>	<p>5</p>

	<p>News. It is said that the old and historic houses in Addis Ababa, such as Sheh Ojele Palace, should be taken care of.</p> <p>ዜና :- በትግራይ ክልል ደቡባዊ ዞን የቱሪዝም መዳረሻዎችን ለማልማት መስራት እንዳለበት ተጠቆመ</p> <p>News: Work should be done to develop tourist destinations in Tigray's southern zone</p> <p>ዜና :- በኦሮሚያ ክልል የመስህብ ስፍራዎችን የማስተዋወቁ ስራ ደካማ መሆን ዜጎች በክልሉ ያሉ የቱሪስት መዳረሻዎችን በቀላሉ መጎብኘት እንዳልቻሉ ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>News. The visitors said the weakness of the job of introducing attractions sites in the Oromia region has made it difficult for citizens to visit tourist destinations in the state.</p> <p>ዜና :- የአዲስ አበባ ባህልና ቱሪዝም ቢሮ በከተማዋ የሚገኙ የቱሪዝም መዳረሻ ስፍራዎችን ለጎብኚዎች ለማስተዋወቅ አዳዲስ የዲጂታል መጠቆሚያ ቴክኖሎጂዎችን እየተከተለ ይገኛል።</p> <p>News. Addis Ababa's Office of Culture and Tourism is adopting new digital reference technologies to introduce tourism destinations in the city to visitors</p>	
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Appendix IV

Balanced and unbalanced News Contents

<p>News source diversity usage</p>	<p>News content</p>	<p>Number of news</p>
<p>balanced</p>	<p>ዜና 1:- በኢትዮጵያ ያሉ መገናኛ ብዙሃን መረጃን በፍጥነት በማድረስ የመረጃ ፍላጎት ጎልብቶ በህዝቦች መካከል መቀራረብ እንዲፈጠር በሚፈጠርባቸው ልክ እየሰሩ እንዳልሆነ ተገለፀ። News 1. Media in Ethiopia are criticized for lagging behind in disseminating timely information which would strengthen the relationship between the society.</p> <p>ዜና 2:- በአዲስ አበባ በተለያዩ አካባቢዎች እየተፈጠሩ ያሉ ወንጀሎች አሳሳቢ መሆናቸውን አሳሰቡ News. 2. Residents in Addis Ababa complain, various types of crimes committed in the city become serious</p> <p>ዜና 3:- ሳንቴ የጤና ኮሌጅ በድህረ እና በቅድመ ምረቃ ፕሮግራሞች ያሰለጠናቸውን ተማሪዎች አስመረቀ። News; 3. Santé Health College graduates first and second-degree students</p> <p>ዜና 4:- ዘንድሮ ለ13ኛ ጊዜ የሚከበረው የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦችና ህዝቦች በዓል ልዩነቶችን ላይ ሳይሆን አንድነት ላይ ትኩረት አድርጎ እንደሚከበር የፌዴሬሽን ምክር ቤት አፈ-ጉባዔ ወ/ሮ ኬሪያ ኢብራሂም ገለፁ። News 4. The speaker of the House of Federation Keriya Ebrahi said, the 13th nations and nationalities day of this year will be celebrated by capitalizing on the unity of the Ethiopian citizens</p> <p>ዜና 5:- ዘላቂ ሰላምን ለማረጋገጥ ቅንነት ላይ የተመሰረተ ተግባር ከሁሉም እንደሚጠበቅ ሴት የሰላም አማባሳደሮች ተናገሩ። 21 አባላት ያሉት ሴት የሰላም አማባሳደሮች በድሬዳዋ ከተማ አስተዳደር የህብረተሰብ ክፍሎች ጋር ተወያዩ። News 5. Women ambassadors for peace said sincerely action of all parties is important for long lasting peace during the public discussion they had in Diredawa</p> <p>ዜና 6:- በቡራዩ እንዲሁም በአንዳንድ አዲስ አበባ ዙሪያ ባሉ አካባቢዎች የተፈጠረውን ግድያና ዘረፋ ተከትሎ በሠው ህይወትና ንብረት ላይ ጉዳት በመድረሱ ሀዘን እንደተሰማቸው የአሮሚያ ክልል ፕሬዝዳንት አቶ ለመ መገርሳ ገለፁ። News 6. Oromia Regional State President Lema Megersa addressed his condolences for the killings and property damages in Burayu and neighboring towns of Addis Ababa</p> <p>ዜና 7:- የሀገሪቱን ዘላቂ ሰላም ለማረጋገጥ እንዲቻል መከፋፈላችንን ትተን ለአንድነት በጋራ መስራት አለብን ሲሉ የአህያድ ሊቀመንበር መቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ። ዓገኛው የአህያድ ድርጅታዊ ጉባዔ በጅም ከተማ ተጀምሯል። News 7. Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed said we have to work together for the nation’s lasting peace</p> <p>ዜና 8:- 13ኛው የህወሃት ጉባዔ የፅናትና አንድነት ጉባዔ ለህዳሴያችን በሚል መሪ ቃል ከመስከረም 16 ቀን 2011 ጀምሮ በመቆለ ከተማ የሚካሄድ መሆኑን የህወሃት ጽህፈት ቤት ኃላፊ አቶ አለም ገብረሀይሁን ገለፁ። News 8. The 13th TPLF conference will be conducted under the motto of “persistence and unity for our renaissance,” said Alem Gebrewahd, secretary of TPLF Office</p> <p>ዜና 9:- የትራፊክ አደጋን እያባባሱ የሚገኙ መንስዔዎች መካከል የአሽከርካሪ መንጃ ፈቃድ አሰጣጡ ዋናው ነው ሲሉ አስተያየታቸውን የሰጡ የአዲስ አበባ ነዋሪዎችና አሽከርካሪዎች ገለፁ። News 9. Licensing system becomes the major reason for traffic accident, said Addis Ababa residents and Drivers who commented on the issue</p>	<p>40</p>

	<p>ዜና 10:- ህወሃት በኢትዮጵያ ህዝቦች ዲሞክራሲያዊ ነፃነት እንዲረጋገጥ ከፍተኛ መስዋዕትነት የከፈለ ድርጅት በመሆኑ ከፍተኛ አክብሮት ይገባዋል ያሉት ደግሞ የኦዲፒን ተወካይ ተናገሩ News 10. Oromo Democratic Party (ODP) representative explained TPLF as an organization to deserve higher respect for its effort to ensure democratic freedom in Ethiopia</p> <p>ዜና 11:- ከብአዴን 12ኛ መደበኛ ጉባዔ ለክልላዊና አገራዊ ችግሮች መፍትሄ የሆኑ አቅጣጫዎች የመላከታሉ ተብሎ እንደሚጠበቅ በክልሉ የተለያዩ የህብረሰብ ክፍሎች ገለጹ። News 11. Different members of the society expect the 12th conference AMDM will result solutions for both Regional and National problems</p> <p>ዜና 12:- የደብረ ብርሃን ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተግባራዊ ያደረገው አዲሱ በነጥብ የስራ ምዘና ደረጃ አወሳሰን ስርዓት መመሪያውን ያልተከተለ ነው ሲሉ የተቋሙ ሠራተኞች ቅሬታ አቀረቡ። News 12. Staff in Debre Birhan University complain, the newly implemented job evaluation ranking violates the regulation</p> <p>ዜና 13:- ባለፉት ሁለት ዓመታት አጠቃላይ የወረዳ አስተዳደር ባለመኖሩ ምክንያት ለችግር እየተዳረጉ መሆናቸውን በደቡብ ወሎ ዞን የወረኢሉ ወረዳ ነዋሪዎች አስታወቁ። News 13. Residents in Woreilu, South Wollo Zone explained that they are seriously challenged by the total absence of Woreda Administration for the last two years</p> <p>ዜና 14:- በኢትዮጵያ ‘መጠ’ በሚል ዜጎችን መፈረጅ በአብሮ መኖር እሴት ላይ ችግር እያስከተለ መሆኑን ምሁራን ገለጹ። News 14. Labeling citizens as immigrants spoils the value of citizens’ harmony, scholars said</p> <p>ዜና 15:- ከባሩድ ማዕከላዊ ዕዝ የተለያዩ የጦር ክፍሎች ተውጣጥተው ሱዳን ዳርፉር በሰላም ማስከበር ግዳጅ ላይ ተሳትፈው የመጡ የ22 ኛው ሞተራይዝድ ሠላም አስከባሪ አባላት የሀገሪቱን ገፅታ የሚያጎለብቱ ተግባራትን ማከናወናቸውን ገለጹ። News 15. Members of the 22nd motorized peace keeping forces in Darfur speak they have done activities that have positive impact in the country’s image building</p> <p>ዜና 16:- ወቅቱን ያልጠበቀ ዝናብ ሰብሎቻቸውን እንዳያበላሽባቸው በሰው ኃይልና በዘመናዊ መሳሪያ በመታገዝ ምርት እያሰበሰቡ መሆናቸውን የአርሲ ዞን የሊሙና የቢልቢሉ ወረዳ አርሶ አደሮች ገለጹ። News 16.</p> <p>ዜና 17:- የጎንደር ዩኒቨርሲቲ ስፔሻላይዝድ ሆስፒታል የሪፈራል ህክምና አገልግሎት ለመጀመር ዝግጅት ላይ መሆኑን አስታወቀ። News 17. Gonder University's Specialized Hospital announced it was in preparation for the launch of Reiferal's theatrical medicine service.</p> <p>ዜና 18:- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድና የኦሮሚያ ክልል ፕሮዝዳንት አቶ ለማ መገርሳ በባሌ ዞን በኒኒር ወረዳ ከህብረተሰብ ተወካዮች ጋር ውይይት አድርገዋል። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed and Mr. Lemma Megersa of the Oromia region President, held talks with community representatives in the Ginear woreda in the Balai Zone.</p> <p>ዜና 19:- የአዋሽ ወልዲያ ሃራ ገበያ የባቡር ፕሮጀክት በውስጡ ከያዘቸው 12 ዋሻዎች የመጨረሻውን ዋሻ የማገናኘት ስራ ተሰርቷል። የፕሮጀክቱ አፈፃፀምም 85 በመቶ ደርሷል። News. Awash's Woldia Hara Market Rail way Project has done the job of connecting the last of the 12 tunnels it holds inside. The accomplishment of the budget also reached 85 percent.</p> <p>ዜና 20:- ከተገነባ ሶስት ዓመት ያልሞላው የጅማ ሚዛን አስፋልት መንገድ እየተንሸራተተ ነው። ሚዛን አቅራቢያ ያለው መንገድ ላይ ጉዳቱ የከፋ ነው። News 20. Jima Mizan asphalt road infrastructure, which is constructed and aged less than three years old, is slipping. the road near to Mizan is severely damaged</p> <p>ዜና 21:- አዘላ ኤሌክትሮኒክስ በደብረ ብርሃን አካባቢ ሲመሰረት የሳምሰንግ ምርት የሆኑ ማቀዘቀዣዎችን በመገጣጠም ወደ ገበያ የማቅረብ ዓላማን ይዞ ነው። News 21. Azila Electronics which was established in the Debre Berhan area with the aim of assembling and marketing Samsung-branded refrigerators.</p>	
