



COLLEGE OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

**DEPARTMENT OF REGIONAL AND LOCAL DEVELOPMENT
STUDIES**

**COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION, SATISFACTION AND PERCEPTION
ON INNER CITY RENEWAL AND RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM IN
BOLEAYAT-1 CONDOMINIUM, ADDIS ABABA**

**A THESIS SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF REGIONAL AND
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PARTIAL FULFILLMENT FOR THE REQUIREMENTS OF MASTER OF
ART IN REGIONAL AND LOCAL DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

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ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA

Addis Ababa University

College of Development Studies

Department of Regional and Local Development Studies

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and resettlement program in BoleAyat -1 Condominium, Addis Ababa.**

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Declaration

I the undersigned, senior regional and local development studies student declare that this thesis is my original work in partial fulfillments for the requirements for the degree of master of regional and local development studies the source of the materials used for this thesis and all people and institutions who gave support for this work are fully acknowledged.

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Place of submission College of Development Studies,

Department of Regional and Local Development Studies

Date of Submission _____

Ato Girma Semu _____
Advisor Name

Acknowledgements

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

Abstract

This paper attempts to explore the level of community participation in the implementation of relocated residents in inner-city renewal development projects. This program is often criticized for its top down approach and lack of local citizens' participation that leads to lack of satisfaction and willingness among resettled residents. Among the 10 sub cities of Addis Ababa city, the Bole sub city, Bole-Ayat1 site were chosen for the study. This study employed a sequential mixed research design. The sample comprised of 185 resettled households at boleAyat-1. Data were collected through questionnaire and interview guide. A finding revealed that majority of relocated residents has informed about the inner-city renewal and resettlement project undertaken in their locality. Based on the findings, the study shows that there was a community participation in the form of informing and consultation in relocation processes and has influenced resident's willingness to new area and their current satisfaction. Further the result revealed that the level of community participation found at the bottom third and forth level of the ladder (informing and consultation) and number of family size, distance to work place were significantly associated with willingness and satisfaction in BoleAyate-1 relocated residents. The study recommended that should be enhanced community participation further to citizen power level from informing and consultation. The local community should be empowered through education and training so that they fully participated in development projects and lastly that the public management should be empowered so that they are able to participate in urban renewal and relocated project.

Community, Participation, Slum, Outskirt, Renewal, Informing and Consultation.

CHAPTER ONE
INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

1.2 Statement of the Problem

1.4 Research questions

1.4 Objective of the Study

1.4.1 General Objective of the Study

1.4.2 Specific objectives of the Study

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-
-

1.5 Significance of the study

1.6 Scope of the Study

1.7 Limitation of the Study

1.8 Organization of the thesis

CHAPTER TWO

LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Introduction

2.2 Concepts and Definitions

2.2.1 Definitions and thoughts about participation

2.2.2 Perception, satisfaction and perception

2.3 Urban Renewal

2.3.1 Gentrification, Redevelopment and Regeneration or In-situ scheme

Gentrification:

(

Redevelopment

Isaac Boateng and

Cletus Moobela (2008)

While gentrification transforms neighborhoods by bringing in newcomers to the area, the eventual displacement of the host communities makes it rather a pseudo

social justice issue. It can be argued that urban redevelopment achieves almost the same kind of results as urban gentrification as the faith in private enterprise may not cater for those in low income brackets.

'the demolition of old and dilapidated sub-standard buildings, the preplanning of the cleared area to provide communications and amenities, and its redevelopment in accordance with an approved plan'

Regeneration or In-situ scheme:

2.4 Theoretical approach

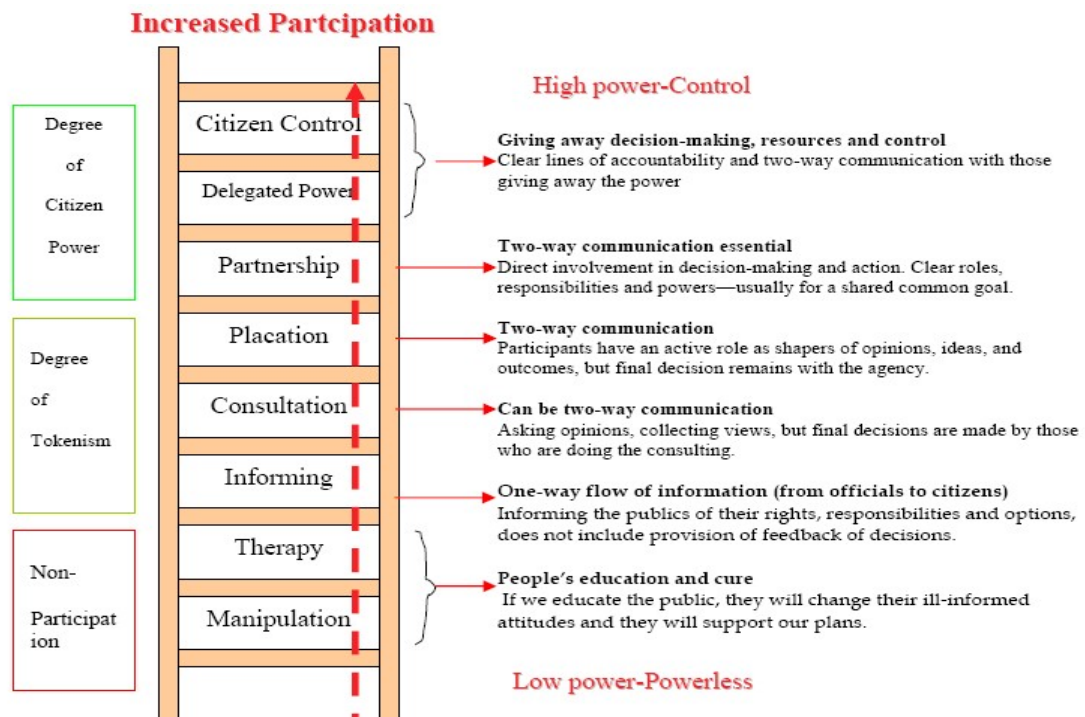
2.4.1 Developmental State Approach

Kim, 2003

2.4.2 Communication Theory

2.4.3 Sherry R Arnstein's Ladder of Citizen Participation.

Ladder of citizen participation

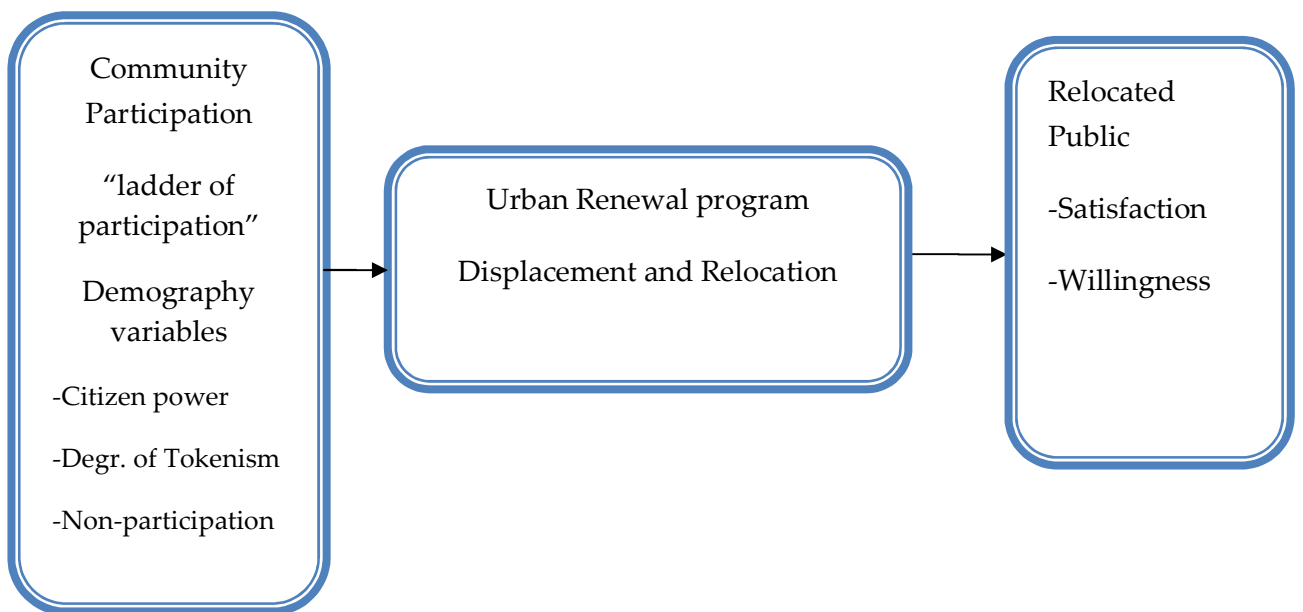


Ladder of citizen participation
participation

Ladder of citizen

2.5 Review of Empirical Studies

2.6 Conceptual framework



Adapted from Ladder of Citizen Participation (Arnstein, 1969) and Public participation and satisfaction in urban regeneration projects (Joseph & Xia 2015)

CHAPTER THREE

STUDY METHODOLOGY

3.1 Background of the Study Area

3.2 Research Design

3.3 Participant of the Study

3.4 Sample Size Determination

3.5 Sampling Procedure

3.6 Data Sources

3.7 Data Collection Instruments

3.7.1 Semi-structured interview

3.7.2 Questionnaires

3.7.3 Observation

3.8 Methods of Data Analysis

Variables of Regression Model

Analysis

CHAPTER FOUR

DATA ANALYSIS, PRESENTATION AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Relocated residents BoleAyat-1 condominium site in Addis Ababa City Administration.