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	<p>ዜና 22:- በአዲስ አበባ እንደ ሸህ አጀሌ ቤተመንግስት በመፍረስ ላይ ላሉ ጥንታዊና ታሪካዊ ቤቶች እንክብካቤ ሊደረግላቸው ይገባል ተባለ። News 22. It is said that the old and historic houses in Addis Ababa, such as Sheh Ojele Palace, should be taken care of.</p> <p>ዜና 23:- በኢትዮጵያ እየተከናወኑ የሚገኙት የተፈጥሮ ሀብት ጥበቃ ስራዎች ውጤታማ እየሆኑ ነው ተባለ። News 23. Natural resource conservation activities underway in Ethiopia are said to be effective.</p> <p>ዜና 24:- በትምህርት ቤቶች ዙሪያ የሚገኙ ሺሻ ቤቶችና ጫት ቤቶች የታዳጊ ተማሪዎችን የሱስ ተጋላጭነት እንደሚያባብሱ ይነሳል። News 24. It is said that hookah bars and chat rooms around schools increase the exposure of teenagers' addiction.</p> <p>ዜና 25:- በከተሞች ባለው የደረቅ ቆሻሻ አያያዝና አወጋገድ ስርዓት ክፍተት የተነሳ የፍላጎት ማስወገጃ በሎች በጥላስቲክ ቁሶች ተሞልተው እንዲሁም በየጥጋ ጥጉ ተከምረው ይታያል። የአሰላ ከተማ ነዋሪ የሆነው ዳንዴልና ጓደኞቹ ለዚህ መፍትሄ የሚሆን ከጥላስቲክ የተሰሩ የውሃ መያዥዎችንና ዠሪካን የመሳሰሉ ቁሶችን መልሶ ለመጠቀም የሚረዳ መሳሪያ በአካባቢያቸው ከአገኛቸው ቁሳቁሶች መፍጠር ችለዋል። News 25. Due to gaps in urban solid waste management and disposal systems, sewers are often filled with plastic materials and piled up at every corner. Daniel and his friends, residents of Assala, were able to create plastic water tanks and recycling materials from local sources to solve the problems.</p> <p>ዜና 26:- የጥምቀት በዓል አካባቢን በተባበሩት መንግስታት ድርጅት የትምህርት፣ የሳይንስና የባህል ተቋም ለማስመዝገብ ጥረት እየተደረገ ይገኛል። News. Efforts are underway to register the feast of baptismal at the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.</p> <p>ዜና 27:- በኢትዮጵያ የሚገኙ የአርሶ አደር ማሰልጠኛ ማዕከላት ለአርሶአደሩ የተለያዩ ድጋፎችን በመስጠት እየሰሩ ነው። News, Farmers' training centers in Ethiopia are providing various support to farmers.</p> <p>ዜና 28:- የሎጎ ሃይቅ በየዓመቱ በአማካይ 3.8 ሄክታር መሬት ከይዞታይ አያጣ እንደሚገኝ ጥናቶች አመለከቱ። News, Studies show that Logo Lake loses an average of 3.8 hectares of land every year.</p> <p>ዜና 29:- መንግስት የህብረተሰቡን የልማት ጥያቄዎች ለመመለስ የሚያደርገው ጥረት እንዲሳካ ህብረተሰቡ ሰላሙን በመጠበቅ እገዛ እንዲያደርግ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ጠየቁ። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed has called on the public to support the government's security keeping efforts to address the development needs of the people.</p> <p>ዜና 30:- የህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት ዛሬ ባካሄደው 4 ዓመት የሥራ ዘመን በማህበራዊ፣ በኢኮኖሚያዊ እና በፖለቲካ መስክ ለተነሱ ጥያቄዎች ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ምላሽ ሰጥተዋል። News. The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, has responded to questions raised during the four-year term meeting of the House of Peoples' Representatives in the social, economic and political spheres.</p> <p>ዜና 31:- የተለያዩ የፖለቲካ ፓርቲዎች በሰላማዊ መንገድ ለመፍክክር ወደ ሀገር ቤት መግባታቸውን ይታወቃል። አንዳንድ ፓርቲዎች የሚያደርጉትን የጦር መሳሪያ ትንኮሳ ሊያቆሙ እንደሚገባ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed has said that some political parties should stop harassment of war weapons</p> <p>ዜና 32:- ከጥላን ጋር በተያያዘ ከሚያስፈልጋቸው የመኖ ማከማቻና የእርባታ ቦታ አንፃር መግባባት ባለመፈጠሩ ለኪሳራ እንደተዳረጉ በፍኖተሠላም ከተማ በወተት ሃብት ልማት የተሰማሩ ግለሰቦች ተናገሩ። News 32. Individuals engaged in dairy farming in FinoteSelam town said they have suffered losses due to lack of consensus on the plan of fodder storage and grazing land.</p>
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	<p>ዜና 33:- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ መንግስት በአገሪቱ የሚታዩ ግጭቶችን እና የሰላም ችግሮች እንዲፈቱ ሦስት መሰረታዊ አቅጣጫዎችን በመከተል እየሰራ መሆኑን ተናገሩ። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed said the government was acting on three basic approaches to resolving conflicts and peace problems in the country.</p> <p>ዜና 34:- በያዝነው በጀት ዓመት ለመንግስት ሠራተኞች የሚደረግ የደምዘ ጭማሪ አለመኖሩን ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ በህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት ተገኝተው ለቀረቡላቸው ጥያቄዎች ምላሽ ሰጥተዋል። News 34. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed, attending the House of Representatives, responded to questions about the lack of a blood increase for government workers in the budget year we have captured.</p> <p>ዜና 35:- በትናንትናው ዕለት በአላማጣ በደረሰ ጥቃት በሠዎች ህይወት ላይ ጉዳት ደርሷል። News; The Alamata attack that happened yesterday has damaged Human lives.</p> <p>ዜና 36:- የአፍሪካ ሀገራት የደህንነትና የፍትህ ተቋማት እየዘመነ የመጣውን የሽብር ወንጀል ለመከላከል የሚያስችላቸውን አቅም እንዲፈጥሩ እንደምታደርግ በአፍሪካ ህብረት የአሜሪካ አምባሳደር ገለጹ። News 36. US Ambassador to the African Union (AU) told US will enable African countries to build the capacity of security and justice institutions to prevent the escalation of terrorism</p> <p>ዜና 37:- በአዳማ ከተማ የሰራ ዕድል ፈጠራ እና የምግብ ዋስትና ጽህፈት ቤት 2643 የሚሆኑ ሥራ አጥ ወጣቶች የመስሪያ ቤታ ርክክብ አካሂዷል። News, Adama City Job Creation and Food Security Office handed over 2643 unemployed youth's jobs</p> <p>ዜና 38:- የመማር ማስተማር ሂደት ሠላማዊና የተሳካ እንዲሆን በቅንጅት እንደሚሰሩ የዲላ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተማሪዎች ተነገሩ። News 38. Dilla University students are said to be working together to make the teaching and learning process peaceful and successful.</p> <p>ዜና 39:- የኢህአዴግ ሊቀመንበርና የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ አጋር ፓርቲዎች ከኢህአዴግ ጋር እኩል የሚሳተፉበት አንድ ፓርቲ ይፋ ይሆናል አሉ። News 39. EPRDF Chairman and FDRE Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed said that partner party will be officially involved with the EPRDF</p> <p>ዜና 40:- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ከአፍሪካ ህብረት 32ኛው የመሪዎች ጉባዔ ጎን ለጎን ከተለያዩ ሀገራት መሪዎች ጋር የሁለት-ዮሽ ውይይት ማድረጋቸውን ቀጥለዋል። News 40. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed continues bilateral talks with leaders of various countries alongside the African Union's 32nd summit</p>	
unbalanced	<p>ዜና 41: - በውሃ ዘርፍ የሚሰሩ ስራዎች ለኢኮኖሚ እድገት ከፍተኛ በመሆኑ ልዩ ትኩረት ሊሰጣቸው እንደሚገባ የደቡብ ክልል ርዕሰ መስተዳደር አቶ ሚሊዮን ማቲዎስ ተናገሩ። News; Southern region President Miliyon Matiyos said the work in the water sector should be given special attention because of economic growth</p> <p>ዜና 42:- በሰብተኛ ወገን ኤጀንሲዎች የተቀጠሩ የጥበቃ አባላት የሚከፈለን ደምዘ ከስራችን ጋር የማይመጣጠን በመሆኑ ለኢኮኖሚያዊና ማህበራዊ ችግር እየተዳረግን ነው ሲሉ ቅሬታ አቀረቡ። News 42. Security members hired by third-party agencies complained that we were facing economic and social problems because the wages we were getting were not equal to our work</p> <p>ዜና 43:- የፌደራል መንግስት የተጀመረው ወንጀለኞቹን የማጋለጡ ስራ ወደ ታች መውረድ እንዳለበት የድሬዳዋ ነዋሪዎች ገለጹ። News 43. Residents of Dire Dawa said the work of exposing the criminals, which was initiated by the federal government, should proceed downward too.</p> <p>ዜና44 :- ጠቅላይ አቃቤ ህግ በሰብዓዊ መብት ጥሰት ዙሪያ ባወጣው መግለጫ በኢትዮጵያ ሰብዓዊ መብት ተማጋች አባንግ ሜቶ ማብራሪያ ሰጡ። News 44. In a statement issued by the attorney general around human rights violations, Ethiopia's human rights trust Obang Metro clarification.</p> <p>ዜና45 :- የቅድመ ካንሰር ምርመራ ልምድ ያለመኖር እና የግንዛቤ እጥረት የማይህፀን በር ካንሰር በሀገሪቱ እንዳይቀንስ ምክንያት ሆኗል። በበሽታው ዙሪያ የሚደረጉ የሚደረጉ ምርምሮችን የቅድመ</p>	60

	<p>መከላከል እንደሚሰራም የኢትዮጵያ ባዮ ቴክኖሎጂ ኢንስቲትዩት ገለፀ። News 45. Lack of experience and lack of awareness of early cancer screening has led to the decline of cervical cancer in the country. The Ethiopian Bio Technology Institute says it will also prevent early detection of disease</p> <p>ዜና 46፡- በተሻሻለው የወንጀል ህግ የቀሩና የተጨመሩ ነገሮችን የሰብዓዊ መብት እና የህግ ምሁሩ አቶ ታምራት ወርቅነህ ከኢ.ቲ.ቪ ባደረጉት ቆይታ ጋር ውይይት ገለፁ። News 46. Human rights and law scholar Mr. Tamirat Workineh described the additional and remaining points within the revised criminal code during a conversation with ETV.</p> <p>ዜና 47፡- በኢትዮጵያ እየተካሄዱ ያሉ የለውጥ እርምጃ እንደሚደግፉ የሲዳማ አርነት ንቅናቄ መስራችና አመራሮች ገለፁ። News 47. The founders and leadership of the Sidama Independence Movement declared that they supported the reforms under way in Ethiopia.</p> <p>ዜና 48፡- የአለም የጤና ድርጅት መረጃ እንደሚያመለክተው በየዓመቱ ከ20 ሚሊዮን በላይ ህፃናት ያለጊዜያቸው አነስተኛ የክብደት መጠን ይዘው ይወለዳሉ። ከእነዚህም ውስጥ 96 በመቶ የሚሆኑት ደግሞ በግደግ ላይ ባሉ ሀገራት የሚወለዱ ሲሆኑ አብዛኞቹ ከ2.5 በታች ኪሎ ግራም የሚመዘኑ ናቸው። News 48. More than 20 million babies are born each year with premature low birth weights, according to WHO data. And 96 per cent of them are born in developing countries, with the majority weighing just under 2.5 pounds.