Urban renewal involves expropriation of land, house demolition, relocation and compensation of displaced residents depending on their tenure ownership position. In the case of Ethiopia, Proclamations 80/1993 and 455/2005 set out procedures for expropriation of landholdings for public purposes and payment of compensation

4.2 Demographic data of the local community members

Table 4.1:

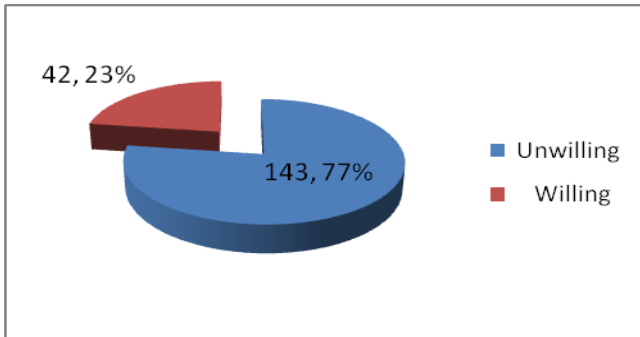


Figure 4.1

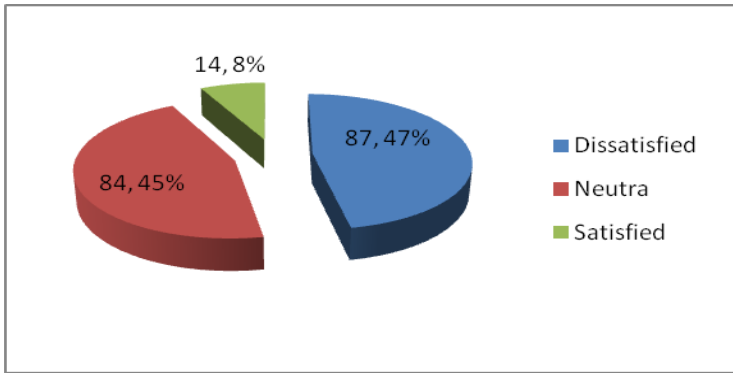


Figure 4.2:

4.3 The community participation in BoleAyat-1 resettlement program

4.3.1 Community involvement on non-participation (Manipulation and Therapy)

4.3.2 Current level of citizen participation

Descriptive Statistics A Ladder of Citizen Participation				
	N	Disagree %	Neutral %	Agree %
Manipulation	185	33.20	3.45	63.33
Therapy	185	3.78	2.70	93.51
Informing	185	20.00	4.05	75.95
Consultation	185	85.41	9.19	5.41
Placation	185	93.51	1.89	4.59
Partnership	185	95.95	4.05	0.00
Delegated Power	185	98.11	1.89	0.00
Citizen Control	185	98.92	1.08	0.00

Table 4.2:

4.4 Logistic regression analysis

Table 4.5:

	Coef	Std. Error	Z	P (sign)

Table 4.6:

4.5 Discussion

4.5.1 Level of community participation in relocated in BoleAyat-1 condominium.

“Inner-city renewal and resettlement projects at Bole Sub-city, the project by itself and the nature of the design strategically required the participation of the community on the development of the inner-city renewal and resettlement project implementation in local area”.

participation.

ladder of citizen

(

The meetings were not to enhance participatory local development outcomes. Rather they were used to inform us of the governments' decision and what was expected from us. Simply, they told us how the relocation would happen. They also promised many things just to take our land. After we came here, we found that all the meetings were lies. They promised that they would relocate us to a better place and provide roads and electricity. After we came here, the situation was completely different. Roads were not built and we did not have access to electricity.

our community members, we don't have knowledge about the "inner-city renewal and resettlement projects to Bole Sub-city, and before the project start up in our village previously in advance we are forwarding our local problem to kebele administrative bodies like jobcreation to our youth, sanitation, water and road problem

Dube, 2009).

4.5.2 Willingness of inner-city residents towards resettlement and relocation.

“This relocated program will be expected to occur due to the slum inner-city renewal redevelopment in our slum area (Arat killo); it may displace some or all of the residents of our former slum area. The city government has legal obligation to give or facilitate for the displaced and relocated people in new area. But the location shall not far from our previous or the city center. However as a community we had heard from previous resettlements practice of the government of Addis Ababa at that time we observed that most of relocation has in the peripherals area of the city that is the case most of the slum residents do not willing to move to other condominium area rather staying in our old neighborhood.”

We had great effort and each community in each woreda and kebeles has conducted series of meetings and were aware of the inner-city renewal development program.”

“May be as of all we know, most of the communities who lived in those area (slum inner-city) are illiterate; as a result they were not in a position to understand very well what we were telling them. In fact relatively speaking those who have educated children and educated residents was more understood and participated in the project and finally they are benefited from the program.”

“We had announce for meetings concerning for ongoing implementation of the projects but citizens attendance is very low as me and a reported from the kebele executive officer pointed out that because of slum residents being an urban area

citizen tend to say they are busy wherever they are called to attend in meetings and only few are attended.

“The reason why we did not consider such things is not because we think that, it is not that important, it is because of the fact that we even don’t have time to go through the details. What was so urgent was to give them a house so that they can easily dwell. The rest the most concern was the problem of cost and community’s willingness to pay.”

4.5.3 Relationship of Community Participation and Satisfaction

4.5.4 Perception of the relocating inhabitants towards the program is forced eviction or development.

There seems to be a concerted effort to use the condominiums to suck people out of the inner-city centre. All inner-city evicted residents has offered a condominium apartment.. We have also the alternative schema for homeowners financial compensation and a new plot of land is paltry, and usually at the peripheral area of the city.

“it is not a development hoo you see ቍዋል እዚያ ቅዝምዝም ወዲያ ሆኖል ነገራችን We had got a promised an apartment in a new condominium at BoleAyat,12km away. We don’t have the chance to select or choose where were we resettled. even we, most of us out of the interest for desired bedroom type.... hoo.....hoo and there’s no work here. ” “here is a chronic lack of transport links, lack of local jobs infrastructure etc away from

the city centre. We are moving only because we are forced; it is not a development for us.”

ግንቦት

“Residential houses have been demolished in order to implement renewal and were promised residences in different locations. The photograph (Appendix C) shows that pictured near Eri-Bekentu, Arat Kilo on December 2, 2012. As the houses from Filwuha—Taitu Street to Arat Kilo —Adwa Street were evacuated , the graffiti is thought to be left by one of the displeased residents. It read as “silekenubn aferesubn”,(ሰለቀኑብን አፈረሱብን) literally translated as: since they were jealous of us, they tore down ours”

CHAPTER FIVE

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

5.1 Conclusion

ፍጥረት ለሰጠው ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥቶ ለሰጠው ጥቅም ላይ ያውጥቶ

ነገሩን”

5.2 Recommendation

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World's Cities

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APPENDICES A

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR RESIDENTS

Community Participation on Inner-city renewal

Informed Consent Form

Community participation and relocated people's their willingness and perspectives on slum clearance and resettlement in BoleAyat - 1 Condominium, Addis Ababa.

Section 1: Demographic Information:





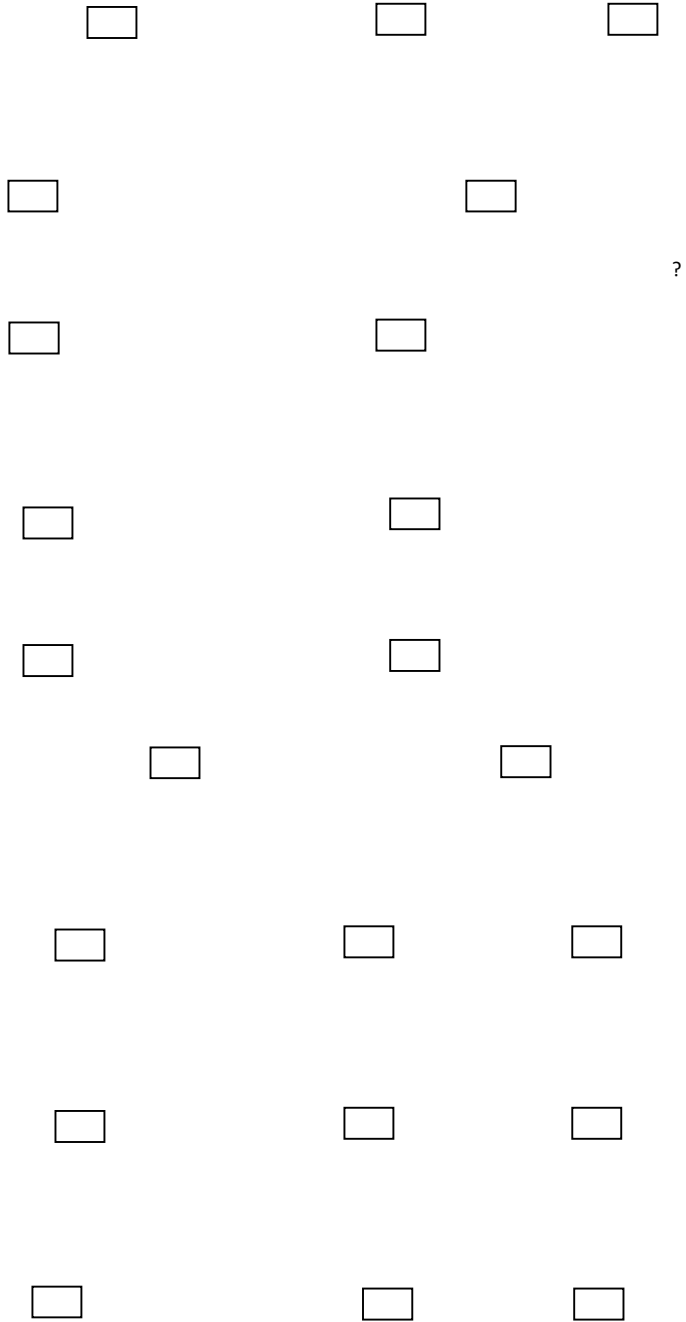
Satisfaction towards urban renewal projects