</p> <p>ዜና 49፡- መንግስት በሙስናና በሰብዓዊ መብት ጥሰት የተጠረጠሩ ግለሰቦችን በቁጥጥር ስር ማዋሉን እንደሚደግፉ የምስራቅ ጎጃም ዞን ነዋሪዎች ተናገሩ። News 49. Residents in East Gojam Zone said as they support the measurement of the government taken to arrest of individuals who are suspected of corruption and human rights violations</p> <p>ዜና 50፡- የግሉ ዘርፍ የመኖሪያ ቤት ግንባታን ከመንግስት ጋር በአጋርነት ለማልማት በሚቻልበት ሀሳብ ላይ የከተማ ልማትና ኮንስትራክሽን ሚኒስቴር ከባለ ድርሻ አካላት ጋር ውይይት አደረገ። News 50. The Ministry of Urban Development and Construction held a discussion with stakeholders on how to develop private sector housing in partnership with the government.</p> <p>ዜና 51፡- ብዙሃነት፣ መቻቻልና እርቅ ለአገራዊ አንድነት ግንባታ በሚል መሪ ሀሳብ በምዕራብ ኢትዮጵያ ተገራባች ክልሎች አሰላጠን ለህዝብና የሰላም ኮንፈረንስ ተገለፀ። News 51. Public-to-People and Peace Conference held in Assosa, neighboring states of western Ethiopia in Diversity, Tolerance and Reconciliation for Building National Unity motto</p> <p>ዜና 52፡- በአሮሚያ ክልል የተለያዩ ሰልፎች መንግስት ሰዎችን በሚያፈናቅሉ እና ግድያ በሚፈፀሙ እርምጃ እንዲወስን ተጠያቂ የሆኑ አካላት ለህግ እንዲቀርቡ ተተይቋል። በጉዳዩ ላይ የአሮሚያ ክልል የመንግስት ኮሙዩኒኬሽን ጉዳዮች ቢሮ ኃላፊ አቶ አድማሱ ዳምጠው አስተያየታቸውን ተናገረዋል። News 52. Various demonstrations in the Oromia region have been called for the government to decide on measures that displace people and carry out murders, and for the prosecution of responsible bodies.</p> <p>ዜና 53፡- የ13ኛው የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦችና ህዝቦች በዓል አካል የሆነው የተለያዩ ፕሮግራሞች በመካሄድ ላይ ይገኛሉ። የፌዴሬሽን ምክር ቤት ከተለያዩ የሀገራቱ ክልሎች የብሔር፣ብሔረሰቦች ተወካይ ተማሪዎች ጋር ውይይት አካሄደ። News 53. Various programs are underway as part of the 13th Festival of Nations, Nations, and Peoples, and the Federation Council held discussions with representative students of national, national, and national groups in various regions of the country.</p> <p>ዜና 54፡- በቡራዩና በአንዳንድ የአዲስ አበባ አካባቢዎች በተፈጠረው ግጭት በህግ ሊጠየቁ እንደሚገባ በኢ.ቲ.ቪ ቅጠር ግቢ አቅራቢ ጉዳት የደረሰባቸው ተናገሩ።የአሮሚያ የአዲስ አበባና የፌዴራል ፖሊስ ቢሮ ሊሰሩ ይገባል ብለዋል። News 54. Burayu and some parts of Addis Ababa violation victims asked ETV to</p>	
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	<p>be required the criminals in law. Oromia, Addis Ababa and Federal Police should work together</p> <p>ዜና 55:- ዘጠነኛው የኦህዴድ ጉባዔ የኦሮሞን ትግል ወደ ላቀ ኦዲስ ምዕራፍ ለማሸጋገር የተቃኘ እንደሚሆንም የኦህዴድ የገጠር ፖለቲካ ዘርፍ አደረጃጀት ኃላፊ አቶ ኦዲሱ አረጋ በመግለጫቸው አሳውቀዋል።</p> <p>News 55. Addisu Arega, Head of the Organization for Rural Political Affairs of the OPDO said 9th opdo session will transfer Oromo struggle to new chapter</p> <p>ዜና 56:- የኦዲስ ዓመት ዕቅድ ምን ያህል ትኩረት ሰጠተን እንሰራለን... የሀዋሳ ነዋሪዎች የ2011 ዓ.ም ዕቅዳቸውን ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>News 56. How much attention will we pay to the New Year's plan... Residents of Hawasa have spoken out about their plans for 2011.</p> <p>ዜና 57:- በኦዲስ አበባና ዙሪያዎ የተፈጠረው ችግር የፀጥታ ሁኔታ ምን ይመስላል?</p> <p>News. What is the security situation in Addis Ababa and its surroundings?</p> <p>ዜና 58:- የመኸር እርሻ ሰብልን ከአረም ለመከላከል እየሰሩ መሆኑን በግብርናና እንስሳት ሃብት ሚኒስቴር የአፅዋት ጥበቃ ዳይሬክተር አቶ ዞቢያው ዘላቱ ገለፁ።</p> <p>News 57. Zobiaw Zelatu, Director of Plant Protection, at the Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Resources, said they are working to protect crops from weeds</p> <p>ዜና 59:- በመዲናቸ ኦዲስ አበባ በግንባታ ጥንቃቄ ጉድለት ምክንያት ባለፉት ሶስት አመታት 71 ሠዎች ህይወታቸውን አጥተዋል። በሀገር አቀፍ ደረጃ በግንባታ ዘርፍ ያለው ደካማ ቁጥጥር ደግሞ ችግሩ እንዲባባስ ምክንያት ሆኗል። የኮንስትራክሽን ሚኒስቴር ኦዲስ ህጎችን በዘርፉ ተግባራዊ በማድረግ ችግሩን ለመቃለል እየሰራ መሆኑን ገልጿል።</p> <p>News 59. In Addis Ababa, 71 people have lost their lives in the past three years due to a lack of structural discretion. Nationwide weak controls in the construction sector have accelerated the problem. The Ministry of Construction said strong effort are being work to alleviate the problem by implementing new laws in the sector</p> <p>ዜና 60:- የኤሬቻ በዓል በሠላም እንዲጠናቀቅና በድምቀት እንዲከበር ዝግጅት መደረጉን አባ ገዳ በየ ሰንበቶ ተናገሩ። በተጓዳኝም የምሁራን ውይይትና ባዛር እየተካሄደ ነው።</p> <p>News 60. Aba Geda Senebeto said that preparations for the Erecha festival should be completed in peace and to be celebrated in brightness. Beside this, Discussion and Bazaar is taking place with fellow scholars</p> <p>ዜና 61:- የድህረ ምርት ብክነትን መከላከል ምርትና ምርታማነት መጨመር ላይ ትኩረት ተደርጎ ሊሠራ እንደሚገባ የግብርናና እንስሳት ሃብት ሚኒስቴር ገለፁ። የድህረ ምርት ብክነት ዙሪያም ትኩረት ሊሰጠ ይገባል።</p> <p>News 61. The Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Wealth said that preventing wastefulness in post-produce should be a focus on increased production and productivity, and attention should be focused on the waste of post-produce.</p> <p>ዜና 62:- ደካህዴን 65 የድርጅቱ የማዕከላዊ ኮሚቴ አባላትን መረጡ። ጉባዔው የድርጅቱ ስራ አስፈጻሚ አባላትን ይመርጣል ተብሎ ይጠበቃል።</p> <p>News 62. SEPDF choose 65 members of the party's central committee, which is expected to select executive members of the party's work.</p> <p>ዜና 63:- 11ኛው የኢህአዴግ ድርጅታዊ ጉባዔ በነገው ዕለት ይጀመራል። በጉባዔው ድርጅቱ የገባበትን ችግር ገምግሞ ከችግር ለመውጣት የሚያስችሉ ውሳኔዎች የሚተላለፉበት እንደሚሆን የኢህአዴግ ጽህፈት ቤት ኃላፊ ወ/ሮ ፈትለወርቅ ገ/አግዚአብሔር ገለፁ</p> <p>News 63. The 11th organizational council of EPRDF will begin tomorrow, and decisions will be made to get out of trouble by assessing the problems of the council organization, according to the head of the EPRDF office, Mrs. Fetelework G/egziabher</p> <p>ዜና 64:- በኢትዮጵያ የመረጃ ነፃነት በትክክል አለመተግበሩ ኃላፊነትን ከወውቀት እና ከዕውነት ጋር ማጣጣም ያልቻለ የማህበራዊ ሚዲያ ቀውስን አስከትሏል ተባለ። አለም አቀፉ የመረጃ ነፃነት ቀን በፓናል ውይይት እየተከበረ ነው። መረጃ ለምክንያታዊ ብደኔ በሚል መሪ ሃሳብ እየተከበረ ይገኛል።</p> <p>News. In Ethiopia, freedom of information is said to have caused a social media crisis that failed to match responsibility with knowledge and truth. Information</p>	
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	<p>day is being celebrated under the idea for a reasonable verdict.</p> <p>ዜና 65:- ከቤኒሻንጉል ጉምዝ ክልልና ከክልሉ አዋሳኝ ቦታዎች ተፈናቃዮች የአካባቢው ማህበረሰብ የምግብና አልባሳት ድጋፍ እያደረገላቸው ይገኛል። ምስራቅ ወለጋ፣ ቁለም ወለጋና ሆሮ ጉዳሩ ወለጋ ሃገረ ስብከት ሊቀጳጳስ ብፁዕ አቡነ ናትናዔል መንግስት ለችግሩ አፋጣኝ እልባት ሊሰጥ ይገባል ብለዋል።</p> <p>News 65. The local community is providing food and clothing to IDPs from Benishangul-Gumz and the surrounding areas. Archbishop Abune Nathaniel of the Diocese of East Welega, kelem Welega and Horo Gudru Welega said the government should address the issue immediately.</p> <p>ዜና 66:- ግጭት የተከሰተባቸው አካባቢዎች ሰፊ ከመሆናቸው አንፃር ጉዳዩ ከክልሉ አቅም በላይ በመሆኑ ግጭቱን ለመቆጣጠር የሚያስችል ተጨማሪ የመከላከያና የፌደራል ፖሊስ ኃይል እንዲገባ የፌደራል መንግስትን እንደጠየቁ የቤኒሻንጉል ጉምዝ ክልል የመንግስት ኮሚዩኒኬሽን ጉዳዮች ቢሮ ኃላፊ አቶ ዘላለም ያለታ ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>News 66. The head of the Benishangul-Gumz Regional State Government Communication Affairs Bureau, Zelalem Aleta, said the federal government has called for additional defense and federal police forces to control the conflict.</p> <p>ዜና 67:- በህዝብ ተወካዮችና በፌዴሬሽን ምክረር ቤቶች የጋራ ስብሰባ የመክፈቻ ሥነሥርዓት ላይ የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ፕሬዝዳንት ዶ/ር ሙሉቱ ተሾመ ንግግር ማድረጋቸው ይታወቃል። የመንግስትን የ2011 የትኩረት አቅጣጫዎች አስቀምጠዋል። ፕሬዝዳንቱ በንግግራቸው የፖለቲካ ምህዳሩን ከማስፋትና የዲሞክራሲ ስርዓቱን ከማጠናከር አኳያ በሙሉት ሃሳብ በኢትዮጵያ የውጭ ግንኙነት ስትራቴጂያዊ ተቋም አቶ ጌታቸው መኮንን ጋር ቆይታ ተደርጓል።</p> <p>News 67. It is known that the President of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, Dr. Mulatu Teshome addressed the opening ceremony of the joint session of the House of Peoples' Representatives and the House of Federation. It sets out the government's priorities for 2011. In his speech, the President held talks with Getachew Mekonnen, Director of the Ethiopian Foreign Relations Strategic Institute.</p> <p>ዜና 68:- አስከሬ ወቅቶች የሚፈጥሯቸውን መንግስታዊና መንግስታዊ ያልሆኑ አካላት እንዲሁም ሌሎች ባለድርሻ አካላት ያካበቱትን ክህሎት፣ እውቀትና ልምድ በማካፈል ለዘላቂ መፍትሄ መትጋት እንደሚኖርባቸው የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ፕሬዝዳንትና የቀይ መስቀል የበላይ ጠባቂ ሳህላወርቅ ዘውዴ ገለፁ።</p> <p>News 68. The President of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia (FDRE) and Red Cross Superintendent, Sahlework Zewde, said the government, non-governmental organizations and other stakeholders should work hard to find a lasting solution by sharing their skills, knowledge and experience.