Participation towards inner-city recetlemnt program in Bole-Ayat1 condominium

Non-participation (Manipulation and Therapy)

Degree of tokenism (Information, Consultation and Placation).

Degree of citizen power (Participation, Delegation and Control)



QUESTIONNAIRE FOR

Community leader

Thank you for your Cooperation!

Thank You!!

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR

Government officials in Sub-city and Woreda level

Thank you for your Cooperation!

Thank You!!

APPENDICES B

መረጃ መነጨ ጭቅፅ

የ ማህበረሰብ ተሳትፎ በ ልማት ስራ ላይ

የ ፈቃደኛነት መረጃ መነጨ ጭቅጭን ት

ውድ የ ጥናቱ ተሳታፊ

የ አዲስ አበባ ዩኒቨርሲቲ የ ስነ ልማት ፕሮግራም በሪጅናል እና አካባቢ ልማት ጥናት ትክክል ሁለተኛ ድግሪ ተማሪ የመመረቁ ጥናት ጥሁፍ ላይ እንዲሳተፉ ተጋብዞ ዋለ፡፡ እባክዎ በዚህ ጥናት ለመሳተፍ ከመስማማቶ በፊት ከዚህ ቀጥሎ የለውን ምንባብ በጥሞና ያንብቡና ወይም ያዳምጡና ግልጽ ያልሆነ ልዎትን ማንኛውንም ሃሳብ ይጠይቁ፡፡ **Community participation and Inner-city renewal: case of BoleAyat-1 resettlement program** የጥናቱ ርዕስ ሲሆን አላማውም እርሶና ማህበረሰብም በከተማችሁ የአዲስ አበባ ከተማ ውስጥ እየተካሄደ ያለውን የህዝብ የልማት ተነሽቶችን መልሶ የማስፈረስ ስራ ላይ ያላችሁን ተሳትፎ በመመለስ ከት ለመጠየቅ ነው፡፡ ስለዚህ እርሶና ማህበረሰብም ያደረጋችሁት ተሳትፎ ካለ ለመጠይቁ መልስ በመስጠት እንድትተባበሩ ትጠየቃለችሁ፡፡ የጥናቱ ውጤትም ለእናንተና ለሌላው ማህበረሰብ የሚጠቅምና የተሻለ ህዝብ ተሳትፎ እንዲኖር የሚያግዝ ለወደፊቱ የህዝብ ተሳትፎ የሚያጠናክር ነው፡፡ ስለዚህ እርሶ በዚህ ጥናት ላይ እንዲሳተፉ ተመርጠዋል፡፡ እርሶም በዚህ ጥናት ላይ የሚያደርጉት ተሳትፎ መሉ በመሉ በበጎ ፈቃደኛነት ላይ የተመሰረተ ነው፡፡ በዚህ ጥናት ውስጥ ለመሳተፍ ወይም ለመሳተፍ ከወሰኑ በሆነ ለማቆረጥ ከፈለጉም ፍላጎት የተከበረ ይሆናል በጥናቱ ላይ ተገደው አይሳተፉም፡፡ በዚህ ጥናት ላይ ማሳተፎ ማሳጠራዊነቱ የተጠበቀ ሲሆን ስሞንም ሆነ ሌላ የግሎን መለያ መጻፍ አይጠበቅቦትም ለማሳጠራዊነቱ ሲባል፡፡ ግልጽ ያልሆነ ጥያቄ ካሎት ሞባይል ቁ 0947 507772 ተማሪ መለሰ ሰሙኤል ይበሉና ደውሎ ይጠይቁ፡፡