</p> <p>ዜና 69:- ሠሞኑን በቀቢናና በጉራጌ ብሔረሰቦች መካከል በተፈጠረው ግጭት የተሳተፉ አካላት ለህግ እንዲቀርቡ ተጠየቁ። የአካባቢውን ሠላም ለማረጋገጥ ለመምክረም ውይይት ተካሂዷል።</p> <p>News 69. The parties involved in the recent clashes between the Kebina and Gurage ethnic groups have been asked to be brought to justice. Discussions were held to ensure peace in the area.</p> <p>ዜና 70:- የህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት የአስተዳደርና ወሰንና የማንነት ጉዳዮች ኮሚቴ ረቂቅ አዋጅን በአብላጫ ድምፅ አጸደቀ።</p> <p>News 70. House of Peoples' Representatives approves the draft proclamation by a majority vote.</p> <p>ዜና 71:- ለአየር ንብረት ለውጥ የማይበገር አረንጓዴ ኢኮኖሚ ግንባታ ለመተግበር የሚያስችል የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ከተለያዩ የልማት አጋሮች ለማሰባሰብ በተከናወነ ስራ በሩብ ዓመቱ ከ13 ሚሊዮን ዶላር በላይ ተሰብስቧል።</p> <p>News 71. More than \$ 13 million has been raised in the first quarter of the budget year for fundraising efforts to build a climate resilient green economy.</p> <p>ዜና 72:- የደቡ ስርዓት በአርሶ አደሩ ዘንድ የደረሱ ሰብሎችን ለመሰብሰብ የሚተገበር እንዲሁም የመተባበርና የመተጋገዝ ባህላዊ እሴት የሚያመለክት እሴት ነው።</p> <p>News 72. The Debo- system is used to harvest the crops grown by the farmers and is a cultural value of cooperation and collaboration.</p> <p>ዜና 73:- በባህርዳር ዩኒቨርሲቲ የሠላም ኮንፈረንስ ተካሄደ።</p> <p>News; Peace Conference held at Bahir Dar University.</p> <p>ዜና 74:- የአሮሞ አባ ገዳዎች የበርብራ ወደብን ጎበኙ።</p>	
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	<p>News 74. Oromo Abageda's Berbera port.</p> <p>ዜና 75:- የዛኛ ክፍል ተማሪ የሆነው ታዳጊ በተወለደበት በአማራ ክልል ጎጃም አካባቢ የአርሶ አደሮችን የእርሻ ዘዴ የሚያሻሽል የሙብራት ችግራቸውን ለመቅረፍ የሚረዳ የሶላር ሙብራት ሰርቷል። News. In his hometown of Gojjam, Amhara State, an 11th grader built a solar lamp to improve farmers' farming methods.</p> <p>ዜና 76:- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ዲፕሎማቶች አለማቀፋዊ አዝማሚያዎችን በመረዳት በኢትዮጵያ የውጭ ግንኙነት ፖሊሲ ላይ የተመሰረተ ሀሳብና አሰራር ሊዘረጉ እንደሚገባ ተናገሩ። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed says diplomats should understand the international trends and formulate ideas and practices based on Ethiopia's foreign policy.</p> <p>ዜና 77:- በትግራይ ክልል ደቡባዊ ዞን የቱሪዝም መዳረሻዎችን ለማልማት መስራት እንዳለበት ተጠቆመ News. Work should be done to develop tourist destinations in Tigray's southern zone</p> <p>ዜና 78:- የኢትዮጵያ የመረዳዳትና የመደጋገፍ እሴት በከተሞች እየተሸረሸረ መምጣቱ አሳባቢ መሆኑ ተገለፀ። ይሁንና ወጣቶች የተቸገሩትን በጉልበትና በዕውቀት በመደገፍ የሚሰጧቸው የበጎ አድራጎት ስራዎች እየተለመዱ መጥተዋል። News. Ethiopian News However, the charitable work of young people in support of the needy has become increasingly common.</p> <p>ዜና 79:- የሚኒስቴር መስሪያ ቤቶችና ተጠሪ ተቋማት የ100 ቀናት ዕቅድ አፈፃፀም በጠቅላይ ሚኒስቴር ጽህፈት ቤት ተገምግሟል። News; the Ministry of the Prime Minister's Office has reviewed the implementation of the 100-day plan.</p> <p>ዜና 80:- በደቡብ ክልል በዘንድሮው የቦጋ ወራት የአካባቢ ጥበቃ ስራ ከ450 ሺህ ሄክታር በላይ በሚሆን መሬት ላይ እንደሚከናወን ገለፀ። News. The Southern Nations, Nationalities and People's Region (SNNPR) said environmental protection work will be carried out on more than 450,000 hectares of land this summer.</p> <p>ዜና 81:- ኖርወይ በኢትዮጵያ ውስጥ የሚካሄደውን የአረንጓዴ ልማት አቅጣጫ የትብብር ድጋፍ እንደምታደርግ ገለፀች። News. Norway vows to support green development in Ethiopia</p> <p>ዜና 82:- በስፔስ ሳይንስና በስርዓተ ፀሀይ ላይ የሚያተኩረው ኮንፈረንስ መካሄድ ጀመረ። News. Conference on Space Science and Solar System kicks off.</p> <p>ዜና 83:- በኢትዮጵያ በአነስተኛ መስኖ የሚሰሩ የእርሻ ስራዎች ውጤት እያመጡ መሆኑ ተገለፀ። News; Small-scale irrigated agriculture in Ethiopia is yielding results</p> <p>ዜና 84:- መንግስት በሀገሪቱ የህግ በላይነትን ለማስከበር በሚደርገው እንቅስቃሴ በአንድም ሆነ በሌላ መልኩ ፈፅመው ያልተያዙ አካላት አለመኖራቸውን ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ። News; The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, has said that no one has been arrested in any way in the country's efforts to uphold the rule of law.</p> <p>ዜና 85:- ከፍተኛ የፋይናንስ ችግር ያለባቸውን ሚዲያዎች መንግስት እንዲያግዛቸው የለውጥ መንገድን በመፍትሔ ሀሳብነት ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ አቀረቡ። News; The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, proposes a way for the government to help the media in financial crisis.</p> <p>ዜና 86 :- ፕሬዝዳንት ዶ/ር ሙላቱ ተሾመ ለይፋዊ የስራ ጉብኝት ወደ ዴንማርክ አቀኑ። News. President Dr. Mulatu Teshome was headed to Denmark for a disclosed tour of work.</p> <p>ዜና 87:- ኢትዮጵያ ለአፍሪካ ቀንድ ሰላምና የኢኮኖሚ ውህደት መረጋገጥ ትኩረት ሰጥታ እየሰራች መሆኑን የውጭ ጉዳይ ሚኒስቴር አስታወቀ። News. The Foreign Ministry announced that Ethiopia was paying close attention to the african horn and the confirmation of economic fusion.</p> <p>ዜና 88 :- በኦሮሚያ ክልል የመስሀብ ስፍራዎችን የማስተዋወቁ ስራ ደካማ መሆን ዜጎች በክልሉ ያሰሉ የቱሪስት መዳረሻዎችን በቀላሉ መጎብኘት እንዳልቻሉ ተናግረዋል።</p>	
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	<p>News. The visitors said the weakness of the job of introducing attractions sites in the Oromia region has made it difficult for citizens to visit tourist destinations in the state.</p> <p>ዜና 89:- የፌዴራሉ የመጀመሪያ ደረጃ ፍርድ ቤት በሰኔ 16 የቦንብ ጥቃት ተጠርጠረው በቁጥጥር ስር የዋሉት ቶጦ ተስፋዬ ኡርጌ ላየ አቃቤ ህግ ለከስ መመስረቻ የተጠየቀውን 15 ቀን ጊዜ ፈቀደ።</p> <p>News. The federal first-class court allowed Totou Tesfaye Urgey, who was taken into custody on June 16 on suspicion of bomb attacks, 15 days of time required for the Crown Prosecution Service.</p> <p>ዜና 90 :- ኢህአፓ በሰላማዊ መንገድ በምርጫ ለመሳተፍ ተገቢውን ዝግጅት እያደረገ መሆኑን አስታወቀ። ትክክለኛው ኢህአፓም አሁን ሀገር ቤት ያለው ነው ተብሏል።</p> <p>News; EPRP announced that it is preparing to participate in the elections peacefully. The right EPRP is said to have currently in Ethiopia.</p> <p>ዜና 91:- በድሬዳዋ የሚገኙ ወጣቶች በከተማዋ የሚገኙ ቤተክርስቲያንና መስጊዶችን አፅድተዋል።</p> <p>News 91. Youths in Dire Dawa cleaned up churches and mosques in the city.</p> <p>ዜና 92 :- በአፍሪካና በተለያዩ ሀገራት የግብርናውን ዘርፍ እየተፈታተነ ያለው የአሜሪካ መጤ ተምች ለመከላከል ከጊዜው ጋር የሚሄዱ ሳይንሳዊ መንገዶችን መጠቀም እንደሚገባ እየተገለፀ ነው። የአሜሪካ መጤ ተምች ለመከላከል የሚሰጡ መንገዶችና ምርምሮች የሚቀርብበት ዓለም አቀፍ ጉባዔ በአዲስ አበባ ተጀምሯል።</p> <p>News 92. American epidemic output seed, which is challenging agriculture sector in Africa and various countries, is being shown to use scientific means to work with the time to prevent it. An international convent of ways and research to prevent American endemic weed has begun in Addis Ababa.</p> <p>ዜና 93 :- ፕሬዝዳንት ሳህለወርቅ ዘውዴ በአፍሪካ ኢንቨስትመንት ፎረም ለመካፈል ወደ ደቡብ አፍሪካ አመሩ።</p> <p>News. President Sahlework Zewudie, headed to South Africa to attend an African Investment Forum.</p> <p>ዜና 94 :- የግንባታ መዘግየት የሚታይበት የሞጆ ሀዋሳ የፍጥነት መንገድ በተሻለ ፍጥነት እንደሚጠናቀቅ በልዩ ትኩረት እንደሚሰራ የትራንስፖርት ሚኒስቴር አስታወቀ።</p> <p>News. The Ministry of Transport announced that mojo-Hawasa's speedway, which will see construction delays, would be completed at a better rate.</p> <p>ዜና 95:- በኢትዮጵያ ዘላቂ ሰላምን ለማረጋገጥ የሀይማኖት መሪዎች በትኩረት ሚናቸውን ሊወጡ እንደሚገባ የኢትዮጵያ የሀይማኖት ተቋማት ጉባኤ ጥሪ አቅርቧል።</p> <p>News. A conference of Ethiopian religious institution has called on religious leaders have to take on their role attentively to ensure lasting peace in Ethiopia.</p> <p>ዜና 96:- የአዲስ አበባ ባህልና ቱሪዝም ቢሮ በከተማዋ የሚገኙ የቱሪዝም መዳረሻ ስፍራዎችን ለጎበኚዎች ለማስተዋወቅ አዳዲስ የዲጂታል መጠቀሚያ ቴክኖሎጂዎችን እየተከተለ ይገኛል።</p> <p>News. Addis Ababa's Office of Culture and Tourism is adopting new digital reference technologies to introduce tourism destinations in the city to visitors.</p> <p>ዜና 97:- በመከላከያ ሰራዊት በየደረጃው እየተደረገ የነበረው ውይይት ማጠቃለያ ዛሬ በጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ጽህፈት ቤት ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ከከፍለ ጦር አዛዦች በላይ ካሉ ከፍተኛ ወታደራዊ አመራሮች ጋር ባደረጉት ውይይት ተጠናቋል።</p> <p>News. Summary of the discussion at the Defense Forces today concluded at the Prime Minister's Office, Dr. Abiy Ahmed held a discussion with senior military leaders.</p> <p>ዜና 98 :- በሀገሪቱ ግንባታቸው በመከናወን ላይ ከሚገኙ የኢንዱስትሪ ፓርኮችን አንዱ የሆነው የጅማ ኢንዱስትሪ ፓርክ የመጀመሪያ ምዕራፍ በመጠናቀቅ ላይ ነው።</p> <p>News 98. The first phase of the Jima Park, one of the industry parks underway in their national reconstruction, is being completed.</p> <p>ዜና 99:- በአሮሞ አባገዳዎች ለእርቀ ሰላም የተቋቋመው የቴክኒክ ኮሚቴ ለአነጻ ሠራዊት አባላት ላቀረበው የሰላም ጥሪ መልካም መሆኑን የኮሚቴው አባል አቶ በቀለ ገርባ ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News 99. Bekele Gerba, a member of the Reconciliation committee, said the</p>	
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	<p>technical committee set up by the Oromo AbaGeda is in line with its call for peace to the Oromo Liberation Front.</p> <p>ዜና 100:- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ በጀርመን በሚኖራቸው ቆይታ ከኢትዮጵያውያንና ትውልደ ኢትዮጵያውያን ጋር ውይይት ያደርጋሉ።</p> <p>News. During his stay in Germany, Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed will hold talks with Ethiopians and people of Ethiopian descent.</p>	
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Appendix V

The features of distribution of Arat Ma'ezen news sources among regions

Regions and city administration	News	No of news
100 Tigray	<p>ዜና :- 13ኛው የህወሃት ጉባዔ የፅናትና አንድነት ጉባዔ ለህዳሴያችን በሚል መሪ ቃል ከመስከረም 16 ቀን 2011 ጀምሮ በመቐለ ከተማ የሚካሄድ መሆኑን የህወሃት ጽህፈት ቤት ኃላፊ አቶ አለም ገብረዋህድ ገለጹ። News. The 13th TPLF conference will be conducted under the motto of “persistence and unity for our renaissance,” said Alem Gebrewahd, secretary of TPLF Office</p> <p>ዜና :- ህወሃት በኢትዮጵያ ህዝቦች ዲሞክራሲያዊ ነፃነት እንዲረጋገጥ ከፍተኛ መስዋዕትነት የከፈለ ድርጅት በመሆኑ ከፍተኛ አክብሮት ይገባል ያሉት ደግሞ የአዲሲን ተወካይ ተናገሩ። News: Oromo Democratic Party (ODP) representative explained TPLF as an organization to deserve higher respect for its effort to ensure democratic freedom in Ethiopia</p> <p>ዜና :- በትግራይ ክልል ደቡባዊ ዞን የቱሪዝም መዳረሻዎችን ለማልማት መስራት እንዳለበት ተጠቆመ News: Work should be done to develop tourist destinations in Tigray's southern zone</p> <p>ዜና :- በትናንትናው ዕለት በአላማጣ በደረሰ ጥቃት በሠዎች ህይወት ላይ ጉዳት ደርሷል። News; The Alamata attack that happened yesterday has damaged Human lives.</p>	4
110 Afar	-	-
120 Amhara	<p>ዜና :- መንግስት በሙስናና በሰብዓዊ መብት ጥሰት የተጠረጠሩ ግለሰቦችን በቁጥጥር ስር ማዋሉን እንደሚደግፉ የምስራቅ ጎጃም ዞን ነዋሪዎች ተናገሩ። Residents in East Gojam Zone said as they support the measurement of the government taken to arrest of individuals who are suspected of corruption and human rights violations</p> <p>ዜና :- ከብአዴን 12ኛ መደበኛ ጉባዔ ለክልላዊና አገራዊ ችግሮች መፍትሄ የሆኑ አቅጣጫዎች የመላከታሉ ተብሎ እንደሚጠበቅ በክልሉ የተለያዩ የህብረሰብ ክፍሎች ገለጹ። News. Different members of the society expect the 12th conference AMDM will result solutions for both Regional and National problems</p> <p>ዜና :- የደብረ ብርሃን ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተግባራዊ ያደረገው አዲሱ በነጥብ የስራ ምዘና ደረጃ አወሳሰን ስርዓት መመሪያውን ያልተከተለ ነው ሲሉ የተቋሙ ሠራተኞች ቅሬታ አቀረቡ። News. Staff in Debre Birhan University complain, the newly implemented job evaluation ranking violates the regulation</p> <p>ዜና :- ባለፉት ሁለት ዓመታት አጠቃላይ የወረዳ አስተዳደር ባለመኖሩ ምክንያት ለችግር እየተዳረጉ መሆናቸውን በደቡብ ወሎ ዞን የወረኢሉ ወረዳ ነዋሪዎች አስታወቁ።</p>	10

	<p>News. Residents in Woreilu, South Wollo Zone explained that they are seriously challenged by the total absence of Woreda Administration for the last two years</p> <p>ዜና :- የጎንደር ዩኒቨርሲቲ ስፔሻላይዝድ ሆስፒታል የሪፈራል ህክምና አገልግሎት ለመጀመር ዝግጅት ላይ መሆኑን አስታወቀ።</p> <p>News. Gonder University's Specialized Hospital announced it was in preparation for the launch of Reiferal's theatrical medicine service.</p> <p>ዜና :- አዚላ ኤሌክትሮኒክስ በደብረ ብርሃ አካባቢ ሲመሰረት የሳምሰንግ ምርት የሆኑ ማቀዝቀዣዎችን በመገጣጠም ወደ ገበያ የማቅረብ ዓላማን ይዞ ነው።</p> <p>News. Azila Electronics which was established in the Debre Berhan area with the aim of assembling and marketing Samsung-branded refrigerators.</p> <p>ዜና:- በባህርዳር ዩኒቨርሲቲ የሰላም ኮንፈረንስ ተካሄደ።</p> <p>News; Peace Conference held at Bahir Dar University</p> <p>ዜና :- የዘጠነ ክፍል ተማሪ የሆነው ታዳጊ በተወለደበት በአማራ ክልል ጎጃም አካባቢ የአርሶ አደሮችን የእርሻ ዘዴ የሚያሻሽል የሙብራት ችግራቸውን ለመቅረፍ የሚረዳ የሶላር ሙብራት ሰርቷል።</p> <p>News, in his hometown of Gojjam, Amhara State, and an 11th grader built a solar lamp to improve farmers' farming methods.</p> <p>ዜና 8:- የሎጎ ሃይቅ በየዓመቱ በአማካይ 3.8 ሄክታር መሬት ከይዘታይ እያጣ እንደሚገኝ ጥናቶች አመለከቱ።</p> <p>News, Studies show that Logo Lake loses an average of 3.8 hectares of land every year.</p> <p>ዜና :- ከፕላን ጋር በተያያዘ ከሚያስፈልጋቸው የመኖ ማከማቻና የእርባታ ቦታ አንፃር መግባባት ባለመፈጠሩ ለኪሳራ እንደተዳረጉ በፍኖተሰላም ከተማ በወተት ሃብት ልማት የተሰማሩ ግለሰቦች ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News. Individuals engaged in dairy farming in FinoteSelam town said they have suffered losses due to lack of consensus on the plan of fodder storage and grazing land.</p>	
130 Oromia	<p>ዜና :- በአሮሚያ ክልል የተለያዩ ሰልፎች መንግስት ሰዎችን በሚያፈናቅሉ እና ግድያ በሚፈፀሙ እርምጃ እንዲወስድና ተጠያቂ የሆኑ አካላት ለህግ እንዲቀርቡ ተጠይቋል። በጉዳዩ ላይ የአሮሚያ ክልል የመንግስት ኮሙዩኒኬሽን ጉዳዮች ቢሮ ኃላፊ አቶ አድማሱ ዳምጠው አስተያየታቸውን ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>News. Various demonstrations in the Oromia region have been called for the government to decide on measures that displace people and carry out murders, and for the prosecution of responsible bodies.</p> <p>ዜና :- ዘጠነኛው የአህዴድ ጉባዔ የአሮሚያ ትግል ወደ ላቀ አዲስ ምዕራፍ ለማሸጋገር የተቃኘ እንደሚሆንም የአህዴድ የገጠር ፖለቲካ ዘርፍ አደረጃጀት ኃላፊ አቶ አዲሱ አረጋ በመግለጫቸው አሳውቀዋል።</p> <p>News 55. Addisu Arega, Head of the Organization for Rural Political Affairs of the OPDO said 9th opdo session will transfer Oromo struggle to new chapter</p> <p>ዜና :- በአዲስ አበባና ዙሪያዎ የተፈጠረው ችግር የፀጥታ ሁኔታ ምን ይመስላል?</p> <p>News. What is the security situation in Addis Ababa and its surroundings?</p>	18

	<p>ዜና፡ -በቡራዩ እንዲሁም በአንዳንድ አዲስ አበባ ዙሪያ ባሉ አካባቢዎች የተፈጠረውን ግድያና ዘረፋ ተከትሎ በሠው ህይወትና ንብረት ላይ ጉዳት በመድረሱ ሀዘን እንደተሰማቸው የኦሮሞያ ክልል ፕሬዝዳንት አቶ ለማ መገርሳ ገለጹ።</p> <p>News. Oromia Regional State President Lema Megersa addressed his condolences for the killings and property damages in Burayu and neighboring towns of Addis Ababa</p> <p>ዜና ፡- የሀገሪቱን ዘላቂ ሠላም ለማረጋገጥ እንዲቻል መከፋፈላችንን ትተን ለአንድነት በጋራ መስራት አለብን ሲሉ የአህይዴ ሊቀመንበር መቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ። ዓነኛው የአህይዴ ድርጅታዊ ጉባዔ በጅም ከተማ ተጀምሯል።</p> <p>News. Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed said we have to work together for the nation’s lasting peace</p> <p>ዜና ፡- የኤሬቻ በዓል በሠላም እንዲጠናቀቅና በድምቀት እንዲከበር ዝግጅት መደረጉን አባ ገዳ በየነ ሰንበቶ ተናገሩ። በተጓዳኝም የምሁራን ውይይትና ባዛር እየተካሄደ ነው።</p> <p>News. Aba Geda Senebeto said that preparations for the Erecha festival should be completed in peace and to be celebrated in brightness. Beside this, Discussion and Bazaar is taking place with fellow scholars</p> <p>ዜና ፡- ከቤኒሻንጉል ጉምዝ ክልልና ከክልሉ አዋሳኝ ቦታዎች ተፈናቃዮች የአካባቢው ማህበረሰብ የምግብና አልባሳት ድጋፍ እያደረገላቸው ይገኛል። ምስራቅ ወለጋ፣ ቁለም ወለጋና ሆሮ ጉድሩ ወለጋ ሃገረ ስብከት ሊቀጳጳስ ብፁዕ አቡነ ናትናዔል መንግስት ለችግሩ አፋጣኝ እልባት ሊሰጥ ይገባል ብለዋል።</p> <p>News. The local community is providing food and clothing to IDPs from Benishangul-Gumz and the surrounding areas. Archbishop Abune Nathaniel of the Diocese of East Welega, kelem Welega and Horo Gudru Welega said the government should address the issue immediately</p> <p>ዜና 9፡- ወቅቱን ያልጠበቀ ዝናብ ሰብሎቻቸውን እንዳያበላሽባቸው በሰው ኃይልና በዘመናዊ መሳሪያ በመታገዝ ምርት እያሰባሰቡ መሆናቸውን የአርሲ ዞን የሊሙና የቢልቢሉ ወረዳ አርሶ አደሮች ገለጹ።</p> <p>ዜና 13፡- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድና የኦሮሚያ ክልል ፕሬዝዳንት አቶ ለማ መገርሳ በባሌ ዞን በጊኒር ወረዳ ከህብረተሰብ ተወካዮች ጋር ውይይት አድርገዋል።</p> <p>ዜና ፡- የደቡ ስርዓት በአርሶ አደሩ ዘንድ የደረሱ ሰብሎችን ለመሰብሰብ የሚተገበር እንዲሁም የመተባበርና የመተጋገዝ ባህላዊ እሴት የሚያመለክት እሴት ነው።</p> <p>News. Debo- system is used to harvest the crops grown by the farmers and is a cultural value of cooperation and collaboration.</p> <p>ዜና 4፡- በኢትዮጵያ እየተከናወኑ የሚገኙት የተፈጥሮ ሀብት ጥበቃ ስራዎች ውጤታማ እየሆኑ ነው ተባለ።</p> <p>ዜና ፡- በከተሞች ባለው የደረቅ ቆሻሻ አያያዝና አወጋገድ ስርዓት ክፍተት የተነሳ የፍሳሽ ማስወገጃ በዮች በፕላስቲክ ቁሶች ተሞልተው እንዲሁም በየጥጋ ጥጉ ተከምረው ይታያል። የአሰላ ከተማ ነዋሪ የሆነው ዳንዔልና ጓደኞቹ ለዚህ መፍትሄ የሚሆን ከፕላስቲክ የተሰሩ የውሃ መያዘቻዎችንና ዝሪካን የመሳሰሉ ቁሶችን መልሶ ለመጠቀም የሚረዳ መሳሪያ በአካባቢያቸው ከአገኛቸው ቁሳቁሶች መፍጠር ችለዋል።</p> <p>News. Due to gaps in urban solid waste management and disposal systems, sewers are often filled with plastic materials and piled up at every corner. Daniel and his friends, residents of Assala, were able to create plastic water tanks and recycling materials from local sources to solve the problems.</p>	