ቅድመና መና መለያ ጥያቄ

ማሳሰቢያ፡ የመሀል ከተማ የተጎሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በመልሶ ማልማት ተነሳተው ወደዚህ ቦታ የሚኩኩሆኑ በቻ ነው ይህንን መጠየቅ መመላት የሚጠበቅቦት

ክፍል 1: አካባቢያዊ :

1. የቤቱ አስተዳዳሪ ጾታ ደ

2. የቤቱ አስተዳዳሪ ዕድሜዎ
 25 – 30 ዓመት 31 – 35 ዓመት

36 – 40 ዓመት

41 – 45 ዓመት

46 – 50 ዓመት

51 ዓመት ና በላይ

3፣ የቤተሰብ ብዛት በቁጠራ _____

4. የቤቱ አስተዳዳሪ የትምህርት ደረጃ

መደበኛ ትምህርት ያልተገኘ አንድኛ ረጅም ሁለተኛ ደረጃ ጀምሮ ድግሪ
ሁድግሪ ዶክተር

5. የቤቱ አስተዳዳሪ የስራ ሁኔታ

ስራ አገልግሎት ንግድ አገልግሎት መንግስታዊ መንግስታዊ ያልሆነ
ስራ

6. የቤቱ አስተዳዳሪ አማካይ ወርሀዊ ገቢ _____ ብር

ክፍል 2: የሕብረተሰብ ተሳትፎ በተመለከተ

በዚህ አካባቢ ኮንዶሚኒየም ቤተሰብ ለምን ያህል አመት ኖሩ

ከሚኖሩበት ከቅድመ መኖርያ ሰፈር ለመነሳት ፈቃደኛ ነበሩ

አዎ የላይ

ከኖሩበት ከቅድመ መኖሪያ ሰፈር ላለመነሳት ፈቃደኛ ደስተኛ ያልነበሩበት ምክንያቶች ምን ነበር

- አይፈቃደኛ ነበርኩ
- አዲስ የምንሰፍርበት ሰፈር ያልለማዝቅተኛ በመሆኑ
- የሚኖሩበት መሃል ከተማ በመሆኑ
- አዲስ የምንሰፍርበት ሰፈር አሩቅ አና ለመኖር አሰቸጋሪ ስለሆነ
- የሚኖሩበት በቂ ልማት ስራ ስላለው
- ሁሉም
- ምክንያቶች የሌላ ነው
- ሌላ ካለ

በአዲስ አበባ ከተማ ውስጥ እየተካሄደ ያለውን የህዝብ የልማት ተነሽቶችን መልሶ የማስፈረስ ስራ የሰሙት ወይም የሚያውቁት ነገር አለ

አዎ የላይ

በመንግስት ሃላፊዎች ስለ የህዝብ የልማት ተነሽቶችን መልሶ የማስፈረስ ስራ የተነገረት ነበር

አዎ የላይ

በመንግስት ሃላፊዎች ስለ የልማት ተነሽቶች እና መልሶ የማስፈረስ ጉዳይ በምን ሁኔታ ነበር መረጃ ገለጻ አና ማብራሪያ የተሰጠት

የሰማሁት ነገር አልነበረም

ከጎረቤቶች ነዋሪ

በአካባቢ ሽማግሌዎች አና በእቁብ ማህበረሰብ መንበር

በቀበሌ ሰብሰባ ተገኝቶ

ሌላ ካለ ይገጽ

መልሶ በሰፈሩበት ቦታ እርካታ መጠን መከየቂያ

መልሶ በሰፈሩበት የኮንዶሚኒየም (የጋራ መኖሪያ) ቤት እና አካባቢ እርካታ ተሰምቶታል

እባኮን የተሰማዎትን እርካታ ስሜት አልሰጠኝም መንም እርካታ አይሰማኝም

በተሰጡት የኮንዶሚኒየም ቤት እርካታ ተሰምቶታል በመመገቢያው፣ መኝታ ቤቱ፣ ማብሰያው በተመለከተ			
በተሰጡት ኮንዶሚኒየም ቤት በማህበራዊ እንቅስቃሴ እርካታ ተሰምቶታል ከጎረቤቶቻቸው፣ ከማህበረሰቡ፣ ጸጥታ፣			
በተሰጡት ኮንዶሚኒየም ቤት ባካባቢው ባለውና በሚገኙት አግልግሎት እና አቅርቦት እንቅስቃሴ እርካታ ተሰምቶታል የስራ ዕድል፣ መጎጎዣ፣ ተምሕርት			
በአጠቃላይ በሁሉም ነገር ኮንዶሚኒየም ቤት አና ቤቱ እርካታ ተሰምቶታል			

የማህበረሰቡ ተሳትፎ በመሆኑ ክትማ የተጎሳቆሉ ማደስ እና በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈረስ