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	<p>ዜና :- መንግስት የህብረተሰቡን የልማት ጥያቄዎች ለመመለስ የሚያደርገው ጥረት እንዲሳካ ህብረተሰቡ ሠላሙን በመጠበቅ እገዛ እንዲያደርግ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ጠየቁ።</p> <p>ዜና :- በአሮሚያ ክልል የመስህብ ስፍራዎችን የማስተዋወቁ ስራ ደካማ መሆን ዜጎች በክልሉ ያሰሉ የቱሪስት መዳረሻዎችን በቀላሉ መጎብኘትነት እንዳልቻሉ ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>News. The visitors said the weakness of the job of introducing attractions sites in the Oromia region has made it difficult for citizens to visit tourist destinations in the state.</p> <p>ዜና :- የግንባታ መዘግየት የሚታይበት የሞጆ ሀዋሳ የፍጥነት መንገድ በተሻለ ፍጥነት እንደሚጠናቀቅ በልዩ ትኩረት እንደሚሰራ የትራንስፖርት ሚኒስቴር አስታወቀ። News. The Ministry of Transport announced that Mojo-Hawasa's speedway, which will see construction delays, would be completed at a better rate.</p> <p>ዜና :- በአዳማ ከተማ የስራ ዕድል ፈጠራ እና የምግብ ዋስትና ጽህፈት ቤት 2643 የሚሆኑ ሥራ አጥ ወጣቶች የመስሪያ ቤታ ርክክብ አካሂዷል።</p> <p>News, Adama City Job Creation and Food Security Office handed over 2643 unemployed youth's jobs</p> <p>ዜና :- በሀገሪቱ ገንባታቸው በመከናወን ላይ ከሚገኙ የኢንዱስትሪ ፓርኮችን አንዱ የሆነው የጅማ ኢንዱስትሪ ፓርክ የመጀመሪያ ምዕራፍ በመጠናቀቅ ላይ ነው።</p> <p>News. The first phase of the jima park, one of the industry parks underway in their national reconstruction, is being completed.</p> <p>ዜና :- በአሮሞ አባገዳዎች ለእርቀ ሠላም የተቋቋመው የቴክኒክ ኮሚቴ ለአነጻ ሠራዊት አባላት ላቀረበው የሠላም ጥሪ መልካም መሆኑን የኮሚቴው አባል አቶ በቀለ ገርባ ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News. Bekele Gerba, a member of the Reconciliation committee, said the technical committee set up by the Oromo AbaGeda is in line with its call for peace to the Oromo Liberation Front.</p>	
140 Somali	-	-
150 Benishangul Gumuz	<p>ዜና :- ብዝሃነት፣ መቻቻልና እርቅ ለአገራዊ አንድነት ግንባታ በሚል መሪ ሀሳብ በምዕራብ ኢትዮጵያ ተጎራባች ክልሎች አሰሳ በተዘጋጀው የህዝብ ለህዝብና የሰላም ኮንፈረንስ ተገለፀ።</p> <p>Public-to-People and Peace Conference held in Assosa, neighboring states of western Ethiopia in Diversity, Tolerance and Reconciliation for Building National Unity motto</p> <p>ዜና :- ግጭት የተከሰተባቸው አካባቢዎች ሰፊ ከመሆናቸው አንፃር ጉዳዩ ከክልሉ አቅም በላይ በመሆኑ ግጭቱን ለመቆጣጠር የሚያስችል ተጨማሪ የመከላከያና የፌደራል ፖሊስ ኃይል እንዲገባ የፌደራል መንግስትን እንደጠየቁ የቤኒሻንጉል ጉምዝ ክልል የመንግስት ኮሚዩኒኬሽን ጉዳዮች ቢሮ ኃላፊ አቶ ዘላለም ያለታ ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>News. The head of the Benishangul-Gumuz Regional State Government Communication Affairs Bureau, Zelalem Aleta, said the federal government has called for additional defense and federal police forces to control the conflict.</p>	2
160 Gambella	-	-
170 SNNP	<p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ እየተካሄዱ ያሉ የለውጥ እርምጃ እንደሚደግፉ የሲዳማ አርነት ንቅናቄ መስራችና አመራሮች ገለፁ።</p> <p>News. The founders and leadership of the Sidama Independence Movement declared that they supported the reforms under way in Ethiopia.</p>	10

	<p>ዜና :- የአለም የጤና ድርጅት መረጃ እንደሚያመለክተው በየዓመቱ ከ20 ሚሊዮን በላይ ህፃናት ያለጊዜያቸው አነስተኛ የክብደት መጠን ይዘው ይወለዳሉ። ከእነዚህም ውስጥ 96 በመቶ የሚሆኑት ደግሞ በማደግ ላይ ባሉ ሀገራት የሚወለዱ ሲሆኑ አብዛኛቹ ከ2.5 በታች ኪሎ ግራም የሚመዘኑ ናቸው።</p> <p>News. More than 20 million babies are born each year with premature low birth weights, according to WHO data. And 96 per cent of them are born in developing countries, with the majority weighing just under 2.5 pounds.</p> <p>ዜና :- የአዲስ ዓመት ዕቅድ ምን ያህል ትኩረት ሰጠተን እንሰራልን...የሀዋሳ ነዋሪዎች የ2011 ዓ.ም ዕቅዳቸውን ተናግረዋል።</p> <p>ዜና :- ደኢህዴን 65 የድርጅቱ የማዕከላዊ ኮሚቴ አባላትን መረጠ። ጉባዔው የድርጅቱ ስራ አስፈጻሚ አባላትን ይመርጣል ተብሎ ይጠበቃል።</p> <p>News. SEPDF choose 65 members of the party's central committee, which is expected to select executive members of the party's work.</p> <p>ዜና :- ሠሞኑን በቀቢናና በጉራጌ ብሔረሰቦች መካከል በተፈጠረው ግጭት የተሳተፉ አካላት ለህግ እንዲቀርቡ ተጠየቀ። የአካባቢውን ሰላም ለማረጋገጥ ለመምከረም ውይይት ተካሂዷል።</p> <p>News; The parties involved in the recent clashes between the Kebina and Gurage ethnic groups have been asked to be brought to justice. Discussions were held to ensure peace in the area.</p> <p>ዜና :- ከተገነባ ሶስት ዓመት ያልሞላው የጅማ ሚዛን አስፋልት መንገድ እየተንሸራተተ ነው። ሚዛን አቅራቢያ ያለው መንገድ ላይ ጉዳቱ የከፋ ነው።</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ የሚገኙ የአርሶ አደር ማሰልጠኛ ማዕከላት ለአርሶአደሩ የተለያዩ ድጋፎችን በመስጠት እየሰሩ ነው።</p> <p>News, Farmers' training centers in Ethiopia are providing various support to farmers</p> <p>ዜና :- በደቡብ ክልል በዘንድሮው የበጋ ወራት የአካባቢ ጥበቃ ስራ ከ450 ሺህ ሄክታር በላይ በሚሆን መሬት ላይ እንደሚከናወን ገለፀ።</p> <p>News. The Southern Nations, Nationalities and People's Region (SNNPR) said environmental protection work will be carried out on more than 450,000 hectares of land this summer.</p> <p>ዜና :- የመማር ማስተማር ሂደት ሰላማዊና የተሳካ እንዲሆን በቅንጅት እንደሚሰሩ የዲላ ዩኒቨርሲቲ ተማሪዎች ተነገሩ።</p> <p>News. Dilla University students are said to be working together to make the teaching and learning process peaceful and successful.</p> <p>ዜና :- በውሃ ዘርፍ የሚሰሩ ስራዎች ለኢኮኖሚ እድገት ከፍተኛ በመሆኑ ልዩ ትኩረት ሊሰጣቸው እንደሚገባ የደቡብ ክልል ርዕሰ መስተዳደር አቶ ሚሊዮን ማቴዎስ ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News; Southern region President Miliyon Matiyos said the work in the water sector should be given special attention because of economic growth</p>	
180 Harar	-	-
190 Addis Ababa	<p>ዜና :- በሶስተኛ ወገን ኤጀንሲዎች የተቀጠሩ የጥበቃ አባላት የሚከፈለን ደሞዝ ከስራችን ጋር የማይመጣጠን በመሆኑ ለኢኮኖሚያዊና ማህበራዊ ችግር እየተዳረግን ነው ሲሉ ቅሬታ አቀረቡ።</p> <p>News; Security members hired by third-party agencies complained that we were facing economic and social problems because the wages we were getting were not equal to our work</p> <p>ዜና 2:- በአዲስ አበባ በተለያዩ አካባቢዎች እየተፈጠሩ ያሉ ወንጀሎች አሳሳቢ</p>	14

	<p>መሆናቸውን አሳሰቡ</p> <p>News. 2. Residents in Addis Ababa complain, various types of crimes committed in the city become serious</p> <p>ዜና :- የግሉ ዘርፍ የመኖሪያ ቤት ግንባታን ከመንግስት ጋር በአጋርነት ለማልማት በሚቻልበት ሀሳብ ላይ የከተማ ልማትና ኮንስትራክሽን ሚኒስቴር ከባለ ድርሻ አካላት ጋር ውይይት አደረገ።</p> <p>News, The Ministry of Urban Development and Construction held a discussion with stakeholders on how to develop private sector housing in partnership with the government.</p> <p>ዜና :- ሳንቴ የጤና ኮሌጅ በድህረ እና በቅድመ ምረቃ ፕሮግራሞች ያሰለጠናቸውን ተማሪዎች አስመረቀ።</p> <p>News. Santé Health College graduates first and second-degree students</p> <p>ዜና :- በመዲናቸው አዲስ አበባ በግንባታ ጥንቃቄ ጉድለት ምክንያት ባለፉት ሶስት አመታት 71 ሠዎች ህይወታቸውን አጥተዋል። በሀገር አቀፍ ደረጃ በግንባታ ዘርፍ ያለው ደካማ ቁጥጥር ደግሞ ችግሩ እንዲባባስ ምክንያት ሆኗል። የኮንስትራክሽን ሚኒስቴር አዲስ ህጎችን በዘርፉ ተግባራዊ በማድረግ ችግሩን ለመቃለል እየሰራ መሆኑን ገልጿል።</p> <p>News. In Addis Ababa, 71 people have lost their lives in the past three years due to a lack of structural discretion. Nationwide weak controls in the construction sector have accelerated the problem. The Ministry of Construction said strong effort are being work to alleviate the problem by implementing new laws in the sector</p> <p>ዜና :- የትራፊክ አደጋን እያባባሱ የሚገኙ መንስዔዎች መካከል የአሽከርካሪ መንጃ ፈቃድ አሰጣጡ ዋነኛው ነው ሲሉ አስተያየታቸውን የሰጡ የአዲስ አበባ ነዋሪዎችና አሽከርካሪዎች ገለጹ።</p> <p>News. Licensing system becomes the major reason for traffic accident, said Addis Ababa residents and Drivers who commented on the issue</p> <p>ዜና 1:- አስከሬ ወቅቶች የሚፈጥሯቸውን መንግስታዊና መንግስታዊ ያልሆኑ አካላት እንዲሁም ሌሎች ባለድርሻ አካላት ያካቡትን ክህሎት፣ እውቀትና ልምድ በማካፈል ለዘላቂ መፍትሄ መትጋት እንደሚኖርባቸው የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ፕሬዝዳንትና የቀይ መስቀል የበላይ ጠባቂ ሳህለወርቅ ዘውዴ ገለጹ።</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ 'መጤ' በሚል ዜጎችን መፈረጅ በአብሮ መኖር እሴት ላይ ችግር እያስከተለ መሆኑን ምሁራን ገለጹ።</p> <p>News.Labeling citizens as immigrants spoils the value of citizens' harmony, scholars said</p> <p>ዜና :- በአዲስ አበባ እንደ ሸህ አጀሌ ቤተመንግስት በመፍረስ ላይ ላሉ ጥንታዊና ታሪካዊ ቤቶች እንክብካቤ ሊደረግላቸው ይገባል ተባለ።</p> <p>News 22. It is said that the old and historic houses in Addis Ababa, such as Sheh Ojele Palace, should be taken care of.</p> <p>ዜና :- በትምህርት ቤቶች ዙሪያ የሚገኙ ሺሻ ቤቶችና ጫት ቤቶች የታዳጊ ተማሪዎችን የሱስ ተጋላጭነት እንደሚያባብሱ ይነሳል።</p> <p>News 24. It is said that hookah bars and chat rooms around schools increase the exposure of teenagers' addiction.</p> <p>ዜና :- የኢትዮጵያ የመረዳዳትና የመደጋገፍ እሴት በከተሞች እየተሸሸረ መምጣቱ አሳሳቢ መሆኑ ተገለጸ። ይሁንና ወጣቶች የተቸገሩትን በጉልበትና በዕውቀት በመደገፍ የሚሰጧቸው የበጎ አድራጎት ስራዎች እየተለመዱ መጥተዋል።</p> <p>News; Ethiopian News However, the charitable work of young people in support of the needy has become increasingly common.</p>	
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	<p>ዜና :- የፌዴራሉ የመጀመሪያ ደረጃ ፍርድ ቤት በሰኔ 16 የቦንብ ጥቃት ተጠርጠረው በቁጥጥር ስር የዋሉት ቶጦ ተስፋዬ ኡርጌ ላየ አቃቤ ህግ ለክስ መመስረቻ የተጠየቀውን 15 ቀን ጊዜ ፈቀደ።</p> <p>News. The federal first-class court allowed Totou Tesfaye Urgey, who was taken into custody on June 16 on suspicion of bomb attacks, 15 days of time required for the Crown Prosecution Service.</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ ዘላቂ ሰላምን ለማረጋገጥ የሀይማኖት መሪዎች በትኩረት ሚናቸውን ሊወጡ እንደሚገባ የኢትዮጵያ የሀይማኖት ተቋማት ጉባኤ ጥሪ አቅርቧል።</p> <p>News. A conference of Ethiopian religious institution has called on religious leaders have to take on their role attentively to ensure lasting peace in Ethiopia.</p> <p>ዜና :- የአዲስ አበባ ባህልና ቱሪዝም ቢሮ በከተማዋ የሚገኙ የቱሪዝም መዳረሻ ስፍራዎችን ለጎብኚዎች ለማስተዋወቅ አዳዲስ የዲጂታል መጠቀሚያ ቴክኖሎጂዎችን እየተከተለ ይገኛል።</p> <p>News. Addis Ababa's Office of Culture and Tourism is adopting new digital reference technologies to introduce tourism destinations in the city to visitors.</p>	
200 Dire Dawa	<p>ዜና :- የፌዴራል መንግስት የተጀመረው ወንጀለኞቹን የማጋለጡ ስራ ወደ ታች መውረድ እንዳለበት የድሬዳዋ ነዋሪዎች ገለጹ።</p> <p>Residents of Dire Dawa said the work of exposing the criminals, which was initiated by the federal government, should proceed downward too.</p> <p>ዜና :- ዘላቂ ሰላምን ለማረጋገጥ ቅንነት ላይ የተመሰረተ ተግባር ከሁሉም እንደሚጠበቅ ሴት የሰላም አማካሪዎች ተናገሩ። 21 አባላት ያሉት ሴት የሰላም አማካሪዎች በድሬዳዋ ከተማ አስተዳደር የህብረተሰብ ክፍሎች ጋር ተወያዩ።</p> <p>News 5. Women ambassadors for peace said sincerely action of all parties is important for long lasting peace during the public discussion they had in Diredawa</p> <p>ዜና :- በድሬዳዋ የሚገኙ ወጣቶች በከተማዋ የሚገኙ ቤተክርስቲያንና መስጊዶችን አፅድተዋል።</p> <p>Youths in Dire Dawa cleaned up churches and mosques in the city.</p>	3
210 Federal (Minister)	<p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ ያሉ መገናኛ ብዙሃን መረጃን በፍጥነት በማድረስ የመረጃ ፍሰት ጎልብቶ በህዝቦች መካከል መቀራረብ እንዲፈጠር በሚፈጠርባቸው ልክ እየሰሩ እንዳልሆነ ተገለጸ።</p> <p>News 1. Media in Ethiopia are criticized for lagging behind in disseminating timely information which would strengthen the relationship between the societies.</p> <p>ዜና :- ጠቅላይ አቃቤ ህግ በሰብዓዊ መብት ጥሰት ዙሪያ ባወጣው መግለጫ በኢትዮጵያ ሰብዓዊ መብት ተማጋች አባንግ ሜቶ ማብራሪያ ሰጡ።</p> <p>News. In a statement issued by the attorney general around human rights violations, Ethiopia's human rights trust Obang Metro clarification.</p> <p>ዜና :- የቅድመ ካንሰር ምርመራ ልምድ ያለመኖር እና የግንዛቤ እጥረት የማህፀን በር ካንሰር በሀገሪቱ እንዳይቀንስ ምክንያት ሆኗል። በበሽታው ዙሪያ የሚደረጉ የሚደረጉ ምርመራዎችን የቅድመ መከላከል እንደሚሰራም የኢትዮጵያ ባዮ ቴክኖሎጂ ኢንስቲትዩት ገለጸ።</p> <p>News. Lack of experience and lack of awareness of early cancer screening has led to the decline of cervical cancer in the country. The Ethiopian Bio Technology Institute says it will also prevent early detection of disease</p> <p>ዜና :- በተሻሻለው የወንጀል ህግ የቀሩና የተጨመሩ ነገሮችን የሰብዓዊ መብት እና የህግ ምሁሩ አቶ ታምራት ወርቅነህ ከኢቲቪ ባደረጉት ቆይታ ጋር ውይይት ገለጹ።</p> <p>News. Human rights and law scholar Mr. Tamirat Workineh described the additional and remaining points within the revised criminal code during a</p>	39

	<p>conversation with ETV.</p> <p>ዜና :- የ13ኛው የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦችና ህዝቦች በዓል አካል የሆነው የተለያዩ ፕሮግራሞች በመካሄድ ላይ ይገኛሉ። የፌዴሬሽን ምክር ቤት ከተለያዩ የሀገሪቱ ክልሎች የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦች ተወካዮች ተማሪዎች ጋር ውይይት አካሄደ።</p> <p>News. Various programs are underway as part of the 13th Festival of Nations, Nations, and Peoples, and the Federation Council held discussions with representative students of national, national, and national groups in various regions of the country.</p> <p>ዜና :- ዘንድሮ ለ13ኛ ጊዜ የሚከበረው የብሔር፣ ብሔረሰቦችና ህዝቦች በዓል ልዩነቶችን ላይ ሳይሆን አንድነት ላይ ትኩረት አድርጎ እንደሚከበር የፌዴሬሽን ምክር ቤት አፈ-ጉባዔ ወ/ሮ ኬሪያ ኢብራሂም ገለጹ።</p> <p>News. The speaker of the House of Federation Keriya Ebrahi said, the 13th nations and nationalities day of this year will be celebrated by capitalizing on the unity of the Ethiopian citizens</p> <p>ዜና :- በቡራዩና በአንዳንድ የአዲስ አበባ አካባቢዎች በተፈጠረው ግጭት በህግ ሊጠየቁ እንደሚገባ በኢቲቪ ቅጠር ግቢ አቅራቢ ጉዳት የደረሰባቸው ተናገሩ። የአሮሚያ የአዲስ አበባና የፌደራል ፖሊስ በጋራ ሊሰሩ ይገባል ብለዋል።</p> <p>News; Burayu and some parts of Addis Ababa violation victims asked ETV to be required the criminals in law. Oromia, Addis Ababa and Federal Police should work together</p> <p>ዜና :- የመኸር እርሻ ሰብልን ከአረም ለመከላከል እየሰሩ መሆኑን በግንባርናና እንስሳት ሃብት ሚኒስቴር የእጭዎት ጥበቃ ዳይሬክተር አቶ ዘቢያው ዘላቱ ገለጹ።</p> <p>News, Zobiaw Zelatu, Director of Plant Protection, at the Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Resources, said they are working to protect crops from weeds</p> <p>ዜና :- የድህረ ምርት ብክነትን መከላከል ምርትና ምርታማነት መጨመር ላይ ትኩረት ተደርጎ ሊሠራ እንደሚገባ የግንባርናና እንስሳት ሃብት ሚኒስቴር ገለጹ።</p> <p>የድህረ ምርት ብክነት ዙሪያም ትኩረት ሊሰጠ ይገባል።</p> <p>News. The Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Wealth said that preventing wastefulness in post-produce should be a focus on increased production and productivity, and attention should be focused on the waste of post-produce.</p> <p>ዜና :- 11ኛው የኢህአዴግ ድርጅታዊ ጉባዔ በገገው ዕለት ይጀመራል። በጉባዕው ድርጅቱ የገባበትን ችግር ገምግሞ ከችግር ለመውጣት የሚያስችሉ ውሳኔዎች የሚተላለፉበት እንደሚሆን የኢህአዴግ ጽህፈት ቤት ኃላፊ ወ/ሮ ፈትለወርቅ ገ/እግዚአብሔር ገለጹ</p> <p>News. The 11th organizational council of EPRDF will begin tomorrow, and decisions will be made to get out of trouble by assessing the problems of the council organization, according to the head of the EPRDF office, Mrs. Fetelework G/egziabher</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ የመረጃ ነፃነት በትክክል አለመተግበሩ ኃላፊነትን ከዕውቀት እና ከዕውነት ጋር ማጣጣም ያልቻለ የማህበራዊ ሚዲያ ቀውስን አስከትሏል ተባለ። አለም አቀፉ የመረጃ ነፃነት ቀን በፓናል ውይይት እየተከበረ ነው። መረጃ ለምክንያታዊ ብዬ በሚል መሪ ሃሳብ እየተከበረ ይገኛል።</p> <p>News. In Ethiopia, freedom of information is said to have caused a social media crisis that failed to match responsibility with knowledge and truth. Information day is being celebrated under the idea for a reasonable verdict.</p> <p>ዜና :- በህዝብ ተወካዮችና በፌዴሬሽን ምክር ቤቶች የጋራ ስብሰባ የመክፈቻ ሥነሥርዓት ላይ የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ፕሬዝዳንት ዶ/ር ሙላቱ ተሾመ ንግግር ማድረጋቸው ይታወቃል። የመንግስትን የ2011 የትኩረት አቅጣጫዎች አስቀምጠዋል።</p>	