የተሳትፎ መታቀብ (Manipulation and Therapy)

	ምን ምልክት ተሳትፎ በመሀል ክትማየ ተጎሳቆሉ ማደስ እና በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈረጃ አልነበረኝም?			
	በአካባቢ ሽማግሌዎች እና በእቁብ ማህበር ለቀመንበሮች ነበሩ የሚወስኑልን			
	የቀበሌ አመራሮች ነበሩስለ እኛ የሚወስኑልን			
	የቀበሌ አመራሮች ሌሎች ሀላፊዎች በስልጣናቸው የሚወስኑት በእኛ ላይ			

የሃሳብ ተሳትፎ (መረጃ፣ ማማከር፣ መጋራት)

	በመሀል ክትማየ ተጎሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈረጃ ሀሳብ የእኛ ምልክቶች እና ደረጃዎችን ለማድረግ ተደርጎ ይያለሁ			
	በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈረጃ ሀሳብ የእኛ ምልክቶች እና ደረጃዎችን በቂ መግለጫ በቀበሌ አመራሮች ተሰጥቶናል			
	በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈረጃ ሀሳብ በመስጠት ድምጻችን የምናሰማበት በስብሰባ የሚሞላ መጠይቅ የምክክር መድረክ እና የምክክር ስምምነት ነበረን			
	የእኛ ምልክቶችን የሰጠው ሀሳብ አስተያየት ድምጻችን ተሰማንት አግኝቶ ተቀባይነት ይገኝ ነበር			
	የእኛ ምልክቶችን የሰጠው ሀሳብ አስተያየት ብቻ ሳይሆን ተወካዮቻችን ቦታ አግኝተው ተሳትፎዋለ ተከፍለዋል			
	በተግባራዊነቱ ግዜም ተነሿዎች የመታዘብ የማየት የመወከል የሚያስችል አስራረ የተከተለ አስራረ ነበረ			

የዘጎች ሙሉ ሃላፊነት (ሙሉ ተፈጻሚነት እና መቆጣጠር)

	በፈቃደኛነት ተነሿዎች በጉለበት ጊዜያቸውን በመሰዋት በግብአትነት ያቀረቡበት ሰራዊት ነበሩ			
	በፈቃደኛነት እኔን ጨምሮ ተነሿዎች በጉለበት ጊዜያቸውን መስዋት በማድረግ የማየት እና የመከታተል አጋጣሚው ተሰጥቶናል			
	በተደጋጋሚ የአሰራር ሂደቱን የመከለስ ማስተዳደር ስራዎች የመስራት አጋጣሚ ነበረን			
	የአሰራር ሂደቱን የመከለስ ሰህተት የመፈለግ እና ሲኖርም			

	የማስተካከል ችግሮችን የማስወገድ ስራ ላይ ተሳትፈንል			
	ተነሻዎች በቁጥጥር እና ግምገማ ስራ ሲሳተፉ ሆነ ተሳትፈውም የማይችሉ ድል ነበረኝ			
	በመሀል ከተማ የተሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈር ስራ ላይ ወሳኝ ሃላፊነት ተጠቅሞት ወሳኝ ዎችን መወሰን ችለናል			

ከቀድሞ መኖሪያዎች ጋር ሲወዳደር ወደ መሀል ከተማ መሄድ ሲያወዳድሩት ምን ያህል ቀርቶ ይለያል

ይበልጥ እንዳለ ልዩነት አላየሁበትም
አነስተኛ ነው

ከቀድሞ መኖሪያዎች ጋር ሲወዳደር ወደ ስራ ቦታ መሄድ ሲያወዳድሩት ምን ያህል ቀርቶ ይሳዘሉ

ይበልጥ እንዳለ ልዩነት አላየሁበትም
አነስተኛ ነው

ከቀድሞ መኖሪያዎች ጋር ሲወዳደር የበተሰብዎ የመጎጎዥ ወጪ ልዩነት አሳይቶል

በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈር ምክንያት ከነበረት የእቁብ የማህበር አናልነት ለቀዋልን

አዎ የለም አባል ለነበረኩ

የሚፈልጉትን ቤት መኝታ ቤት ብዛት የለውን አማራጭ መርጠው አግኝተዋልን

አዎ የለም

የሚፈልጉትን መለሶ መኖሪያ ሰፈር አማራጭ የምረጥ እድል እና አማራጭ ተሰጥቶት ነበረን

አዎ የለም

የአሁን ከተሰጡት ካሉበት በመለሶ መኖሪያ ሰፈር ይልቅ ሌላ መለሶ መኖሪያ ሰፈር የሚመርጡት አ

አዎ የለም

የቀድሞ መኖሪያ ሰፈሮን እንዲለቁ የተደርጉት መንግስት ለራሱ ሲል ነው ብለው የአስባሉ

አዎ የሌላም

የመንግስታችን እቅድ የተነሹዎችን ኑሮ አኖኖር እና የገቢ ምንጭ የተሻለ ለማድረግ ያለምስራ ነው የሚሰራው ብለው ያስባሉ

አዎ አላውቅኩም የሌላም

የተጎሳቆሉ በታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭ በታመልሰው የማስፈረስ ኩል የሚሰረው ስራ የልማት ስራ አድርገው ይቀበሉታል ወደፊትም ለማገዝ ፈቃደኛ ናት