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	<p>ፕሬዝዳንቱ በንግግራቸው የፖለቲካ ምህዳሩን ከማስፋትና የዲሞክራሲ ስርዓቱን ከማጠናከር አኳያ በሠጡት ሃሳብ በኢትዮጵያ የውጭ ግንኙነት ስትራቴጂያዊ ተቋም አቶ ጌታቸው መኮንን ጋር ቆይታ ተደርጓል።</p> <p>News. It is known that the President of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia, Dr. Mulatu Teshome addressed the opening ceremony of the joint session of the House of Peoples' Representatives and the House of Federation. It sets out the government's priorities for 2011. In his speech, the President held talks with Getachew Mekonnen, Director of the Ethiopian Foreign Relations Strategic Institute.</p> <p>ዜና :- ከባሩድ ማዕከላዊ ዕዝ የተለያዩ የጦር ክፍሎች ተውጣጥተው ሱዳን ዳርፉር በሰላም ማስከበር ግዳጅ ላይ ተሳትፈው የመጡ የ22 ኛው ሞተራይዝድ ሠላም አስከባሪ አባላት የሀገሪቱን ገፅታ የሚያጎለብቱ ተግባራትን ማከናወናቸውን ገለጹ።</p> <p>news. Members of the 22nd motorized peace keeping forces in Darfur speak they have done activities that have positive impact in the country's image building</p> <p>ዜና :- የአዋሽ ወልዲያ ሃራ ገበያ የባቡር ፕሮጀክት በውስጡ ከያዛቸው 12 ዋሻዎች የመጨረሻውን ዋሻ የማገናኘት ስራ ተሰርቷል። የፕጀክቱ አፈፃፀምም 85 በመቶ ደርሷል።</p> <p>ዜና :- የህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት የአስተዳደርና ወሰንና የማንነት ጉዳዮች ኮሚቴ ረቂቅ አዋጅን በአብላጫ ድምፅ አጸደቀ።</p> <p>News. House of Peoples' Representatives approves the draft proclamation by a majority vote.</p> <p>ዜና :- ለአየር ንብረት ለውጥ የማይበገር አረንጓዴ ኢኮኖሚ ግንባታ ለመተግበር የሚያስችል የገንዘብ ድጋፍ ከተለያዩ የልማት አጋሮች ለማሰባሰብ በተከናወነ ስራ በሩብ ዓመቱ ከ13 ሚሊዮን ዶላር በላይ ተሰብስቧል።</p> <p>News. More than \$ 13 million has been raised in the first quarter of the budget year for fundraising efforts to build a climate resilient green economy.</p> <p>ዜና :- የኦሮሞ አባ ጉዳዎች የበርበራ ወደብን ጎበኙ።</p> <p>News : Oromo Abageda's Berbera port.</p> <p>ዜና:- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ዲፕሎማቶች አለማቀፋዊ አዝማሚያዎችን በመረዳት በኢትዮጵያ የውጭ ግንኙነት ፖሊሲ ላይ የተመሰረተ ሀሳብና አሰራር ሊዘረጉ እንደሚገባ ተናገሩ።</p> <p>News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed says diplomats should understand the international trends and formulate ideas and practices based on Ethiopia's foreign policy.</p> <p>ዜና :- የጥምቀት በዓል አከባበርን በተባበሩት መንግስታት ድርጅት የትምህርት፣ የሳይንስና የባህል ተቋም ለማስመዝገብ ጥረት እየተደረገ ይገኛል።</p> <p>News. Efforts are underway to register the feast of baptismal at the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.</p> <p>ዜና :- የሚኒስቴር መስረያ ቤቶችና ተጠሪ ተቋማት የ100 ቀናት ዕቅድ አፈፃፀም በጠቅላይ ሚኒስቴር ጽህፈት ቤት ተገምግሟል።</p> <p>News; the Ministry of the Prime Minister's Office has reviewed the implementation of the 100-day plan.</p> <p>ዜና :- ኖርወይ በኢትዮጵያ ውስጥ የሚካሄደውን የአረንጓዴ ልማት አቅጣጫ የትብብር ድጋፍ እንደምታደርግ ገለፀች።</p> <p>News; Norway vows to support green development in Ethiopia</p> <p>ዜና :- በስፔስ ሳይንስና በስርዓተ ፀሀይ ላይ የሚያተኩረው ኮንፈረንስ መካሄድ</p>	
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	<p>ጀመረ:: News; Conference on Space Science and Solar System kicks off.</p> <p>ዜና :- በኢትዮጵያ በአካላት ስር መስኖ የሚሰሩ የእርሻ ስራዎች ውጤት እያመጡ መሆኑ ተገለፀ:: News; Small-scale irrigated agriculture in Ethiopia is yielding results</p> <p>ዜና: - መንግስት በሀገሪቱ የህግ በላይነትን ለማስከበር በሚደርገው እንቅስቃሴ በአንድም ሆነ በሌላ መልኩ ፈፅመው ያልተያዙ አካላት አለመኖራቸውን ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ:: News; The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, has said that no one has been arrested in any way in the country's efforts to uphold the rule of law.</p> <p>ዜና :- የህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት ዛሬ ባካሄደው 4 ዓመት የስራ ዘመን በማህበራዊ፣ በኢኮኖሚያዊ እና በፖለቲካዊ መስክ ለተነሱ ጥያቄዎች ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ምላሽ ሰጥተዋል:: News. The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, has responded to questions raised during the four-year term meeting of the House of Peoples' Representatives in the social, economic and political spheres.</p> <p>ዜና :- የተለያዩ የፖለቲካ ፓርቲዎች በሰላማዊ መንገድ ለመፎካከር ወደ ሀገር ቤት መግባታቸውን ይታወቃል:: አንዳንድ ፓርቲዎች የሚደርጉትን የጦር መሳሪያ ትንኮሳ ሊያቆሙ እንደሚገባ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ተናገሩ:: News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed has said that some political parties should stop harassment of war weapons</p> <p>ዜና :- ከፍተኛ የፋይናንስ ችግር ያለባቸውን ሚዲያዎች መንግስት እንዲያግዛቸው የለውጥ መንገድን በመፍትሔ ሀሳብነት ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ አቀረቡ:: News; The Prime Minister, Dr. Abiy Ahmed, proposes a way for the government to help the media in financial crisis.</p> <p>ዜና :- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ መንግስት በአገሪቱ የሚታዩ ግጭቶችን እና የሰላም ችግሮች እንዲፈቱ ሦስት መሰረታዊ አቅጣጫዎችን በመከተል እየሰራ መሆኑን ተናገሩ:: News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed said the government was acting on three basic approaches to resolving conflicts and peace problems in the country.</p> <p>ዜና :- በያዝነው በጀት ዓመት ለመንግስት ሠራተኞች የሚደረግ የደምዘ ጭማሪ አለመኖሩን ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ በህዝብ ተወካዮች ምክር ቤት ተገኝተው ለቀረቡላቸው ጥያቄዎች ምላሽ ሰጥተዋል:: News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed, attending the House of Representatives, responded to questions about the lack of a blood increase for government workers in the budget year we have captured.</p> <p>ዜና :- ፕሬዝዳንት ዶ/ር ሙላቱ ተሾመ ለይፋዊ የስራ ጉብኝት ወደ ዴንማርክ አቀኑ:: News. President Dr. Mulatu Teshome was headed to Denmark for a disclosed tour of work.</p> <p>ዜና :- ኢትዮጵያ ለአፍሪካ ቀንድ ሠላምና የኢኮኖሚ ውህደት መረጋገጥ ትኩረት</p>	
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	<p>ሰጥታ እየሰራች መሆኑን የውጭ ጉዳይ ሚኒስቴር አስታወቀ። News. The Foreign Ministry announced that Ethiopia was paying close attention to the African horn and the confirmation of economic fusion.</p> <p>ዜና :- ኢህአፓ በሰላማዊ መንገድ በምርጫ ለመሳተፍ ተገቢውን ዝግጅት እያደረገ መሆኑን አስታወቀ። ትክክለኛው ኢህአፓም አሁን ሀገር ቤት ያለው ነው ተብሏል። News; EPRP announced that it is preparing to participate in the elections peacefully. The right EPRP is said to have currently in Ethiopia.</p> <p>ዜና :- በአፍሪካና በተለያዩ ሀገራት የግብርናውን ዘርፍ እየተፈታተነ ያለው የአሜሪካ መጤ ተምች ለመከላከል ከጊዜው ጋር የሚሄዱ ሳይንሳዊ መንገዶችን መጠቀም እንደሚገባ እየተገለጸ ነው። የአሜሪካ መጤ ተምች ለመከላከል የሚሰችሉ መንገዶችና ምርምሮች የሚቀርብበት ዓለም አቀፍ ጉባዔ በአዲስ አበባ ተጀምሯል። News. American epidemic output seed, which is challenging agriculture sector in Africa and various countries, is being shown to use scientific means to work with the time to prevent it. An international convent of ways and research to prevent American endemic weed has begun in Addis Ababa.</p> <p>ዜና :- የአፍሪካ ሀገራት የደህንነትና የፍትህ ተቋማት እየዘመነ የመጣውን የሽብር ወንጀል ለመከላከል የሚያስችላቸውን አቅም እንዲፈጥሩ እንደምታደርግ በአፍሪካ ህብረት የአሜሪካ አምባሳደር ገለጹ። News. US Ambassador to the African Union (AU) told US will enable African countries to build the capacity of security and justice institutions to prevent the escalation of terrorism</p> <p>ዜና :- ፕሬዝዳንት ሳህለወርቅ ዘውዴ በአፍሪካ ኢንቨስትመንት ፎረም ለመካፈል ወደ ደቡብ አፍሪካ አመሩ። News. President Sahlework Zewudie, headed to South Africa to attend an African Investment Forum.</p> <p>ዜና :- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ በጀርመን በሚኖራቸው ቆይታ ከኢትዮጵያውያንና ትውልደ ኢትዮጵያውያን ጋር ውይይት ያደርጋሉ። News. During his stay in Germany, Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed will hold talks with Ethiopians and people of Ethiopian descent.</p> <p>ዜና :- በመከላከያ ሰራዊት በየደረጃው እየተደረገ የነበረው ውይይት ማጠቃለያ ዛሬ በጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ጽህፈት ቤት ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ከከፍለ ጦር አዛዦች በላይ ካሉ ከፍተኛ ወታደራዊ አመራሮች ጋር ባደረጉት ውይይት ተጠናቋል። Summary of the discussion at the Defense Forces today concluded at the Prime Minister's Office, Dr. Abiy Ahmed held a discussion with senior military leaders.</p> <p>ዜና :- የኢህአዴግ ሊቀመንበርና የኢ.ፌ.ዲ.ሪ ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ አጋር ፓርቲዎች ከኢህአዴግ ጋር እኩል የሚሳተፉበት አንድ ፓርቲ ይፋ ይሆናል አሉ። EPRDF Chairman and FDRE Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed said that partner party will be officially involved with the EPRDF</p> <p>ዜና :- ጠቅላይ ሚኒስትር ዶ/ር አብይ አህመድ ከአፍሪካ ህብረት 32ኛው የመሪዎች ጉባዔ ጎን ለጎን ከተለያዩ ሀገራት መሪዎች ጋር የሁለተኛው ውይይት ማድረጋቸውን ቀጥለዋል። News. Prime Minister Dr. Abiy Ahmed continues bilateral talks with leaders of various countries alongside the African Union's 32nd summit</p>	
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