አዎ አላውቅኩም የሌላም

ወደ ተሰጥቶት ኮንዶሚኒየም ለመዘዋወር በበቂ ሁኔታ ለመዘጋጀት በቂ ግዜ ተሰጥቶት ነበር

አዎ ብዙ አልነበረኝ የሌላም በቂ አ በረም

መጠይቅ ለ ማህበረሰብ መሪ

ሰለትብብሮ መቅድሚያ አመሰግናለሁ!

የግል መረጃ

ስም ፈቃደኛ ከሆኑ

እ ድሜ

ያ ታ

ምን ያህል ግዜ በዘህ ኮነ ዶሜኒ ምቤት ኖሩ

ከቀድሞ ሰፈሮ ሲነ ሱ ከምነ ግሰት በኩል ምን ድጋፍ ተደረገ ሎት

መረጃ ገለጻ ተደርጎ ላቸው ነበር በሃላፊዎች ከበመሀል ክትማየ ተጎሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈር ሰራ ላይ ወሳኝ በመጡ

በቀጥታ ሆነ በተዘዋዋሪ ስበሰባ ፎረም በመሀል ክትማየ ተጎሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈር ሰራ ነበር በተመለከተ ከትሳትፉ እባኮን ተነስ አጠቃላይ ሂደቱን ገለጻ የይስጡኝ

አሁን ለላቸውን አኖኖር ከቀደመው ጋር አያነፃጸሩ ይንገሩኝ እባኮ

እነወዳት ነበር ተሳትፎ አቸው መን ግሰት በበቂ ሁኔታ አግዞቸው አልበቁ መረጃ ግዜ በቂ መዘጋጃ ግዜ ነብራቸው

አሁን ስፍራቸው ሆነው ከነዶሜኒ ምሰፈር የመጎጎዥ አቅርቦት ወጋው መግኝቱ ምን ይላሉ

ፈልገው አነ አመርጠው ከውእዚህ የሰፈሩት፣ የማፈልጉትን ሰአየነት ባለመኝታ ቤት ነው ያግኙት

ልማት ምን ድን ነው ለእረሶ የመሀል ክትማየ ተጎሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭ ቦታ መልሶ የማስፈር ለእረሶ የልማት እንቅስቃሴ ነውን

አ መሰ ግና ለሁ!!

በ ክፍለ ከተማ እና ወረዳ ላሉ ሃላፊዎች

ሰለትብብሮ መቅድሚያ አመሰግናለሁ!

የስራ ቦታዎ መረጃ

የስራ ቦታዎ ስም ፈቃደኛ ከሆኑ

የስራ ድርሻሃዎ ኃላፊነትዎ

የመሀል ክትማየ ተጎሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭቦታ መልሶ የማስፈረስ ስራ ላይ ማህበረሰቡን አሳትፋችሁ አልወይ

አሳታፊነት በረባው ምናሉ

እንዴትነት በረባው አካላት ስምንስ እና የትስነት በረባው ተሳተፎ አቸው

ምክንያቱ የመሀል ክትማየ ተጎሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭቦታ መልሶ የማስፈረስ ቢሆንም ተጎሳቆሉ ለችግር አልተጋለጡም ሰለሚኖራቸው ህይወት ታሰቡበት ነበር ምን ያህል ሰለረካታ ግኛሉ በላቸው ጠብቃችሁ ነበር

ቀጥተኛ እና ግልት ግኑኝነት ምክክር ከተነሹዎች ጋር ነበራችሁ ስምምነት ነበረ፣ በቂ እና የትስነት በረባው የተካሄደው

ምንስነት በረባው የተጠቀሙት ስም

መላቁት ራቸውን ይታወቃል የተነሹዎች

በረባው ጠኛነት ህብረተሰቡ ተረድቶታል በሌላው የስባሉ ማስ ያህል ተግንዝቦጥ የሆነ ክትማየ ተጎሳቆሉ ቦታዎች ማደስ እና በአማራጭቦታ መልሶ የማስፈረስ ለማቱን

አመሰግናለሁ!!

APPENDICES C



APPENDICES C

”(ስለቀኑብን አፈረሱብን)